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WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 18

No. 31,802

ZURICH, TUESDAY, MAY 21, 1985

ESTABLISHED 1887

Israel Swaps 1,150 Prisoners, Terrorists for 3 of Its Soldiers

GENEVA — Israel exchanged

I, 150 prisoners, including some notorious convicted terrorists, for three captured Israeli soldiers on Monday in an operation supervised by the International Committee of flown from Daniascus to Geneva Lebanon.

Israel by the United States for a the occupied West Bank and Gaza strip.

Sons in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza strip.

One hundred lifty prisoners who were brought to Israel April 2 after the closure of the Israeli by the International Committee of flown from Daniascus to Geneva Lebanon. the final transfer by the linear the Red Cross.

The exchange between Israel and 'return home to Israel.' the Popular Front for Liberation of the Liberation of Liberati the Popular Front for Liberation of

from Israel for the exchange in-cluded Kozo Okamoto, 37, one of three gummen responsible for kill-prisoners were released in three ing 26 civilians at Tel Aviv's Lod groups totaling 1,150: Airport in 1972, and Ziad Abu.

for release at the airport and the The Red Cross identified the

involved daylong transcontinental by 20s. They were captured during shuttles spanning three continents the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982 and were held in Damascus that 394 prisoners flown to Geneva by the Popular Front. The Israeli military command

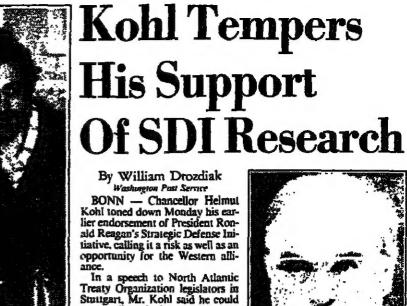
One hundred twenty-one pris-

oners who remained in Israeli hands after previous prisoner ex-changes with the Palestine Libera-The prisoner exchange ran into long delays because of lack of space on the aircraft and distrest between

spokesman, said Red Cross officials were forced to wait for long periods before being allowed to

the two sides, Red Cross officials





not predict whether the program would prove to be "an alternative

o West Germany this month, Mr. Kohl expressed strong support for

research on the space-based de-lense project and indicated that his

government was favorably inclined to participate in the five-year, \$26-billion program.

Mr. Kohl's ambivalence ap-

peared to reflect a desire not to

istance West Germany from its European partners, particularly President François Mitterrand of

France, Mr. Mitterrand has reject-

ed participation in research in the

Reagan project as currently de-fined and is promoting a European

project, known as Eureka, to accel-

erate space and high-technology re-

The West German government

bas continued to advocate a joint European approach to the Reagan program, but different reactions in

various capitals have made a uni-

fied European position increasing-

The chancellor sought to deny

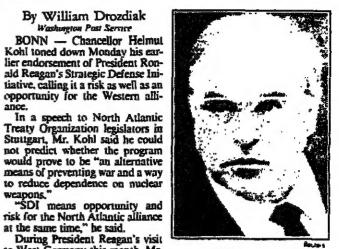
that Bonn was torn between alle-

giance to Paris and Washington.
"The often-cited dilemma of

choosing between Paris and Wash-

ington does not exist for us," Mr.

search for civilian purposes.



Civil Servants In Sweden Get 2% More, **End Walkout**

 $g_k^2 g_k^2 + W^{1/2} R^{1/2}$ STOCKHOLM - Thousands of Swedish civil servants returned to work Monday after an 18-day strike that could damage the ruling Social Democrats' election prosstate with ship me pects.

After the country's worst pay dispute with public workers, the civil servants' union reached agreement with state employers early Monday on a 2-percent raise in addition to a 1985 increase aircady

Commercial flights resumed as air traffic controllers reported for duty for the first time since the strike began. More than 100 government agencies reopened and customs officers started clearing goods that had piled up at ports.

Union leaders said the settlement owed much to intervention by Prime Minister Olof Palme, who 11 TO THE had helped to get the negotiations

The strike put the government, which faces an election in Septem between the necessity of curbing NI TO SHIP inflation and the need to maintain good relations with the trade union movement, where its power base

> But the dispute may have under-mined the Social Democrats' claim to be the only party that could

Mr. Palme said on radio that he believed the electorate still had confidence in his government. The government has shown that it is not afraid to govern," he said.

Opposition leaders criticized the government for its handling of the dispute and for agreeing last year to an inflation compensation clause that allowed the civil servants to seek extra monéy in 1985.

W TO COME Lars Tobisson, deputy chairman of the Conservative Party, said, "First the government sparked a conflict through clumsy behavior SIGNER and now it is trying to claim credit for settling it."

The dispute began with selective. strikes by 20,000 workers on May 2, which halted air traffic and closed customs offices at all but a

State employers, rejecting the strikers' demands for a 3.1-percent additional raise, retaliated on May 11 by locking out about 50,000 public employees, including more than 20,000 teachers.

Union officials said the settle-ment could prompt demands for similar raises from white-collar providers in private business and industry and in local government and lead to a surge in inflation.

USA (714) 85 The government has conceded that it will not achieve its target of cutting the rate of inflation to 3 percent in 1985 from 8.2 percent last year. It came under fire last week when it was forced to put into 11 11 14 14 IA effect an austerity package to halt a worsening in the balance of payments and to stem a large outflow

INSIDE

■ Black Americans are increasingly moving from inner cities

I The Israeli cabinet announced steps aimed at stemming the country's economic Page 6.

In Thai camps, the hopes of many Vietnamese and Cambodian refugees fade. Page 7. BUSINESS/FINANCE

#U.S. disposable personal income rose a record 2.9 percent last month. Page 11. last month.

TOMORROW

Has the United States been getting its money's worth in peacetime military spending? First of a four-part series examining Pentagon policies and military contractors' practices.



The three Israeli soldiers, in top photo, who were freed in the prisoner exchange waited Monday in Damascus for their release. From left, they are Yosef Gross, Hezi Shal and Nissim Shalem. At Ben-Gurion surport, near 1el Aviv, s hands manacled with plastic bands, boarded a plane for Geneva. Among those freed were Kozo Okamoto, a Japanese terrorist, at left above.





He contended that West Germaresources in a research program. But Mr. Kohl added that "the

are close and full of trust."

Moscow's 380,000 Troops in East Germany: An Unloved, Unseen Presence

By William Drozdiak Washington Post Service

BERLIN - In East Germany, they are everywhere

The 380,000 Soviet troops based in East Germany form the highest concentration of foreign soldiers in any European country. Posted on the front line of the East-West divide,

they serve in the vanguard of Moscow's extension of military power, as well as offer insurance for the political legitimacy of local Communist authorities. Yet the Guards of the Regiment, as Soviet troops in East bloc nations are known, are generally regarded by

their allies as an unloved occupation force rather than brothers in arms. They are held in scarcely concealed contempt by many East Germans, but discussion of their presence remains taboo. They are rarely seen in public, but occasionally.

chisters of Soviet soldiers, conspicuous in their brown uniforms and with Slavic or Asian faces, venture out to visit war memorials. Fraternization with the local

were in a cage. He makes no contact with the East
German population, nor do the Germans want any."

The German Policy is a West
The German Pol German think tank

In terms of the military calculus of East-West relations, the 20 Soviet divisions in East Germany also present one of the more critical yet enigmatic factors in the amorphous equation known as the European The Group of Soviet Forces in Germany, their

official title form the Soviet Union's largest and best-equipped military contingent abroad. The troops in East Germany are supposedly better educated than most Soviet soldiers, and they are armed with the latest models of tanks, fighter-bombers and helicopters in the Soviet arsenal, according to Western intelligence sources and other experts.

in a purported good-will gesture five years ago on the 30th anniversary of the German Democratic Repopulation, however, is scrupnlously avoided.

Harald Rneddenklau, a Soviet military authority at by up to 20,000 troops and 1,000 tanks.

the German Society for Foreign Policy, said: "The Western intelligence officials said the move was to get a closer look at maneuvers, missile sites or typical Soviet soldier in East Germany lives as if he largely cosmetic and that the number of troops and ultramodern weaponry.

the United States in West Germany.

Despite the sensitive nature of Soviet forces in East Despite the sensitive nature of Soviet forces in East graphing Soviet military equipment through the win-Germany, the three Western allies have been able to dow of a shed near Ludwigslust.

Under 1947 accords regulating occupied Germany, the Soviet Union is allowed to maintain three similar ms accredited to the former U.S., French and

As they roam across the German countryside in cars crammed with sophisticated listening devices and in-frared cameras, the liaison teams are said to accumu-

late what is considered the best on-site intelligence available in central Europe. The Soviet and Western commands declare some

Such restrictions are not necessarily obeyed. Both

In March, Major Arthur D. Nicholson Jr., 37, a their views on the U.S. and Europe-

U.S. officials contend that Major Nicholson was at least 300 yards (274 meters) away from a restricted zone, but the Soviet Union insists that he was within a

forbidden zone and that the sentry who shot him jor burden. The appeal of the Rea-followed acceptable procedures. Despite the uproar that ensued, both U.S. and Soviet military commanders have made known their desire to prevent the shooting from jeopardizing the

liaison missions, whose espionage work offers unique early-warning notice of unusual troop movements that would otherwise trigger alarm about an invasion.

The military liaison teams also have been able to develop a good personality profile of the Soviet sol-diers stationed there, and the assessment of them is

proposal to participate in SDI research remains on the table as well, and Europe will have to deal with strategic challenge from the U.S.

West Germany's final decision on whether to join the Reagan research project "will be guided by West German, European and alli-ance interests" along with "careful consideration of the state of East-West relations," Mr. Kohl said.

The chancellor's careful comments seemed to reflect disparate His senior advisers are known to favor participation in the U.S. pro-gram, while the foreign and defense ministries have raised occasional

doubts. Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher has voiced support for Eureka and warned that spacebased defense plans were incompatible with détente and were blocking hope for progress at the

Geneva arms talks. Bonn plans to send government and industry specialists to Wash-Kohl said in his speech to the North Atlantic Assembly. "My re-lationship with President Mitterington soon to ascertain what kind of role in the Reagan project could be played by West German compa-

rand and our contacts with France More than 30 companies have been identified by the West German Defense Ministry as possible contributors to the program. Two optical companies, Zeiss and Leitz are said to be world leaders in the field of optic sensors, while the aeronautics company Messerschmitt-Bölkow-Blohm is one of the top manufacturers of space

sub-systems.

Mr. Kohl intends to meet with President Mitterrand in Bonn on May 28 in an attempt to reconcile

A senior policymaker in Bonn said that the Kohl government was

concerned about the projected expense of the Eureka program be-cause West Germany probably would be asked to assume the ma-Americans seem prepared to foot the entire bill."

In a gentle admonition to U.S. delegates at the session, Mr. Kohl said that any demand by Congress to withdraw troops from Europe if the allies did not increase their defense spending would be "inconsis-tent with American security interests and would send the wrong

Riot Follows Soccer Match In Beijing

BELIING - Rioters in Beijing attacked foreigners and injured policemen after China's World Cup soccer defeat Sunday, and the Beijing Evening News said city leaders called Monday for dire punish-

Communist Party and government officials held an emergency meeting as glass was cleared from the streets where screaming fans had surrounded foreigners in their cars and smashed the windows with bricks and bottles.

The youths attacked at least 10 foreigners as their cars left the stadium. Hong Kong won the game, 2-1, and eliminated China from the cup. No foreigners were badly hurt. The noters stopped three buses,

forcing Chinese passengers to flee, overturned a taxi and toppled a police traffic box. The paper quoted city officials as aying that the not "blots the image

of the Chinese people. Such things absolutely cannot be allowed to happen in the capital." It quoted the officials as adding, We must use grave measures to deal with this small number of

troublemaking hooligans." Chinese lans have run wild after an international sports event. Police arrested 50 fans after a 1980 soccer ple rea match against Britain's Norwich outside the stadium when the riot shot for hooliganism, rape, robbery City and there have since been oth- broke out, and several-hundred and murder.



A Beijing taxi damaged by rioting soccer fans,

The Beijing paper said a number of police had been hit and injured Sunday as they cleared the crowds. A wedge of police with batons cleared the streets of howing fans. Police said Sunday they had made a number of arrests, but no

details were available. roublemaking hooligans."

Although the city government what the leadership sees as a crime said only a small number of the wave, especially among young peochinese lans have run wild after an 80,000 fans at the game caused the damage, thousands of young peo-

er publicized incidents of soccer were jeering, spitting or throwing The mood of the crowd, some of

whom shouted "Foreigners! For-eigners!" before stoning the pass-ing cars, evoked the 1966-76 peak of Mao's xenophobic Cultural Rev-Since 1983 China has been applying severe penalties to deal with what the leadership sees as a crime barred from traveling to Cuba.

Position Departs

e, thousands of young peoForeign jurists estimate that sevvocative" because it began transberger, to cooperate in seeking "a maintenance and military connamed in two main streets eral thousand people have been mitting on the anniversary of Cumore rational and fair system" to struction, \$18.2 billion had been

conduct daily patrols, tantamount to legally sanc-tioned espionage, by their 14-member military liaison missions based in Potsdam, outside East Berlin.

British sectors in what is now West Germany.

areas off-limits to the liaison missions. Soviet and Western units are known to bend the rules

went on the air Monday. Cuba

that relations between Havana and

The White House spokesman,

Larry Speakes, said that the Cuban

agreement to return to the United States any hijackers who divert air-

man for the Federal Communica-

tions Commission, said that within

U.S. monitoring stations detected a

tone being transmitted from Cuba

also said that the naming of the

on the same frequency.

ing to Radio Marti.

start of the new station.

Washington would worsen.

U.S. Starts Broadcasts; Cuba Suspends 2 Accords

Marti, the U.S. government station designed to broadcast to Cuba, relations with the United States would be more difficult for a long promptly retaliated by canceling an time" and that the introduction of immigration accord, trying to jam Radio Marti would "impede the the radio signal and threatening possibility of progress in bilateral

> It also said that the Cuban government would "adopt additional measures relating to the communi-

possibility of progress in bilateral matters."

immigrants would be returned to

diplomatic accord between Cuba and the United States in seven years, the two countries agreed that 2.746 people who the U.S. authorities said were not acceptable as

The agreement stipulates that a government also had suspended an cations between the United States maximum of 20,000 Cuban immi-

The Associated Press station for José Marti, a Cuban and Cuba," but did not specify grants can enter the United States what that meant.

WASHINGTON — Radio patriot, was a "gross insult." and Cuba," but did not specify what that meant. grants can enter the United States each year in return for the repatriation to Cuba of the "undesirable" Cubans in U.S. prisons and mental health facilities. As many as 3,000 Cuban political prisoners were ex-

> The unacceptable immigrants, most of whom arrived during the so-called Mariel boatlift of 1980,

pected to arrive in the United

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

William A. Russell Jr., a spokesman for the Federal Communications Commission, said that within hours of the first broadcast from Radio Mart's Washington studio,

By Charles Mohr New York Times Service

It was not known if the tone had prevented any Cubans from listen-Reagan administration overestimated inflation, Congress appro-Radio Havana, monitored in Miami, reported that the Cuban goverument was terminating a Dec. 14 immigration agreement with the United States in response to the

The Cuban government has de-In a speech made public Sunday, cided to suspend all kinds of pro- Mr. Aspin described the funds as not have enough information to

did not suggest any wrongdoing on tions. However, he used Pentagon the part of the Defense Depart- statistics to argue that for the por-Radio Havana called the debut ment. In a letter, he asked the secre- tion of annual military budgets deof Radio Marti "cynical and pro- tary of defense, Caspar W. Wein- voted to such items as operations,

ban independence from Spain. It deal with the situation.

secretary of defense, said in a written statement Sunday that Mr. As-WASHINGTON - Because the pin was correct in saying that billions of dollars were involved. However, he said that the Pentagon partment programs in the last four years, according to Representative Les Aspin, chairman of the House Armed Services Committee.

Mr. Aspin said that Congress did olution, which China's leaders now term a disaster.

Since 1983 China has been appointed in addition, the broadcast cause of faulty inflation predictions.

Ceedings relating to the execution an "unplanned" and "secret" dividend for the Pentagon.

The Wisconsin Democrat said he cause of faulty inflation predictions.



Les Aspin

He took this figure as his minimum estimate. Saying inflation also had been overestimated for leal with the situation. appropriated to meet inflation lev-William H. Taft 4th, the deputy els that did not materialize. (Continued on Page 2 Cap 4) . (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Soviet Asks the U.S., at Talks, For Most-Favored Trade Status

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MOSCOW - The Soviet foreign

trade minister, Nikolai S. Patolichev, said Monday at the first toplevel trade meeting with the United Union would like most-favored-na- Tuesday. tion status to help balance com-

merce between the two nations.

The meeting of the U.S.- characterize them. U.S.S.R. Joint Commerce Commission was opened by Mr. Patolichev and Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, who later met

Mr. Baldrige's spokesman, B.J. States in seven years that the Soviet would be released, at least until

for more than two hours in the and that denial of most-favored-Kremlin with the Soviet leader, nation status was a major factor in the imbalance. Such a status pro-

Europe Must Unify, End East-West Rift, Pope Says

man embryo.

he said.

aberrations."

means," he said.

BRUSSELS - Pope John Paul ruled out interference with the hu-II appealed Monday to Europeans to intensify their search for unity and to work toward the elimination of East-West divisions.

In two speeches Monday, the pontiff also demanded greater respect for human life, which he said ruled out experimentation on human embryos, and said terrorism "must absolutely be banned."

The pope also said that conflict loomed because of the "enormous discrepancy between rich and poor countries and the increasing investment in weapons of mass extermi-

Europeans cannot submit to the division of their continent, he told representatives of the European Community, including several foreign ministers. "The countries which for different reasons do not belong to your institutions should be included in the fundamental de-

sire for unity. douin of Belgium and 120 members ment between all nations," he said equipment

Cooper, and the U.S. Embassy spokesman, Jaroslav Verner, said that no details of the talks between Mr. Gorbachev and Mr. Baldrige

Asked about the focus of their talks, Mr. Verner said, "I cannot

in an opening address to the commission, Mr. Patolichev complained that U.S.-Soviet trade heavily favors the United States

periments as if it were an object,"

cesses may lead to fatal

Nearing the end of an 11-day tour of the Benelux nations, the

which he said presupposes the

elimination of torture and political

any compromise whatsoever with terrorism, which uses the lives and

possessions of innocent men as

humanity, thanks to a true agree-

"Dignity is also the refusal of

"It has been caused in large mea-sure by the fact that the U.S.S.R. does not enjoy a most-favored-na-tion treatment in trade with the U.S.A. The agrarian and raw materials basis of trade does not accord to the potentialities of the two countries, either." of the diplomatic corps, the pope

Trade volume between the United States and the Soviet Union in 1984 was about \$3.3 billion, with Soviet imports accounting for most "It must not be subjected to exof the total, according to U.S. and Soviet figures. Grain and other agricultural imports constituted most The pope told the EC representatives that "the ease with which science interferes with biological pro-

tariff disadvantage.

The Jackson-Vanik amendment

to the U.S. Trade Reform Act of

1974 prohibits the Soviet Union

from receiving the special designa-

tion. U.S. officials have said the

amendment is unlikely to be re-

scinded until the Soviet Union liberalizes its policy on Jewish emigra-

"There is a sharp imbalance in

bilateral trade as the Soviet Union

has run up a large deficit," Mr.

Patolichev was quoted by the offi-

cial news agency Tass as telling the

of the Soviet purchases. Mr. Patolichev also alluded to U.S. embargoes imposed to protest the 1979 Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and Poland's crackdown on the Solidarity independent trade

pope called in his speech to the EC diplomats for "a great human plan" to combat injustice and instill respect for human dignity. "What we need is confidence that the signed contracts will be fulfilled in their entirety," he said. The Tass account did not give details of Mr. Baldrige's address to

The trade talks continue Tuesday and are expected to focus on opportunities for broader trade in manufactured items, including Terrorism, for whatever mo-tives, must absolutely be banned by sumer goods, petrochemicals, pulp and paper and pollution-control

'Unplanned' Billions for Pentagon

(Continued from Page 1) and paying for fuel, Mr. Aspin said the total surplus might be \$50 bil-

The largely unnoticed inflation cushion probably will be an issue when the full House of Representatives debates its budget resolution. The House Budget Committee voted last week to hold the military budget for the fiscal year 1986 to the same level as this year, with no

Administration officials asserted

allowance for inflation.

this was irresponsible and damaging to national security. The Sen-



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ate's budget resolution permits military spending to rise by the administration's estimate of infla-

Mr. Taft's statement said, "We have already returned to the taxpayer billions of dollars we have

Mr. Weinberger used somewhat different phrasing in an appearance on a television interview program when asked about such surplus funds. "We give it back and ask that it be applied to next year,"

A staff member from the House Armed Services Committee, who spoke on the condition that he not be identified, said that, in fact, very little unspent money was returned to the Treasury, in some cases, he sure. military appropriations according-

The staff member said that this amounted to "only a fraction" of the total money involved. He esti-mated that the total surplus from lower inflation reported to Congress annually varied from \$1 bil-

EC Signing in Madrid, Lisbon The Associated Press

BRUSSELS — The treaty admitting Spain and Portugal into the European Community will be signed at formal ceremonies June 12 in Madrid and Lisbon, an EC spokesman said Monday.

THE INTERNATIONAL
MANAGER
A WEEKLY GUIDE BY SHERRY BUCHANAN
WEDNESDAY IN THE IHT

lion to \$2 billion, a figure much lower than those put forth by Mr.

Several members of the Senate Armed Services Committee expressed anger last week when Mr. Weinberger, in an attempt to stave off reductions in or elimination of any major weapon-buying programs, reported that the Pentagon had found \$1.7 billion in inflationcaused surpluses in the current fiscal year and \$3.5 billion in unspent contingency funds and other cate-

The senators, including some conservative backers of high military spending, said that Mr. Weinberger had damaged his credibility, if only by the timing of his disclo-

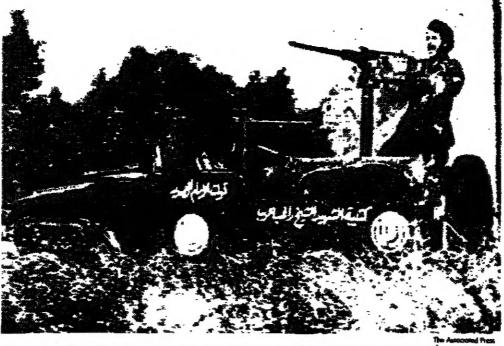
some of the inflation overestimates make inflation predictions more and then is able to reduce future accurate, each appropriation should be calculated on the inflation that occurred in the previous

In his speech, Mr. Aspin noted that the Pentagon used four different inflation estimates each budget year, including operations, fuel and

For developing and buying weapons and equipment, the Rea-gan administration has applied a special inflation prediction which is 30 percent higher than the general prediction used for the rest of the government. This factor is meant to reflect historically high costs for

weapons.

Using presidential budget statistics, Mr. Aspin said, "The administration has consistently overestimated inflation by a substantial amount, averaging about 1.7 percentage points a year."



A Shiite Moslem militiaman firing Monday at Palestinian positions in the Chatila camp.

Moslem Forces Fight Palestinians Around 3 Refugee Camps in Beirut

was taken from the camp and beat-

camp, they said, another Palestin-

ian shot one of the Amal men. Then

shooting reportedly broke out

The drone of high-flying jets was repeatedly heard over Beaut as the battles raged. Radio stations said

they were Israeli planes flying re-connaissance missions to film the

In Amman, Jordan, Yasser Ara-

fat, the chairman of the Palestine

Liberation Organization, met with

(Continued from Page 1)

In addition, he said, the three

planes that were to fly out the Pal-

estinians were too small. The planes, which brought the three Is-

raeli prisoners involved from Da-

mascus, also had "around 100 jour-

nalists and political sympathizers on board," Mr. Modoux said.

Shmuel Tamir, a former Isrdeli

justice minister and a negotiator in

the exchange, said Israel paid a

"very heavy and oppressive price"

He said in a television interview

board the aircraft holding the Pal-estinians and Israelis to be ex-

Israel Swaps Prisoners,

Terrorists for 3 Soldiers

BEIRUT - Shiite Moslem mili- en. When he was taken back to the tiamen and Palestinian guerrillas fought fierce street battles, often hand-to-hand, on Monday around the three refugee camps in the west-ern sector of Beirut. Police said that

at least 50 people had been killed and more than 250 had been

Hospitals issued urgent radio appeals for blood donations. Scores of ambulances drove

through shellfire in the Moslem sector of the Lebanese capital to move casualties from the battle zones. At least two hospitals were reported hit by shellfire.

Police described the fighting, which erupted on the first day of Islam's holy month of fasting, Ramadan, as the "heaviest armed collision" between Amal. Lebanon's dominant Shiite militia, and the Palestinians.

The violence was centered on Beirut's three Palestinian refugee camps, where rocket-propelled grenades and mortar rounds exploded

During a letup in the fighting, scores of people fied the camps, which have an estimated population of 120,000.

"They don't have shelters," Palestinian at Sabra camp said by telephone. "We're taking heavy shelling. Many people are dying in

"The fighting's very dirty inside the camps." he said. "It's very bad for the release of the three soldiers. that four Israelis were still listed as swap, called "Operation Galilee."

The Palestinian said the fighting started at about 6:30 P.M. on Sunday when five Amal gunmen entered Sabra and arrested a Palestin-

decidedly mixed, according to

While some Soviet officers and

soldiers are said to be crack fight-

ing men, a large number of soldiers,

especially in the tank and infantry

divisions, are judged to be medio-

A week after the Nicholson

shooting, Soviet infantry units in

East Germany were criticized in

The vast majority of Soviet troops are housed in decrepit bar-

racks and isolated from the local population. They are paid far less than their East German counter-

parts, who are said to be scornful of

problem, one that is exacerbated

The finest

Scotch Whisky

money can buy

commanded and sloppy in field ex- Soviets."

missing since the invasion of Leba-

Moscow's 380,000 Troops:

An Unloved, Unseen Force

Some militiamen said the youth swapped for 230 Palestinians who

among troops in East Germany by homesickness and isolation.

ple's Army, although outnumbered by their Soviet allies 2-to-1 on their

own soil, are described by Western

military experts as much more im-

pressive in terms of morale and

command structure.

East Germany's National Peo-

non. He said they were assumed to mats, including former Chancellor be alive "until we learn otherwise." Bruno Kreisky, bet One of the Israeli soldiers was Bruno Kreisky, between Israel and

Mr. Tamir said the Palestinian prisoners to be returned included Murad Bushnak, a nephew of Ahmed Jebril, commander of the Pop-

Syrian border.

He said he thought that this "played a part in speeding up of the negotiations." Mr. Bushnak was among the guerrillas captured by Israel during the Lebanon war. Israel has swapped prisoners with Syria and Palestinian organi-

13 Arah diplomats on Monday and

urged their countries to help stop

the fighting around the Palestinian camps in Beirut, a spokesman for

The fighting, with rocket-pro-pelled granades, recoilless rifles

and heavy machine guns, closed the

main highway to Beirut's interna-

tional airport, forcing passengers to

Officials of Middle East Airlines

said the airport had not been hit in

the fighting in the nearby camps, but some flights were canceled.

Libyan capital of Tripoli. Comple-

tion of that exchange had to await confirmation from Red Cross dele-

gates in Israel that 600 Palestinians

A second Israeli was to be re-

leased when the plane carrying the

230 Palestinians from Geneva to

Tripoli arrived in the Libyan capi-

The third Israeli soldier was to

be freed upon confirmation of Isra-

el's release of the 150 Lebanese

prisoners at Kuneitra, in the Israe-

li-occupied Golan Heights near the

Jean-Jacones Kurtz a spokes-

man for the Red Cross, said the

was mediated by Austrian diplo-

prisoners had been freed there.

detour to the waterfront.

Mr. Arafat said.

zations several times since its 1982 invasion of Lebanon. The exchange Monday of 1,150 prisoners for three Israelis was the second larges-(UPI, AP)

Saudi Diplomat Released

A Western diplomat in East Ber-Hussein Farrash, a Saudi Arabilin said that the East German solan diplomat kidnapped in Beirut diers "are a highly disciplined force with a lot of pride, and that is a key 16 months ago, was released and flown home Monday in a special Syrian plane, the official Saudi Press Agency said, Reuters report-Moscow's army newspaper Red reason why East German soldiers Star for being badly trained, poorly don't respect or get along with the

WORLD BRIEFS

Europe Struggles to Revive Assembly PARIS (Reuters) — Attempts to revive the long-dormant Western European Union after 30 years resume this week with the 89 members of

the assembly of the seven-nation pact pressing governments to live up to their promises. Sources at the opening Monday of a four-day assembly session said

members were unhappy about the lack of progress in implementing a plan to reactivate the Western European Union as the European pillar of

The union, whose members are France, Britain, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg, was effectively domen until October when foreign and defense ministers decided in Rome to give it a new lease of life. But since then information given to the assembly by the ministerial council has been "incomplete and made. quate," according to a draft recommendation to be debated this week. A committee report asked whether the refusal to appoint a leading political figure to head the secretariat "is not in fact tantamount to renouncing the wish to make the WEU really active."

4 Police Officers Killed in Ulster Blast

BELFAST (AP) - Four police officers were killed Monday in an explosion when their bullet-proof patrol car ran over a land mine. The Irish Republican Army claimed responsibility for the explosion, outside

The three policemen and one policewoman were escorting a security truck bringing cash from Ireland, a police spokesman said. Their car was the town of Newry on the Irish border. one of two that had been waiting at Killeen customs post to take over the escort duty. The officers in the second car were not injured, police said

Deputy to Soares Offers to Resign

LISBON (Reuters) - Rui Machete, Portugal's deputy prime minister and defense minister, offered his resignation Monday after being re-placed as leader of the Social Democratic Party, officials said, But Mirio Soares, the Socialist prime minister, who heads the two-party coalition government, asked Mr. Machete, 44, to stay on until the new Social Democratic leadership made clear its intentions about the

A former finance minister, Anibal Cavaco Silva, 45, was narrowly elected Sunday to head the Social Democrats, Mr. Machete did not seek re-election. He had headed the party for only three months.

India Passes Anti-Terrorism Law

NEW DELHI (AP) — Lawmakers overwhelmingly approved an antiterrorism law Monday to combut Sikh separatist violence. The oppos charged that the measure could undermine Indian democracy.

After more than seven hours of debate, the lower house of Parliagent approved the bill. It provides the death penalty for terrorist acts resulting in death or injury, and gives police power to arrest suspects, detain them without trial and hold closed trials.

The law was introduced following bombings by Sikh separatists that killed 85 people in New Delhi and three other states May 10 and 11.

Subway Strike in London Collapses

LONDON (UPI) — A strike on the London Underground, one of the world's busiest subway systems, collapsed Monday after most of 16,000 workers ignored their union's call to stop work.

"We've decided to take a step back," the union chief, Jimmy Knapp, said in announcing an end to the strike only 12 hours after it began.

Lundon Regional Transport reported that most members of Mr. Knapp's National Union of Railwaymen turned up for work and that about 70 percent of subway service was provided Monday morning and 80 percent in the afternoon.

The union had called the work stoppage over management plant to extend a one-driver system that does away with the position of a second person —known in Britain as a guard — in trains. The union had pushed ahead with its strike plan despite a court ruling Friday that, under new legislation, it had to ballot its members on the work stoppage.

Yugoslav Gets Cannes Festival Award

CANNES (AP) - The 38th Cannes Film Festival presented Emir Kusturica, a Yugoslav director, with its highest honor Monday, the Golden Palm award, for his film "Papa Is on a Business Trip."

The award for best actress was shared by Norma Aleandre of Argent-

na for her role in Luis Poenzo's "La Historia Official" and the American actress-singer, Cher, for her part in Peter Bogdanovich's movie, "Mask." The award for the best actor went to William Hurt, an American, for his role in "Kiss of the Spider Woman," directed by a Brazilian, Hector

An American entry, Alan Parker's "Birdy," a story of friendship and broken dreams epitomized by a boy who tries to become a bird, won the

For the Record

Iran Air has resumed domestic and international flights after a two-month suspension in response to threats by Iraq, a statementing the company said. Iran Air, as well as foreign airlines, suspended flights in Iran on March 20 after Iraq, its adversary in the Gulf war, warned that considered Iranian air space a war zone.

(AFF)
A Genera banker, Robert Leclerc, was sentenced to five years in prison

Monday following his conviction on multiple counts of embezzlement and forgery. His private bank, Leclerc & Co., was ordered closed by Swiss authorities in 1977 with a loss of more than 394 million Swiss francs (then worth about \$156 million).

Libyan Air Force planes have started an airlift of food and equipment for famine areas of southern Sudan, where the government says 80 people are starving to death each day.

Clarification

A headline on a Page 1 news article from Washington on May 13 implied that there was direct Central Intelligence Agency involvement a car bombing outside the residence of a militant Shifte leader in Being. information in the article, attributed to unidentified but informed sources, made clear that the attack had been carried out without CIA authorization.

U.S. Starts Broadcasts; Cuba Suspends 2 Accords

(Continued from Page 1) began returning to Cuba in Februthe ragged, undisciplined nature of Soviet tank and infantry divisions. Alcoholism is said to be an acute

was made only hours after the first 11 Cuban political prisoners and their relatives arrived at Miami International Airport under the terms of the agreement.'
The Cuban announcement was

Radio Marti's lead news item as it went on the air at 5:30 A.M. At the White House, Mr. Speakes said that the Cuban govamment was informed Sunday that Radio Martí would go on the air

"At that time," he said, "they informed us of their actions, which were obviously well prepared in ad-

vance."
"We're not exactly clear what
they mean by 'suspension' of these
agreements." Mr. Speakes added of
the immigration and hijacking pacts. "If that is their reaction to the lawful presentation of accurate,



the Cuban government." Mr. Speakes said he was not aware of any Cuban jamming of

U.S. broadcasts in retaliation, Commercial broadcasters in the United States have long feared that once Radio Marti began beaming news, music, religion and sports to Cuba, Cuba would retaliate by interfering with their signals.

■ 'Normal Lives' for Refugees Joseph B. Treaster of The New York Times reported earlier from

A number of Cuban refugees who have been returned to Cuba from the United States because of histories of criminal offenses or mental illness are "back at home and living completely normal lives," according to a senior Cuban official.

Others among about 200 refu-gees who began returning to Cuba February still are in medical quarantine, the official, the deputy minister of foreign affairs, Ricardo Alarcón, said. Still others, who were accused of committing crimes in the United States, have been sent to prison, he said.



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balanced and objective news re-ports, then that speaks volumes for they had not been physically moni-U.S. officials in Havana said that toring the return of the refugees. However, they said that they had no reason to suspect that the refugees were being mistreated.

The refugees were among 125,000 Cubans who left Cuba for the United States from the port of Mariel in 1980. Some of the Cubans were identified by the U.S. authorities soon after they arrived in Florida as criminals or mental patients and were taken into custody. Others were charged with

crimes in the United States. As the refugees in the group of 2,746 have been returned, Cuban

officials said, they have been quar- jobs."

their homes and our people are-receiving them in a mature and normal way. It is going very, very well. We are helping them to find

South Africa Treason Trial Is Delayed

PIETERMARITZBURG. South Africa (Reuters) — The trial of 16 leading dissidents in South Africa was postponed by the Supreme Court on Monday until July 11. The 16 accused, all nonwhites, remain free on

They are accused of backing a revolutionary alliance aimed at the violent overthrow of South Africa's white-minority government. The treason trial is the biggest since 156 persons were acquitted in 1961 after a

Meanwhile, the government introduced a bill in Parliament under which whites, Indians and people of mixed race will no longer need permits to enter South Africa's black townships. The legislation also changes influx-control laws to make it easier for blacks to move for from one control to another and to qualify for substantialing in a proper of South township to another and to qualify for rights to live in areas of South Africa designated for white occupancy, instead of in tribal homelands.





Melena del Sur Hospital, 36 miles (58 kilometers) south of Havana.

There, the officials said, they the

dergo thorough medical examina-tions to determine whether they have communicable diseases.

Mr. Alarcon said the cases of the

Cubans charged with crimes in the United States were being reviewed

"According to the information I have gathered." Mr. Alarcon said.

these people are going back to

with regard to Cuban law.

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Oil Remains a Problem

nals from the oil market are mixed.

Optimists point to the remarkable fall in the oil price in five years, from \$40 a barrel to under \$26 today despite the Iran-Iraq war and intense cold early this year. The past decade's huge increase in the price of OPEC oil stimulated supplies from other sources: The North Sea now produces as much as Saudi Arabia. And as prices for gasoline and heating rose, consumers became thriftier.

The price mechanism works when governments allow it to. The non-Communist world used less energy in 1984 than when the second oil shock hit it in 1979 even though, in the meanwhile, activity in industrialized countries had grown by some 10 percent. Less of the world's energy consumption now depends on oil. OPEC's share of the market as meanwhile fallen substantially.

OPEC seeks to put a floor under its crude oil prices by restricting supply. The prob-lem, as Al Capone said after Mussolini's march on Rome, is to keep the boys in line." Some OPEC suppliers exceed their agreed production quotas. And bartering oil against industrial products breaches the price floor.

The Saudi oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, says the present price structure can be defended without a further lowering of output. The industrialized world's International Energy Agency thinks he may be right, at least in the very short term. The running down of stocks by importing countries, which has weakened their demand for OPEC oil recently, cannot continue for long. Still, the Oxford Energy Institute thinks oil prices will stay weak until the mid-1990s.

Up to a point, weaker prices benefit importers, just as the rise in the 1970s helped

momentarily lift economic constraints in many countries. But it is misleading to look at the near term. The Oxford experts do not find the prospects reassuring, and the IEA hammers home the point. Weak oil prices discourage development of alternative sources of energy, which are costly and will not be pursued unless the prospects of profit are adequate. And a low oil price reduces the

incentive to use energy more efficiently.

The need to move forward in both directions in the next two decades -a short time in the energy calendar — is as urgent as ever, with non-OPEC oil output likely to peak and decline. One hopes that world recession

will not keep demand for energy low.

Unless the price of oil can be kept relatively high, the oil-importing world risks finding itself back at square one, with rising demand and uncertain supply making it impossible to fuel all the people all the time without sudden and disastrous price shocks.

Few have gained from the gyrations of the oil price. Go-stop development is socially disturbing in OPEC countries and hurts economic and financial stability elsewhere. This could almost validate Marx's thesis about the internal contradictions of capital. Exceptionally, energy may be a field in which governments have to intervene to limit the fluctuation of prices. It might best be done through worldwide cooperation, including OPEC, but this is unlikely. Second best would be agreement among oil importers to keep the price high to consumers through variable taxes. This would be difficult and unpopular. But the alternative - a third oil crisis - could be a real disaster.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Critical Times for Africa

Rains soaking southern and eastern Africa promise some relief from the worst drought in century. But better weather will not help farmers who have consumed their seed and cattle, nor fertilize exhausted soil, nor atone for policies that foolishly drove farmers off the land, Perversely, better weather may yield just enough food to relax the world's concern.

Africa's most desperate time will occur when the pathetic faces of starving children vanish from the evening television news. Moved by those images. Americans have opened their hearts and purses. More than \$1 billion has been donated this year to 40 African nations, a fourth of it to Ethiopia. Yet without a sustained commitment to develop-ment — and better political management — that relief may well be squandered.

The best news from sub-Saharan Africa is not the change in weather but the one in governmental attitudes. On becoming independent 20 years ago most of these nations tried to speed development by making the state the sole buyer of farm produce. And to help infant industries with cheaper imports they simultaneously overvalued their currencies. The result was a calamitous decline in food production - one-fifth over two decades,

while the population nearly doubled. Food prices were kept low to help the cities, which were overrun as farmers went broke. Overpriced exports suffered, while imported less the urban centers became, the greater was the governments' fear of reform.

These errors are now widely acknowledged. More than a dozen countries have begun to adjust exchange rates and some have raised farm income. After Somalia decontrolled farm prices. sorghum and banana production leaped 40 percent in 1984. The rains now falling in Zimbabwe promise 2 bumper com crop, wisely encouraged by higher prices. Every such success stimulates emulation.

But wider progress also requires a more sustained commitment to long-term develop-ment. The richer nations should use bargainpriced food to stimulate reform and to help precarious regimes through difficult times. The private agencies that have been feeding the starving fear a loss of interest. They yearn for an imaginative shove from President Reagan, starting with a special representative for African development with the stature to coordinate the entire effort. An emissary of stature is especially needed in hard-hit Ethiopia.

where food is now rotting on the docks. Ethiopia's Marxist regime has played politics with relief, impeding foreigners' access to insurgent areas and brutally dispersing tens of thousands of hungry people from the relief centers. If Ethiopia is to participate in a sustained development effort, its government will have to show greater humanity and reach a more mature relationship with America.

Refiners Have It Wrong

The world is awash in crude oil, but the American Independent Refiners Association warns of a new era of foreign blackmail if its members are not protected against foreign competitors. The trade association, which represents only small refiners, is pressing Congress for an import quota to guarantee domes-tic refiners a market for a fixed percentage of their production capacity.

Smaller refiners are hurting. Reduced world demand has squeezed every penny of profit out of the refining business. But gasoline imports pose no threat to U.S. security. The proposed protection for domestic refiners would cost consumers billions and slow the much needed rationalization of the industry.

Refineries take a long time to plan and build. Refining capacity kept growing through the 1970s even as demand for their oil declined. A shakeout did not begin in earnest until a few years ago. Not surprisingly, the hardest-hit companies were those with smaller. less efficient facilities. Last year alone saw the closing of 28 of the 131 refineries owned by

companies processing fewer than 200,000 bar-rels a day. By the industry's reckoning, the worst is yet to come: Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Libya will all be opening larger and more efficient facilities in the next few years.

Does this threaten America with dangerous dependence on the governments that imposed the 1974 oil embargo? Not a chance. America's functioning refineries are operating at only 75 percent of capacity; refineries in Europe are down to 70 percent. There is no risk that the developed world's refining capacity will contract below its consumption.

Congress could normally be expected to dismiss a call for protectionism that is so poorly justified. But the few dozen wealthy Americans who dominate independent refining have been unusually skillful at getting what they want. In the 1970s they persuaded Congress to guarantee them a supply of crude at \$3 a barrel less than the price paid by big, integrated oil companies. The sooner this lobby is sent packing, the safer the consumer will be. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

FROM OUR MAY 21 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Bill Divides U.S. Physicians

WASHINGTON - The opposition to the Owen bill creating a Cabinet officer to be known as the Secretary of Health can be described as a popular uprising. The bill, now before the Senate Committee on Public Health, is the latest step in a movement which the American Medical Association has been pushing to obtain control of Government functions relating to the practice of medicine and to the care of public health for the school of allopathic physicians. The bill would establish a bureau of biology, which, opponents declare, will engage the Federal Government in the practice of vivisection. Members of the National League for Medical Freedom assert that the measure would in effect create a doctors' trust. Among its opponents are practitioners of the homeopathic and other schools.

1935: Marconi's Beam' Is Criticized

PARIS - Reginald Gouraud, radio and television expert, was inclined to say "What of it?" when told of Guglielmo Marconi's method of stopping automobiles by directional beams. "It very often happens," he said [on May 20], "that when research workers are working on a problem the popular imagination takes a lancy to an unimportant manifestation of that problem and never takes the trouble to get at the real thing. Marconi's beam can be explained this way: When a radio station sends out its programs conveyed on electrical waves these waves spread in a circle. But for every ten feet that the length of the beam is increased the energy at the transmitter must be trebled if the beam's strength is to remain constant. For this reason I can't forsee any great future for the beam as a destructive force in time of war."

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

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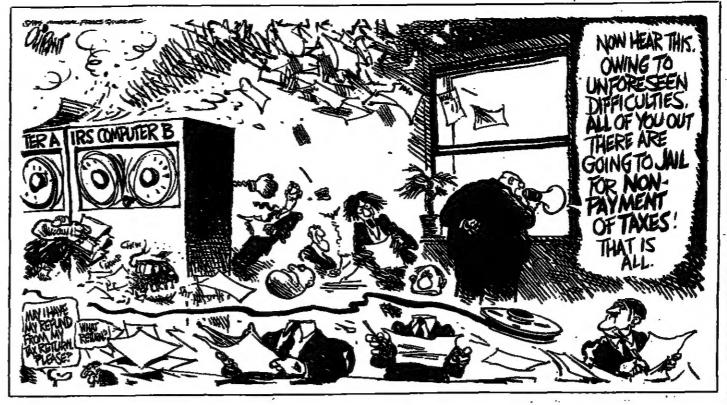
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When Allies Fall Out Over Technology Trade

BRUSSELS — Congress will soon rubber-stamp legislation that crucially affects Ameri-ca's relations with its NATO allies. This legislation, a new Export Administration Act, lays down the guidelines for exporting goods to the East bloc. Unfortunately, the new act is virtually identical to the legislation already in force and this will undoubtedly disappoint the allies. Why are the allies concerned? The reasons are

complex. The new act does not specifically impose restrictions on exports to them, but the U.S. administration does in enforcing the act. This is because the administration—particularly the Pen-tagon—believes that the allies tend to "leak" more than the United States.

The allies agree that sales of military technology to the East bloc should be prohibited, but they do not agree on what military technology actually is. The problem area is technology that has both civilian and military applications — the so-called "dual-use" technology such as powerful comput-ers, microchips and telecommunications. Here the United States tends to be far more suspicious, and therefore restrictive, about exports.

The net effect of all this is that the United States places restrictions on technology exports to its allies. The forms of restriction vary. Some com-modities simply cannot be purchased; others are difficult to obtain and are sold with strings attached. For instance, goods manufactured abroad but which contain one or more American components cannot be exported without an export license

By Richard Grant and David Hobbs

This is the first of two articles. The writers are members of the international staff of the North Atlantic Assembly, NATO's interparliamentary organization. The views expressed are their own

from the U.S. Department of Commerce. This has also applied to goods manufactured using American technical data, or manufactured under license. In addition, scientific conferences are sometimes

restricted to American citizens only.

Not surprisingly, the business and scientific communities in the United States and elsewhere have complained about these restrictions.

It is difficult, frustrating and time-consuming to buy and sell certain components and technologies. American companies have complained that orders are lost through denial of export license when similar items are available elsewhere, and European companies are unhappy about disclosing orders to the U.S. Department of Commerce. Accusations have been made suggesting that restrictions are imposed on European companies more vigorously than on American ones.

Only occasionally do these problems attract a lot of attention, but they are always present, quiet-ly gnawing away at alliance relations. Because of that, the North Atlantic Assembly, NATO's interparliamentary consultative organization, set up a multiparty working group of alliance legislators to investigate the causes and effects of this dispute on technology transfer. The group, led by Senator Earl Hastings of Canada, has discovered a great deal that policy-makers would do well to consider. The international business community abounds

with complaints about export regulations.

A Canadian subsidiary of a U.S. firm called U.S. export control "a disaster." Obtaining licenses and technical data is becoming harder, and controls are believed to be imposed to further industrial protectionism rather than security, since Canada is not judged any "leakier" than the United States.

A European computer manufacturer is experiencing increasing problems buying U.S. components as orders are delayed longer and denied more frequently. Yet this is not seen as a major setback, since alternative supplies are readily obtained from Japan or elsewhere. In some cases the company is simply building components itself.

A military aerospace company is being denied access to technology even on cooperative projects, so that almost invariably a U.S. company can produce a superior product. The situation is so bad, according to this company, that in new cooperative ventures or design studies the European partners often meet informally to decide "what to do when the United States pulls out." And Europe-ans now do not put their latest technology into cooperative ventures, so that such projects "could only result in second-rate weapons.

Clearly, technology transfer problems are causing both economic and political problems.

International Herald Tribune.

How Do You Fight Terror Without Risk of Accident?

By Charles Krauthammer

WASHINGTON - Congress seems very shock-prone these days. Only a few weeks ago House Democrats were shocked to find Nic-aragua's President Ortega in Moscow. Why is it that Democrats cannot figure out where a Marxist-Leninist which Mr. Ortega has declared himself to be - is headed, until presented with his travel schedule?

Last week, more unsportsmanuke conduct and another round of indignation. It seems that not only Ameri ca's enemies disappoint it. Some of its associates around the world are bad actors, too. One group, trained in Beirut by the CIA as a counterterrorist force, hired its own free-lance terrorists, who tried to kill yet another terrorist with a car bomb that killed 80 bystanders instead.

Terror is terror, and the bombing was both a crime and a tragedy. Yet when the event happened months ago, before it acquired a third-hand connection with the United States, it was accorded a few 30-second bites on the evening news and then dismissed as more of the Lebanese same.

The fuss now is not about the act but about the American connection. What exactly is the charge? Reports indicate that the CIA neither authorized nor knew about the bombing, and that when it found out it canceled the whole Beirut operation. The CIA can be criticized for the

D ES MOINES. Iowa — If Nic-aragua is "an unusual and ex-

traordinary threat to the national

security and foreign policy of the United States," what is lowa? Although Iowa is a ministate,

with about the same area and popu-

lation as Nicaragua, beware. It is a

dagger pointed at America's mid-section. Iowa is within commuting

distance of the Strategic Air Com-

mand's headquarters near Omaha, and it controls vital Mississippi and

Missouri shipping passages and in-terstate highway lanes. The nation-al security of the United States depends on air, sea and truck pow-

er, and Iowa is positioned to cut

off, at the knees, one or more legs

Washington's meddling in Iowa has put the two at loggerheads. Re-

lations are at a low point. The grim farm economy, blamed on Wash-

ington, is turning even merchants and bankers against the Reagan administration. The toll includes

widespread farm liquidations and seven banks shut since Jan. 1. (Iowa ranks No. 1 in bank closings.) A

ranks NO. I in take decomposition poll found two-thirds of lowe's farmers angry at President Reagan. His knee-slapper "Keep the grain, export the farmers" fueled outrage.

As the rift widens. Iowa is turn-

ing increasingly to the Kremlin. John Chrystal a prominent banker-

farmer, will visit Moscow in June to hand Mikhail Gorbachev (they have met before) an invitation. The

of this strategic triad.

way it carried out this mission, and for its lousy choice of participants — although the netherworld of Beirut terror is hardly a recruiter's dream. But, beyond general indignation, what exactly is it that so upsets critics about the original counterterror idea?

Everyone is against terrorism. Evervone wants to do something about it. Everyone, even the biggest dove, is in favor of gathering intelligence. What to do with that intelligence? If you find out that certain groups

are trying to kill Americans - and in Beirut they most certainly are - you can use the intelligence to prevent attack-and-run. This response is as futile as it is dangerous. Lebanon's terrorists are people of proven seriousness. They will try again soon.

If the United States does not want to let itself be driven from the Middle

sies, not marines - and if it wants to protect American nationals and diplomats, it must be prepared to act on information, not just gather it. What kind of action? Overt action is of proven uselessness. Battleships and bombers either kill Lebanese in-

East -if it wants to maintain embas-

discriminately or risk producing American prisoners. That leaves covert action, not a terribly popular item these days on Capitol Hill.

Covert action to overthrow govern-

Don't Expect a Ministate to Cry Uncle

By Gilbert Cranberg

nology" to strengthen Soviet agri-

culture. Iowa depends on the Soviet

Union as a corn customer. It wants

Iowa can be a destabilizing force.

fights with its neighbors over

gees strain the economies of other

fears Iowans. How else

states. Its legalized gambling will

dier clutching a rifle, speaks a thou-sand threatening words. The state's

military might exceeds its defense needs. More than 10,000 National

Guardsmen and military reservists are supported by tens of thousands

of irregulars with rifles and hand-guns. The National Guard's 42 A-7 attack planes out at risk missiles and military bases throughout the

continent. Iowa possesses a nuclear reactor, atomic laboratories and

Iowa does not hesitate to fight White House military strategy. The

House delegation in 1984 unani-

nuclear know-how.

Iowa's seal, dominated by a sol-

idaries and water flow. Its refu-

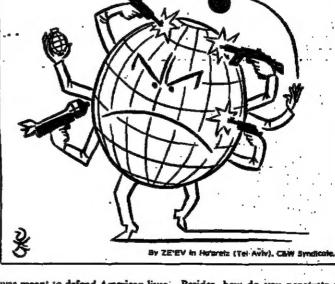
increased Soviet economic aid.

The administration

can you explain its

assaults on lowa?

weaken those economies.



was meant to defend American lives against terrorists. Of all the rationales for the use of force abroad, that narrow purpose is perhaps the most widely accepted. Many who opposed the Grenada invasion said they would have supported it had they thought it was really meant to rescue American medical students.

Who is to carry out such covert action? Much of the indignation on Capitol Hill has been directed at the use of proxies. The problem with using foreigners is that they are harder to control than Americans.

But using Americans is highly dangerous. It is not easy to keep a group of American commandos hanging caments is one thing, but the purpose of this operation was quite different. It inconspicuously from the Sixth Fleet.

that the administration considers

All but one of lowa's congress

men voted this year against the MX missile. And the senior senator,

Charles Grassley, a Republican, is a

leading critic of the Pentagon.

Mr. Grassley ridicules the defense industry as "a new generation

of welfare queens," and recently convinced the Senate to adopt his

plan to cut \$17.7 billion from Presi-

dent Reagan's proposed increase in military spending. Defense Secre-tary Caspar Weinberger called the cut "a prescription for weakening the United States." The president

All this adds up to "an unusual

and extraordinary threat to the na-

tional security and foreign policy of the United States." The adminis-

tration fears lowans. How else can

you explain its assaults on lows -

budget director David Stockman's

comments about getting rid of farmers, the president's gibes, his veto of emergency credit for farmers, his plan to cut farm supports?

In reprisal the administration seeks to bring lowa to its knees.

Washington's success in devas-

tating Iowa's economy unquestion-ably encouraged it to invoke eco-nomic sanctions against Nicaragna. Will Iowa cry uncle? Will Nicara-gua? Don't bet on it.

The writer, a former editorial page editor of The Des Moines Register, is

professor of journalism at the Univer-sity of lown. He contributed this

comment to The New York Times.

called it "irresponsible."

Soviet-orchestrated.

eign proxies? I, too, would be happier if America could infiltrate the Shiite Party of God with a Yale Ph.D. in international law. But no matter how well cut his kaffiyeh, I doubt he would make it past the front door.

America's. That they may turn out not to be paragons of virtue should hardly surprise us. And yet we are shocked every time friend or foe fails to measure up. I am not arguing tiative has become the critical point against keeping standards high, only It should not seem as important to against tidiculous fits of outrage either side at this early stage of re-

ot everyone lives up to them.

It is 40 years since America became haumts the technological future.

The concerns of "small and medinot everyone lives up to them. the pre-eminent power in the world dent in New World naiveté.

Washington Post Writers Group.

Thinking 5 'Small and Medium'

By Flora Lewis

LAKE BALATON, Hungary

The anniversary of victory in Europe has come and gone and there is still a certain tension in the East.

Veteran East European diplomats, eathered here for a promise magning. gathered here for a private meeting, say that the Russians are getting ready for serious negotiations with the United States. Moscow always tightens up, they say, when it is pre-paring for difficult talks.

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paring for difficult tails.

For nearly a year now the V-E Day celebrations were the big coming event in the East bloc. It was not just a matter of commemoration. The point was fully current and political: to make clear that 40 years after the war Soviet dominion in Eastern Enrope remains firmly in place and
must be acknowledged by all as a fact
of the modern world.

There have been many changes in that time. Eastern Europe is by no means the monolith that Stalin tried to impose. Each country is different in its own traditional and historical way. But Moscow sets the limits. That is why there is particular irri-

Reagan speaks of refusing to accept Yalta. The Russians know that the West is not going to do anything about the East-West division of Europe, but they are determined to show people on both sides of the line that they are in charge here.

Sir Frank Roberts, a British diplo mat who worked closely with Win-ston Churchill in the war and early postwar period, recently recalled be-ing told in Moscow when the Iron Curtain clanged shut, "We will try to make trouble on your side, and you will try to make trouble on ours, but you will have a much harder time."

in any case, when the Russians approach what they consider a really important bargain, allies are expected to stiffen up and stay out of the way so as not to complicate matters. The search for a new Soviet-Amer-

East Europeans. They were the prime beneficiaries of detente, which opened opportunities to them for trade, development and contacts that cannot be had any other way. But there may be a difficult period now for a new leader in the Kremlin, and new uncertainties. A phrase has come into wide diplomatic usage in these parts that represents current hopes: "small and medium countries." That sounds anodyne, but it is

a code with intense if ambiguous undertones. It means the recognition of certain superpower absolutes in world affairs, but an effort to carve out elbow room within that frame for the lesser but no less vital national interests of other states. It is primarily an appeal to Western Europe, but also to the United States, to provide flexibility for engagements that do not necessarily involve the Russians but will not provoke them either.

This is likely to be the theme of developments in Europe for the rest of the century, despite recurrent strains and upheavals. It is the continuity underlying rapid changes that are coming through technology, in

The fear of being left behind tech-nologically, of lagging in the new in-dustrial age the way some countries floundered in the 19th century while others raced ahead, has spread across the whole of Europe. There is no way for "small and medium countries" to Besides, how do you penetrate the cope with the change alone, so it is world of Lebanese terror without foreign proxies? I, too, would be happier political connections that transcend ideology and custom.

The centerpiece of Soviet-U.S. relatious now is the Geneva arms talks. But while they are limited to three specific issues — intercontinental nu-clear weapons, medium-range nucle-The remaining alternative to doing clear weapons, medium-range nucle-nothing is to risk working with for-eigners whose aims coincide with in space—the talks focus the whole range of questions that determine the international political climate.

Almost by happenstance, President Reagan's Strategic Defense Iniwhen it is discovered, monthly, that search as it is being made to seem.

and, as a consequence, was charged with dealing with foreigners even to the murkiest corners of the Earth. One might have thought that 40 years of Old World work would make a are trying as best they can to keep the foreigners. everyday world on a steady course.

The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Harvard and Reagan

In response to "At Harvard, Divi-sion on a Reagan Honor" (May 9): With respect to the appropriate-ness of Harvard University awarding President Reagan an honorary de-gree, I submit that the president is more than eligible under Harvard's own standard. Enter to grow in wisdom. Depart to serve better thy country and thy kind." Intellectual achievement is but one of the values held high by the Harvard community. Service to mankind is another. Ronald Reagan is second only to Frank-in D. Roosevelt as the outstanding president of the past 50 years. D. MARSHALL BILLIKOPF.

Policy for South Africa

In reading the report in your issue of May 17 under the headline "Next Battleground in the Congress: White House Policy on Apartheid," I was struck by the reproach made by Senator Paul Sarbanes to the U.S. assistant secretary of state for Africa, Chester Crocker, for exhibiting "almost an ivory tower mentality" — in other words, for not being attimed to U.S. domestic political currents. U.S. domestic political currents.

But is it not precisely the function of Assistant Secretary Crocker, through his firsthand contacts with the situation and his frequent visits to

southern Africa - where he can witness the soundness of his administration's approach - to make a relevant and decisive contribution to the po-licy debate that others, who are only concerned about their domestic political standing, are unable to make? RA. DU PLOOY, Ambassador of South Africa.

Many Gentle Citizens

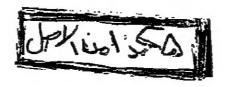
Denis Healey says that Margaret Thatcher's "imperiousness... is allied to a temperament which in many ways is very masculine" (People, May 14). As a masculinist, I beg to point out that the remark is unfair to my sex. Rude emperors have been few, gentle citizens many.

VINAYAK SAWANT.

Schaften, Continued

A Paris reader, Marilyn Tomlins has written to you (Letters, Jan. 30) about the derivation of the word "scoil" from the Dutch schaften, meaning "to take a noon meai." She may be interested to know that the word is still used by working people in Dutch-speaking Belgian Flanders, where I come from as meaning "to stop work for lunch."

J.R. PAUWELS Brantford, Ontario



Voice of Iowa — The Des Moines
Register — urges Mr. Gorbachev to
visit and offers to "share farm tech-

The Arragion die

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Thinking Philadelphia Small and Prays for Itself Medium Worshipers, Homeless After Police Siege

By Robert Hanley
New York Times Service

PHILADELPHIA - Just before 11 A.M., a single bell began tolling in the tower of St. Carthage Roman Catholic Church, which has been sheltering refugees from the devastation of Osage Avenue and Pine Street, three blocks

Every 10 seconds it rang softly, a hushed, almost humble bell summoning the neighbor-hood to what the pastor, the Reverend Charles H. Diamond, called a "Mass of hope and sup-

As Father Diamond and two other priests celebrating the Mass approached the altar, the bell stopped and the organ and choir began a rousing rendition of "Amazing Grace." The 200 or so people in the congregation joined in, and music filled the 75-year-old church to almost deafening levels.

Thus was St. Carthage transformed Sunday from a haven for the anguished and bewildered homeless of Osage and Pine into a place of

robust worship. In churches across Philadelphia, from the modest to the mighty, there were prayers of brotherhood, remembrance, meditation and reconciliation on a day the mayor, W. Wilson

Goode, had asked the city to pray for itself.
Twenty blocks from St. Carthage, Mr. Goode
took the pulpit at his own church, the First
Baptist Church of Paschal, at a service celebrating its 50th anniversary. He has been a member

Mr. Goode asked the 200 congregants to pray for the 11 persons killed and the 270 left home-less by the police siege and bombing last Monday at the fortified house of the radical group MOVE on Osage Avenue:

Mr. Goode wants the 53 homes that were destroyed and the eight damaged in the assault to be rebuilt by Christmas. He put the cost of construction and furnishing at \$8 million. The U.S. government has pledged \$1 million, with the city, state and private business apparently to meet the balance. Their shares have not been

Cardinal John Krol, head of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia asked the 300 Roman Catholic churches in his jurisdiction to offer "special remembrance" at all Masses Sunday for the serious tragedy." There are about 1.3 million

Catholics in the archdiocese. At St. Carthage, Father Diamond mentioned a newspaper headline about the devastation that said, "A neighborhood has vanished."

Father Diamond paused and then said firmly, "This neighborhood has not vanished. This neighborhood is not houses. It is us: We are

After Mass, Mattie Coles, whose home of 30 years at 6231 Osage was destroyed, said: "If it weren't for St. Carthage, I'd be nowhere. It's been my home all week."

Betty Mapp, who lost her home at No. 6241. was grateful for the shelter provided at the church: "We wouldn't have made it without it." At Holy Trinity, an: Episcopal church on Rittenhouse Square in central Philadelphia, the assistant rector, the Reverend Carl E. Metzger,



Black ministers in Philadelphia hold a prayer vigil in front of burned-out homes.

said. "How could a movement started only 10 years ago as nonviolent become so violent? Where does one draw the line between the rights of an individual and the rights of a come

Threat by Group Is Alleged

Lindsey Gruson of The New York reported: Mayor Goode said Sunday that the radical group MOVE had threatened to destroy its neighborhood with "gas, fire and bullets" if the police attacked the group's barricaded house. Mr. Goode said he had allowed the police to take action to evict the group from its headquar-

ters "as a last resort." The action, he said Sunday on a CBS television news program, was the only way to end nearly four years of "psychological warfare" by MOVE members, whom he called "urban guerrillas," against their neighborhood.

Representative John Conyers, a Michigan Democrat, who also appeared on "Face the Nation," said his House subcommittee on criminal justice would investigate the tactics used by the Philadelphia police in the siege.

This is the most violent eviction notice that's ever been given in history," he said. He added that the black community was "totally out-

But another guest on the program, Darryl Gates, chief of the Los Angeles Police Department, defended Mr. Goode and the Philadelphia Police Department's tactics. "That man is an inspiration to the nation,"

Mr. Gates said. "I hope he runs for national Asked if there had been "serious errors of judgment" in deciding to bomb the house, Mr.

hindsight can say if in fact we had to proceed the life they were seeking. But they also

same way again we would not do that."

talked of a life that Mr. Goode said the threats from MOVE were lonely and troubled. contained in a letter that the police received two days before they attacked the MOVE headquarters. The letter was signed by Ramona Africa. the only adult resident of the house to survive

Mr. Goode apparently made the rambling letter public to support the city's argument that up in predominantly white neigh-MOVE may have started the devastating fire. borhoods. He said the city had received at least two other

imilar letters. keep ties to the city, either through
The letter warned that MOVE had fortified work, family, friends or favorite similar letters. its headquarters and stockpiled weapons. The hangouts in the old neighborhood, group was prepared for police use of chemical When they moved out of a central

clean," Ramona Africa said in the letter. "It's whether it was in the suburbs gone to be a mess. If MOVE go down, not only around New York City and Newwill everybody in this block go down, the knee ark. New Jersey, or in the Hartford joints of America will break and the body of area or outside New Haven in Con-

America will soon fall." "We going to burn them with smoke, gas, fire and bullets," the letter said. "We will burn this urbs, they said, it is almost always

Saturday, but broadcast during the news program Sunday, a MOVE spokesman, Jerry Afridents of New York City. More than ca, warned that the group expected more vio- half the blacks and whites polled

"We are going to put more heat on the city," evening with anyone of the he said. "If it comes down to a situation where race in the past few months, people have to put their lives on the line, MOVE Some said they were wo people are committed to do that."

members convicted of murder for their role in a moved in and whites moved to the 1978 shootout in which a Philadelphia police new suburban areas that were far-Goode said. I think that those of us that have officer was killed.

More U.S. Blacks Are Moving to Suburbs

They Seek Homes in Safe Communities and Better Schools for Their Children

By Lena Williams

New York Times Service NEW YORK - In significant and increasing numbers, U.S. blacks have been moving from older central cities to the suburban

Their motivations, they say, have been the same ones that prompted whites to move out decades before: the desire to own a home, to obtain a better education for their children and to raise a family in a safer setting

Across the country, the black population of the suburbs more than doubled between 1960 and 1980, going to nearly 6.2 million from 2.8 million, according to U.S. census figures. In 1980, there were 26.5 million blacks nationwide, ac-

cording to the census. During the last five years of the 1970s, the average yearly net mi-gration of blacks from cities to suburbs nationwide was 88,000, according to census figures. So far in the 1980s, census officials said, blacks have been moving to the suburbs at an even faster rate. In 1982, for example, the figure was

For the most part, black families in New York, New Jersey and Con-necticut said in a series of interiews, they have found the way of talked of a life that is sometimes

Many said they had uneasy rela-tionships with their white neigh-bors, causing strains that can sometimes lead to conflict. And they said they were concerned about the impact on their children of growing

Nearly all said they had tried to weapons and explosives, according to the letter. city, most selected a suburban area.

"The raid will not be swift and it will not be within an hour's drive of that city, necticut.

house down and burn you up with us."

In an interview that CBS said was taped to one reported recently in a New York Times-WCBS-TV poll of resisaid they had not spent a social evening with anyone of the other

Some said they were worried about changes that had occurred in The group is demanding the release of nine their new neighborhood as blacks ther away. In some neighborhoods,

closest to the central city, blacks ry of U.S. blacks who, faced with an integrated, economically mixed said, services and the quality of life racial barriers, have remained one city northwest of Newark. have started to decline.

Despite the problems, the blacks tions and pursuit of opportunity. who have moved to the suburbs and they believed they had done moved to the suburbs are the sons that they still attended church in their families.

"New York suburbs can provide the best of both worlds," said Angela Shaw DeCock, a Brooklyn native who now lives in Roslyn, on Long Island, with her husband and two young children. "They can be cosmopolitan and ethnically and politically diverse, while still providing that serene, rustic, safe environment that's so important to suburb northwest of that city. families like mine."

The migration, which began slowly in the 1950s, gained momentum in the 1960s and 1970s and shows signs of even greater acceleration in the first few years of the and the Odoms said they had sever-

A similar migration has been going on in many cities across the country, but the movement has been particularly striking in the suburbs around New York City. In the suburbs around New York

City, the average yearly net migra-tion of blacks has gone to 285,000 in 1980 from 77,000 in 1960.

step behind whites in their migra-

the right thing for themselves and and daughters of civil servants and their old neighborhood or went to laborers who worked hard to pro-vide a better life for their children. For many blacks, integration Now, the children are trying to as- came easily. The hostility that sure an even better future for their greeted blacks who moved into preoffspring.

Richard and Gene Odoms have become best friends since moving jority of blacks who moved to the from Hartford to Bloomfield, Connecticut, an integrated middle-class They said the reason they be-values.

came friends was simple: When you are one of a handful of blacks of a more subtle form of racial in the neighborhood, you tend to seek each other out. The Rouses al white friends in Bloomfield, but when it came to socializing, they

usually did so with each other. Although a number of black families have moved to predominantly white areas, the majority have chosen racially mixed suburban communities near central cit-

There is a caution on the part of In Westchester County, while many middle-class blacks not to per-middle-class community. the white population declined - to move too far out and only to move 729,831 from 802,722 — between to areas that will accommodate 1970 and 1980, the black popula-tion rose to 104,815 from 85,041. some racial difference, said Clem-ent A. Price, a professor of history

particularly in the communities sented another chapter in the histo-house in East Orange, New Jersey.

He said maray of his friends had moved to other towns that were less

dominantly white suburbs in the Thomas and Marie Rouses and late 1950s and early 1960s has cased, some said, because the masuburbs during the 1970s were middle class and were no longer viewed by whites as a threat to property

Nonetheless, some blacks spoke

feel they are being watched when shopping in certain stores, or in being questioned by the police while jogging or walking strough certain neighborhoods.

For some, tension is created by the insensitivity of some of their white neighbors, Mrs. Shaw De-Cock, a lawyer, said she had encountered such insensitivity in Roslyn, a predominantly white up-

"People will come to my house and say, 'could you get the ludy of the house?" she said. "I went to my son's nursery school one day. Sociologists and urban affairs at Rutgers University in New Jer- and one of the kids in his class specialists said the figures repre- sey. Seven years ago he bought a asked if I were his housekeeper."



Marie Bowman looking over the remains of her home in

Palm Coast, Florida, after it was destroyed by a fire.

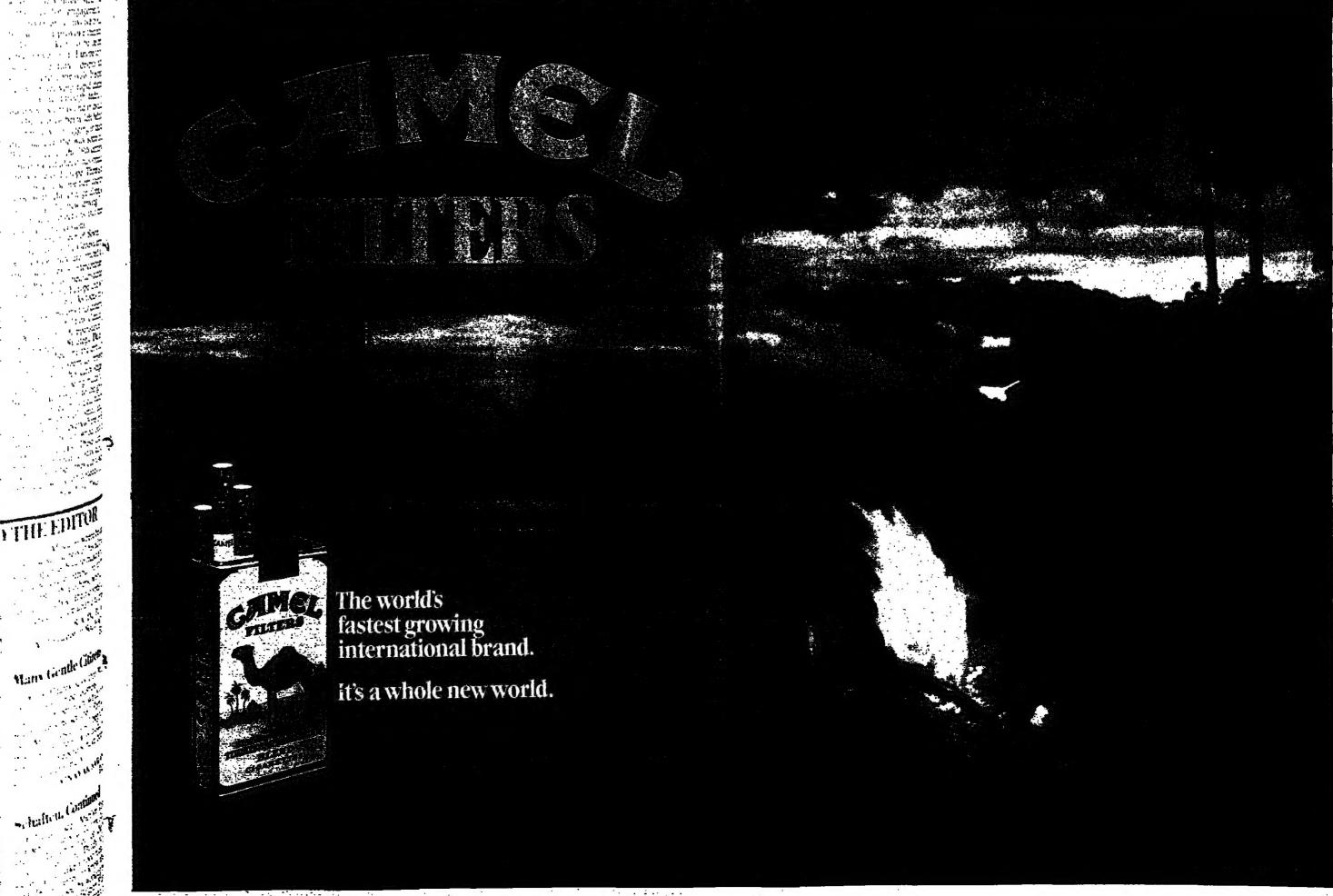
Florida Fighting 40 Fires but Rain Prevents Spread

United Press International PALM COAST, Florida - Forty major wildfires burned out of control Monday in two dozen Florida counties, but officials said widespread rainfall helped prevent the spread of the forest fires, the

worst in the state's history. "These are all leftovers from what we had last Friday," said Paul Wills, a Forestry Division spokes-man. "They are still out of control.

but they're not spreading."
He said the 40 fires consumed 144,000 acres (58,277 bectares) of brush and timber since Friday and that 109 fires burned an estimated 170,000 acres since Thursday, destroying 200 homes and damaging

Two firefighter, have been killed and seven fire popular, and rangers have been injure the fires erupted Thurs. turned into a major problem ster.





Sri Lanka Asks Israel, the night Pakistan and China for Aid in Fighting Rebels

By Barbara Crossette

New York Times Service
COLOMBO, Sri Lanka -- The Sri Lankan government, faced with increasingly violent, mobile and well-armed guerrilla groups, is turning to Israel. China and Pakistan for new weapons, supplies and expertise to meet the threat, officials here said.

Six fast naval patrol boats have been ordered from Israel, they said. One of the boats is reportedly already in service in the waters separating Sri Lanka from southeastern India, where ethnic Tamil separatists are thought to be taking refuge. Two more boats have been bought second-hand from Singapore, ac-

cording to the officials.

They also said small arms were being bought from Pakistan and China Sri Lanka is planning to buy more helicopters, possibly from Europe, for surveillance and for the more rapid deployment of troops.

Speaking Saturday at the dedication of a new police station, and in the wake of last Tuesday's terrorist attack in Anuradhapura, President Junius R. Jayawardene said, without giving details, that the govern-ment had decided "in the last few months" to step up arms purchases and the training of anti-terrorist

A decision last year by Mr. Jayawardene's government to call in Israeli counterinsurgency and intelligence experts brought sharp criticism from some Moslems in Sri Tho Lanka, where they form about 7.6 percent of the population, and from Islamic countries with embassies in Colombo. There was an explosion in a hotel where Israelis

help from any quarter to restore peace in the country. He said Britain and the United States had turned down his earlier requests for

The president also wants to cre-ate a more disciplined anti-guerril-deported to Sri Lanka, where they la force - a theme he still refers to are in custody.

mitted by troops in the largely ethnic Sinhalese armed forces have, the government has acknowledged,

been gaining supporters for the separatists among Tamils.

When Israel began to help the government here, that country was allowed to establish an interests section in Colombo. The Israeli mission still operates under the auspices of the U.S. Embassy, although the Israeli's offices are in a separate building.
Government officials and diplo-

mats in Sri Lanka said the Israeli experts have gone, and have been replaced by a private British security company under contract to Sri Lanka for anti-terrorism training.
Officials have not said how much

the new weapons cost or where the money came from. But publicly officials at the regional and national level have been warning people in speeches that some badly needed development projects may have to be shelved if the government is to stop the guerrilla forces from gaining an unbeatable military advan-

Local authorities were stunned by the quality and number of weapons carried by the terrorists who raided the town of Anuradhapura. Military officials said that boats used by the rebels were faster than anything the Sri Lanka Navy had until it ordered the Israeli patrol

The ethnic Tamil separatists, officials asserted, were able to buy the arms with money from relative ly affluent Tamils living in the In addition, militant separatists

were staying.

The president held out against accumulating gold through robberthe criticism, saying he would take ies of banks and pawning operations. operating in Sri Lanka have been

Finally, ethnic Tamil separatists mental change in the economy or have been charged with narcotics drastic austerity measures. dealing. A group of 23 separatists were arrested recently in Italy on

Aimed at Stemming Economic Slide government, will require parlia-mentary approval and would not take full effect for three years. By Edward Walsh

President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador gestured to the graduating class at the

University of Notre Dame, in South Bend, Indiana. Mr. Duarte, who addressed the class,

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — The Israeli If passed by the Kness cabinet, after meeting for 12 hours, liament, the legislation will gradually reduce and eventually climihas announced a series of steps in response to evidence that the counnate the government's power to order the Bank of Israel to print try's economy is continuing to deenough money to cover the annual The measures included a progovernment budget deficit.
The Reagan administration has posed increase from 15 percent to

been demanding adoption of such legislation as part of an economic evitalization program under which the United States is to provide Isra-el with an additional \$1.5 billion in emergency aid over the next two

concern over Israel's economic po-This would be in addition to Sunday night involved a fundamore than \$6 billion in regular U.S. economic and military assistance that Israel is due to receive during The most far-reaching of the acthe same period.

tions, proposed legislation to make The long cabinet meeting, which the Bank of Israel, the country's indicated the depth of disagreecentral bank, independent of the ment within the government over





was accompanied by the Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, president of the university. Israeli Cabinet Announces Steps

earlier measures have not stemmer the economic slide. After the cabinet meeting, Fi-nance Minister Yitzhak Modai conceded that "there isn't much additional revenue" for the govern-

inflation and other indications that

ment in the new economic steps. He acknowledged that for the last two months the government had been "printing money way beyond the volumes we had planned," indicating that earlier attempts to curb government spending and public consumption had

been ineffective. The government's budget delicit and the steady decline in Israel's foreign currency reserves were among the signs that alarmed offi-cials. But the key factor in bringing about the lengthy cabinet meeting was the announcement Wednesday that the consumer price index rose by 19.4 percent in April, an inflation rate close to the record levels

Mr. Modai said he did not expect an immediate impact on inflation from the measures adopted Sun-

reached in Israel last year.

Several of the new measures were temporary. The doubling of the travel tax, which is designed to stem the drain on foreign currency reserves by Israelis who trave abroad, will be effective only until Sept. 15, the end of the peak travel

The cabinet also announced a limit on new government contracts and a freeze on public wages, but only until the end of August.

Honduras Puts Controls * On Nicaraguan Rebels

In Cracking Down, Tegucigalpa Cites Cross-Border Raids by Sandinist Army

By Edward Cody

Washington Post Service
TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras —
Upset by a series of border attacks
by the Nicaraguan Army, the Honduran Army has imposed tough
new controls on anti-Sandinist guerrillas operating from bases along the increasingly tense frontier with Nicaragua.

The Honduran moves, carried out over the last two weeks, include army occupation of the headquarters camp at Las Vegas in El Paraiso province, about four miles (roughly 6.5 kilometers) north of the border, diplomatic sources said.

A spokesman for the U.S.backed rebel organization, the Nic-araguan Democratic Force, declined to comment on how the Honduran Army actions would affect the guerrillas' four-year strug-gle to overthrow the Sandinist goveroment in Managua.

Diplomatic observers here noted, however, that logistics help from the Honduran Army and use of the border bases for rest and resupply have been vital to the reconcern over the signs of resurgent bel force since the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency expanded it into an irregular army of more than 12,000 men in 1982 and 1983.

The Honduran Army acted, the government said, after Nicaragua's regular army shelled and rocketed areas near several rebel installations this month and, on one occasion, sent a small unit across the border in pursuit of rebel forces.

Shelling and rocketing of rebel camps in Honduras has occurred sporadically before. But the recent attacks were described in Tegucigalpa as larger and more intense. Nicaragua has denied sending

any units across the border. Humberto Ortega Saavedra, the Nicaragnan defense minister, renewed on Saturday his country's call for talks with Honduran offi-

cials to relieve tensions. Mr. Ortega also insisted that his troops would continue to fire into Honduran territory as long as Nic-araguan rebels were permitted to

operate from there. Some Hondurans have said privately that the border situation has received more publicity than usual because of President Roberto Suazo Cordova's visit to Washing-

ton, scheduled to begin Monday. Emphasizing the risks incurred by Honduras in what essentially remains a U.S. effort will give the president and the armed forces commander, General Walter Lopez, increased leverage in conversations with Reagan administration officials and congressmen, these

Honduras has asked for a major increase in U.S. economic and military aid as well as a security treaty

guaranteeing U.S. support in the event of hostilities with Nicaragua. Some Honduran Army officers have expressed concern in recent months that their support for the

insurgents has increased the likelibood of such hostilities. The new controls did not appear to mark an end to Honduran coop-eration with the rebels. Rather, they seemed aimed at reducing the cost and dangers along the border, and demonstrating the army's abil-ity to control and protect the frontier area's coffee plantations and

Frank Arana, a rebel spokesman, said that insurgent forces had about 80 clashes with Sandinist troops in the first half of May, up sharply from the relative low nu ber earlier this year.

The state of the s

The Nicaraguan government said last week that Sandinist forces in the same period recorded about 60 clashes in what it described as a broad offensive to push the insurgents back into Honduras and prevent them from penetrating deeply into Nicaragua as they had last

Up to 4,000 guerrillas have been driven back across the border in recent weeks, it said.

■ Duarte at Notre Dame U.

President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador invoked the memory of George Gipp, the University of Notre Dame football legend, and promised the university's 1985 graduates that he would "score a victory for peace" in his country, United Press International reported from South Bend, Indiana.

Mr. Duarte is a 1948 engineering graduate of the university and played football in his first year.

He said in a commencement address Sunday that his Notre Dame education and long association with the Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, the aniversity president, had turned him from a civil engineer into "an engineer to serve humamity."

"I will return to my home stadium, El Salvador, where I will have to imitate George Gipp and score a victory for peace," he told more than 2,000 graduates.

Gipp was the dying Notre Dame football fullback who asked his coach, Knute Rockne, to have the team "win one for the Gipper." In the film "Knute Rockne" — All American," Gipp was portrayed by Ronald Reagan, who as president delivered the 1981 Notre Dame

Paraguay Leader Assailed on Mengele

ASUNCION, Paraguay - Beate Klarsfeld, a Nazi hunter, has accused President Alfredo Stroessner of Paraguay of sheltering Dr. Josef' Mengele, the war criminal, and has pledged to organize opposition to General Stroessner's planned trip to West Germany.

Mrs. Klarsfeld, who arrived here

WHAT WOULD LIFE BE LIKE WITHOUT 117

Friday from her Paris base to fol-low up on a visit last November, Zenship was revoked in 1979, could on July 2 and 3.

Dr. Mengele is wanted by the United States, West Germany and Israel for atrocities committed as a physician at the Auschwitz concentration camp in Poland during

Mrs. Klarsfeld said that Dr.

said Saturday that she would try to not have found the high-level proobtain statements from opposition tection he needed in any other groups condemning General country and must still be in Para-Stroessner's official visit to Bonn guay despite repeated official deni-

17 percent in the value-added tax

that is imposed on most goods and services beginning June I, and a doubling of the tax on Israelis who

travel abroad from \$150 to \$300.

However, despite the renewed

sition, none of the steps announced

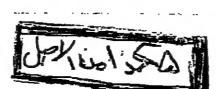
She said, referring to General Stroessner, "We would like to prove that he lies, that he knows full well where Mengele is." Mrs. government to prove that he is not here." Klarsfeld added, "It's up to the



Beate Klarsfeld

HIGH EFFICIENCY





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HIGHER

land — Six months ago Dann wan.
42. left Vietnam on a hazardous journey across Cambodia with his wife and 13-year-old daughter. In addition to the risks, the trip cost wife and 13-year-old naugure. addition to the risks, the trip cost him about \$333, a small fortune in Vietnam. Herbitan but a For Mr. Man, an interpreter to the U.S. Army Special Forces during the Vietnam War, the cost and ing the Vietnam War, the cost and For Mr. Man, an interpreter for

ing the Vietnam War, the cost of the risks were worth his hope of reaching the Thai border and enterreaching the Thai border and cutaing the refugee pipeline for resettlement in the United States.

Today that hope looks forlorn. to the life whole &

Today that hope looks forlorn.

Like about 3,500 other Vietnamese

"land people" here who have fled
their country overland across Cambodia Mr. Man is in limbo. dial life to the bodia, Mr. Man is in limbo. In a move to deter further arriv-

als, the Thai government has dealed them ineligible for resettlement, and there is nowhere else to go.

Just across the border, in western Cambodia, are occupation troops of the Hanoi government, and here the refusees are immend, and here the refugees are jammed among powers that Safety to tentially hostile Cambodians forced to fice their homes by the Vietnamese troops.

The numer rouse quite gain them," said a Western relief offi-The future looks quite grim for

It hardly looks brighter for about 225,000 Cambodian refugees who also are in a kind of limbo. Forced to flee a Vietnamese dry-season of-fensive against their border settle-ments they are assembled in a dozments, they are assembled in a dozen supposedly temporary evacuation sites" on the Thai side of the 450-mile (725-kilometer)
Thai-Cambodian border. the middle

[United Press International reported Sunday from Bangkok that the United States would stop inter-. See the amorning viewing Cambodian refugees for viewing camerating a move resettlement next month, a move reservement mean manufacture that will virtually halt the reserve ment of Cambodians in the United



At Evacuation Site 8 in eastern Thailand, about 36,000 Khmer Rouge followers are building durable structures.

their bamboo and thatched homes air of permanence and are clearly and trying to improve drainage and unhappy to be on Thai soil, sanitation facilities with the help of

UN and other relief agencies.
About 30 miles south of Aranyaprathet, about 36,000 followers of the Communist Khmer Rouge are building more durable structures at a camp called Evacuation Site 8, about a mile from the Khao Ta Ngok mountains that mark the border opposite their former stronghold of the Phnom Malai re-

For the most part, the Khmer Rouge population remains en-camped under makeshift shelters of blue plastic sheeting supplied by the United Nations; they provide camps. Elsewhere at Site 2, about poor protection from the monsoon 40 miles north of the town of Aranrains that are starting to drench the

yaprathet and a couple of miles west of the Cambodian border, ment of Cambodians in the United States.]

The Thai evacuation sites appear about 65,000 non-Communist cials, Khmer Rouge leaders have

Cambodian refugees are fixing been reluctant to give their site an

However, some of their followers apparently do not share their feeling. Relief officials report that a loosening of Khmer Rouge control over the population since the move to Thai territory in February has led to signs of more relaxed social conditions, including an upsurge of wedding ceremonies and more openness toward foreigners.

While the refugees at Site 8 may yet move to another location on higher errored most a file higher ground, most of the Cambo-dian refugee population is expected to remain in the present site until the end of the year.

At Site 2, officials of the Khmer People's National Liberation Front, the main non-Communist Cambodian resistance group, have

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Minister Tells U.S. to Halt Meddling in Philippines

affairs minister, referred specifically to a U.S. Senate resolution last week linking military and econom-

Leonardo B. Perez, the political a presidential election before 1987, cos. [Mr. Marcos later denied the re-

port, published in Newsweek magazine, that Mr. Casey had suggest-ed earlier elections, The Associated ic aid to domestic reforms.

There is widespread belief that the government is also upset by apparent Washington pressure on apparent Washington pressure on President Ferdinand E. Marcos to President Ferdinand E. Marcos to laws "without the intervention of any foreign official or govern-

Renners William J. Casey, director of the MANILA—A senior Philippine U.S. Central Intelligence Agency, official said Monday that the United States should stop meddling in Manila's internal affairs.

William J. Casey, director of the "This is simple and pure interference or meddling in our domestic affairs by foreign government officials," he said. Mr. Perez is a close still on an aircraft stairway when that the White House wanted to see confident and adviser to Mr. Marshe heard gunffire.

The nonbinding Senate resolu-tion called for signs of progress in several domestic issues, including assurances of free and fair elections, release of political prisoners and prosecution of those accused in surder of Benigno S. Aquino Jr., a leading opposition figure.

Meanwhile, a witness emerged

Olivia Reyes, 21, said she did not

see the actual shooting and was talking to a security guard when she heard the shot. But she said she saw two uniformed soldiers holding Mr. Aquino on the aircraft Her testimony conflicted with

the military version that the former senator was killed on the amport



Abe Burrows, Broadway Author, Director, Dies

By Robert D. McFadden
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Abe Burrows, 74, the librettist, director, author and comic who wrote a score of shows for Broadway, including "Guys and Dolls" and "How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying," died Friday of pneumo-

A bald, bespectacled man with the wry wit, restless energy and New York accent of a Damon Runyon character, Mr. Burrows wrote for radio in the 1930s and had a fling in Hollywood, on the nightclub circuits and in the early days of television in the 1940s.

But it was for the Broadway stage, in the 1950s and 60s, that his writing and directing talents and his incorrigibly antic view of life came together in a series of hits that critics hailed for some of the theater's purest moments of comic joy.

Collaborating with the composer-tyricist Frank Loesser and the librettist Jo Swerting, Mr. Burrows struck gold with his first Broadway effort, the book for "Guys and Dolls." The 1950 musical fable of Runyonesque gamblers, hustlers and Salvation Army saviors ran 1,200 performances, netted mil-lions of dollars and enjoyed a series of revivals.

Again with Mr. Loesser, his friend for 30 years until the composer's death in 1969, Mr. Burrows directed and wrote the book for "How to Succeed," the jubilant satire of a stock boy's rise to the executive suite, which opened in 1961. The musical won a Pulitzer Prize for Mr. Burrows and Mr. Loesser in

Other hits written and directed by Mr. Burrows included Cole Por-ter's "Can Can" (1953), "What Makes Sammy Run" (1964) and

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the American version of the French production "Cactus Flower" (1965). He was also director and co-author of "Say Darling" (1958), and was the co-author of the 1979 production of "Silk Stockings."

Penn Nouth, 80, Cambodian Ex-Leader PARIS (AP) - Penn Nouth, 80, a former Cambodian prime miniser who served under Prince Noro-

dom Sihanouk, died Saturday in Mr. Nouth headed several governments from 1949 to 1969, when he was replaced by General Lon Nol. He also served as Cambodian finance minister, ambassador to France and governor of Phnom Penh, the Cambodian capital. John Martin, 91,

American Dance Critic SARATOGA SPRINGS, New York (AP) - John Martin, 91, the

first full-time dance critic for The New York Times, died Sunday. Mr. Martin was dance critic for

the Times from 1927 until his retirement in 1962. His listing in the Dance Encyclopedia said of his writings on dance, "He fought his battles against an apathetic public and almost singlehandedly suc-ceeded in establishing it as a recognized art form."

Toni Lander Marks, Dancer, Ballet Teacher

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah (UPI)

— Toni Lander Marks, 54, a former dancer with the Royal Danish Ballet Company and a teacher for Ballet West, died Sunday of lung

Born in Copenhagen, she re ceived her dance training and gen eral education at the school of the Royal Danish Ballet, from which she graduated in 1948. She was promoted to the rank of soloist in 1950, and soon created her first leading role in "Etudes."

Cuomo Says N.Y. Should Cut Links To South Africa

New York Times Service

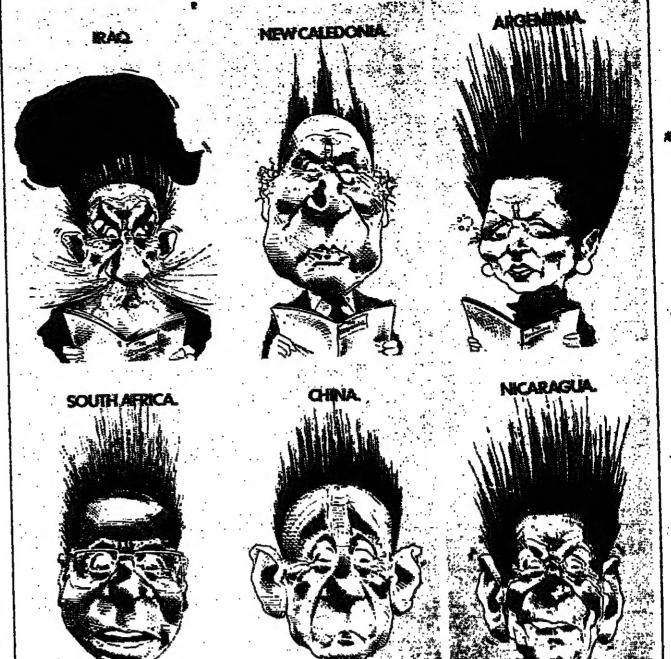
ALBANY, New York — The state of New York should eliminate billions of dollars of investments in companies that do business in South Africa, Governor Mario M. Cuomo said Sunday, and should sharply limit all dealings with such

concerns.
"I have concluded," Mr. Cuomo said, "that New York state should adopt a comprehensive and responsible strategy to demonstrate the abhorrence of our residents to the pernicious system of apartheid." Mr. Cuomo said he would propose legislation to require the divestiture, over the next five years, of billions of dollars in state funds.
These include about \$4.4 billion in employees' and teachers' pension

Under the envisioned legislation, the governor said, the state comptroller and the trustees of the per sion funds would be obliged to divest holdings in a series of steps.
By 1986, the state would begin to divest holdings in concerns doing business directly with the govern-ment of South Africa or South-West Africa, with some exceptions. and with companies that have not signed a code that commits them to work for better lives for their black

employees. By 1988, divestment would begin for those companies found to be making only minimal or moderate progress toward compliance with the code. By 1990, divestment would begin for all the remaining companies doing pusiness in South

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opments and 1984-1985 highlights and trends.

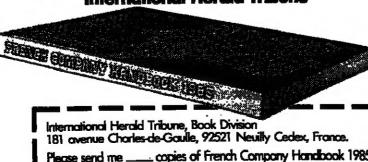
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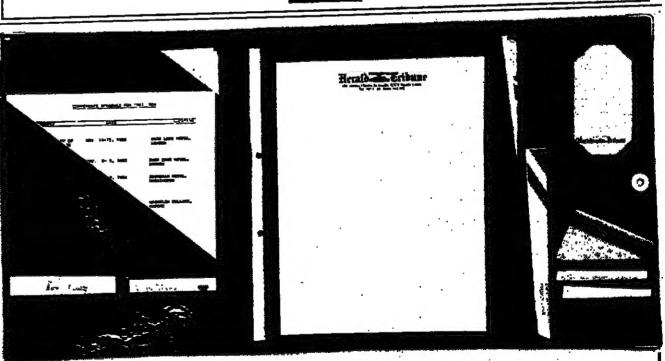
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company!

Paris Designers Add 300 Barbie Gowns Internanceal Heroid Tripune PARIS—Billy Boy stands 6 feet PA(1.94 meters), but sometiow he made the hats. The American tume jewelry designer Kenn rane, whose fakes are famour and bangles. looms considerably larger by the time you take in the psychedelic suit, canary hair brushed up in a Brillo and heard and and

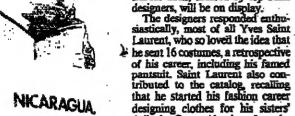
glasses, four gandy imps and black-painted fingernalls. This 25-year-old gangly bird of paradise is, in fact, a scrious artist well known in underground fashion circles for the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artist tophe de Menil, of art collection in the second serious artists to the second serious artis Schiaparelli memorabilia and his





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Tribune .





















who designs the Dior ads, contributed the catalog cover. The clothes for the 11%-inch plastic doll were exquisitely made a study in miniature work. All garments come on and off, even the pantyhose and tiny plastic sandals. Minuscule zippers unzip, and buttons unbutton. Each garment bears the conturier's label. Louis Ferand's bride is outfitted

and Manrice Franck did the hair-

dos. The illustrator Rene Gruan,

ion circles for his surrealist cos-

tume jewelry, his collection of

HEBE DORSEY

passion for Barbie dolls. The latter

passion is coming into full light with an unusual exhibition called

"Le Nouveau Théâtre de la Mode,"

opening Wednesday at the Jardin

d'Acclimatation, a children's play-

ground in the Bois de Boulogne.

There, in a train decorated by the

minimalist Andree Putman, 300

Barbie dolls, dressed by top Paris

New York Times Service

ground that the thousand-year-old Arabic classic posed a threat to the

country's morals. The court also

fined three booksellers 500 pounds

each (about \$600) for distributing

The uncensored version of the book, which is a collection of such

stories as "Ali Baba and the 40

Several critics of the decision

sid the ming reflected growing

Islamic fundamentalist sentiment

bere. Conservative Islamic forces

have been demanding a crackdown

on what they see as pomography and other "un-Islamic" influences

ions of sexual acts

DOONESBURY

Thousand and One Nights" on the nent writer.

with cascades of white talle. Lan-vin's contribution includes a pink satin evening gown, its bodice em-broidered by the famous house of Lesage Jacqueline de Ribes, whose evening clothes are beginning to make a mark; gave Barbie a green faille gown with a lot of frontrou in the back. Dior's furrier, Frederic Castet, dressed the all-American dell with a very Parisian red mink outfit, including red-minktrimmed boots.

Jean-Paul Gaultier's outrageous Barbie wears a green velvet dress finished with ice-cream-cone dolls in Oran, Algeria, where he Sixty-one designers contributed breasts, a replica of what he to the project, including almost all. showed on his runway a few seaof the major Paris continiers, plus sons back. Then there is a little ready-to-wear stars such as Claude black dress that Billy Boy designed Montana and Thierry Mugler. A originally for Bettina Graziani, a handful of foreigners pitched in well-known model in the 1950s and too, such as Kenzo, a Japanese who a Paris society figure. A year ago, works in Paris; Koos Van der Bettina and Boy met and became

Cairo Bans 'Arabian Nights evolution of the culture and time we live in. She is a pop icon, a camp cult figure, who, since her introduc-tion in 1959 has mirrored all the idealized values and aspirations of · confiscate obscene words from our AIRO - An Egyptian court literature, things will not stop has ordered the confiscation there," warned Anis Mansour, a of an unexpurgated edition of "A retired magazine editor and promi-

> "One Night in Bangkok," a Brit-ish pop song about sex and wild times in the Thai capital, has been banned from a television channel and a radio station run by a government agency, The Associated Press reported.

stories as "Ali Baba and the 40
Thieves," "Aladdin and His Magic
Lamp," and "Sinbad the Sailor,
was ruled obscene because of secwas ruled obscene because of seccause misuaderstanding about was ruled obscene because of sections among the more than 100 That society" and that they
stories containing explicit descrip"showed disrespect towards Bud-

Daranee Maneedit, a disc jock-ey, said the British hit appeared in Bangkok at the beginning of the Bangkok at the beginning of the year and has since been widely played, especially at discotheques and nightchibs. The lyrics revolve around the freely available sex in Bangkok, and they make reference

OVER BY THE CIGAR- OKAY. I'LL ETTE MACHINE. THE 60 GET IN PROCESSION STARTS. POSITION.

NEARTHE PONUT 600P LUCK.

can toy company that created Bar-

After Paris, the Barbies will traval in France and abroad.

Sting's 'Monster Band': No Labels, Please

ARTS/LEISURE

friends, with Bettina now acting as Boy's muse for this project. ['Blue Turtles,' A&M, out next The Manhattan-born, Montmar-tre-based Boy said he had been collecting the blonde, blue-eyed week isn't going to be easy to get and pony-tailed plastic Barbies since he was a child and that he played on the raowned thousands of them. His faswill be. Delibercination comes from the fact that ately. I believe in Barbie "is a symbol, not just a doll. seduction rather She represents many things, the than revoluminication and attraction people have for one another and the

hand, he is per-

Western culture as well as every important fashion trend." Well, maybe. What is sure is that Barbie was the first adult fashion says, "by trying to balance the step back and start again."

doll, complete with breasts and equation of being a contemporary in concert The Police had a secsety long legs, to come on the toy Western rationalist while remaintain in the middle of most tunes sexy long legs, to come on the toy market, and she created quite a market, and she created quite a ing open to my unconsciousness — that was "carte blanche—we'd just furor at the time. What also made they call it the Spirit in the East." go for it," until the signal to return the doll memorable was the fact

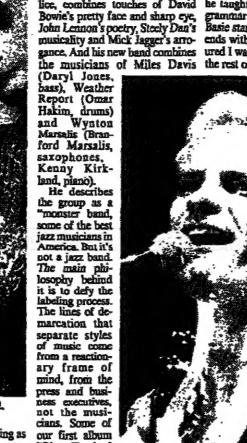
that it was sold with an extensive showing when Sting (born Gordon "body movements, threats or the wardrobe, including costumes for Summer in Wallsend, England, Oct. evil eye."

an astronant, beauty queen and 2, 1951) stormed through the crowd Miles Davis was once asked to All this may explain why the exinibition captured the imagination botel lobby as he arrived for the Hisanswer was typically enigmatof Paris couturiers. Another reason is that this exercise in doll dressing it is month. He was steeling himself — Sting langhed: "I met Miles is not new to French fashion. It is a for "that dreaded lip-synch. I'm Daryl Jones took me to the studio a tradition that goes back to the awful at it. I always forget the in New York last month. I was very Renaissance and continued until words."

the 18th century and Marie-Antoineme, the trend setter of those a playback of their own recording, hero for a long time. He said 'Hi times. Her hatmaker, Rose Bertin, which eliminates the need for road Sting, can you speak French?' I used to dress wooden dolls in the crews, sound balance and rehears-said 'As a matter of fact I can.' He latest Paris styles and send them to als. Sting calls this made-for-TV asked me to translate a copy of the

There are no dolls left from this period, but after World War II, the French Chambre Syndicale de la of artists and conturiers to create what they called "Un Petit Theatre de la Mode." Besides leading couturiers, artists such as Jean Cocteau and the decorator Christian Bérard

The Billy Boy exhibition will not only serve to illustrate French fashion. It is also a neat promotional tool for its sponsor, Mattel France, a subsidiary of Mattel, the Ameri-



Billy Boy and friend.

was a home-loving, average huson-the-wall middle-class

Then he met Stewart Cope-land and Andy don with his and switched to

electric bass. The Police was began with what musicians call "ham sandwich" tours. Then there was a hit single, and one album after another began to sell in the mil-

"The Police echieved everything we set out to do a hundredfold, more than our wildest dreams. We played for a quarter of a mil-lion people one The night. choice at that

stage is, do you carry on regulgitating the same Sting on stage. formula again

sonally wary of the seduction by and again just for the money or greed and egocentricity that often look for something different? follows fame. There have been favorable reviews of Sting, the actor, for his roles in The Who's fire. for his roles in The Who's film np. We haven't had a falling out, "Quadrophenia" and, last year, we'll play together again, but we're "Dune." "I keep my sanity," he not joined at the hip either. I had to

ney call it the Spirit in the East." go for it," until the signal to return There was not much spirituality to the head. Signals consisted of

of journalists, press attachés, auto- describe the signals he used to the

nervous, you know, this white kid Lip-synching musicians mime to from England. Miles has been my European courts to spread Paris cost saver (the entire festival was Miranda rights, you know, 'Anystyles.

King you say will be taken down At the age of 17, in Newcastle, he and used against you.' I wrote it out

Countre Parisienne revived the tradition by commissioning a number

TERUSALEM - More than \$1 of Rabbi Isidore Kaufmann, a million worth of Jewish art went 19th-century Hungarian artist who under the gavel in Israel's first in- specialized in Jewish subjects. It

ternational art auction, which end- was bought by a private collector ed Sunday. The 257 items in the sale include ed Torah scrolls, silver jewelry and synagogue decorations, paintings and books. The oldest piece was a

Byzantine glass pendant dating to the 4th or 5th century A. D. The newest items included silver synagogue decorations made in Israel. The highest price at the three PROADCASTING TO CABLE COMPANIES IN EUROPE & THE UK VIA SATELLITE

from South America.

was plucking the double bass in a and then screamed the Miranda there was, let's say, a semblance of dixieland band. The other musi-rights in French over this track into democracy," he says. "The lines of Michael Zwerin international Hernid Tribune

Mas pincking the double bass in a dixieland band. The other musting in a microphone. Then Miles said, known as "the kid." In his early 20s Glad to meet you, man, see you which often led to conflict. Democlice, combines touches of David Bowie's pretty face and sharp eye, grammar school, rehearsing Count John Lennon's poetry, Steely Dan's musicality and Mick Jagger's arround. "If igmusicality and Mick Jagger's arround musicality and Mick Jagger's arround musicality and Mick Jagger's arround musicality and Miles Davis the rest of my life," he says. Didn't is, credited as a "French police man.")

Mas pincking the double bass in a microphone. Then Miles said, function were not always clear. Sold to meet you, man, see you which often led to conflict. Democracy, "he says. "The lines of function were not always clear. Which often led to conflict. Democracy is a very inefficient way to make music. In this band I write the new Miles Davis record." ("You're Under Arrest," CBS—he guitar, since my bass player is much better than me. But here it's clear the concept is mine, I'm the leader.

see anything else It took Sting "ages" to program leader.

I could do to the first two movements of "That's not to say we're not make money. I Vaughan Williams's Sixth Sym-stretched I have to learn to play up phony on a Synclavier (a sophistia time. It probably sounds very

how the mechanics of an orchestra ing a story that's appropriate to the land and Andy
He is currently living "in a in different directions, It works."

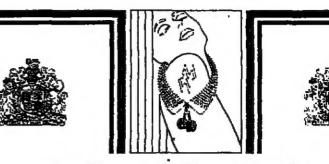
Summers,
moved to Loothe new band. "With The Police May 22-25, May 28-June 1.

to their level. And from their point cated musical computer). "I did it of view, they were not experienced note by note, instrument by instru- in dealing with song concepts. For ment, from the score; eight bars at me the song is all important. There's no point in playing an retentious, but I wanted to learn amazing solo if it's not part of tellmusic. So both sides are stretched



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Page 10 **NYSE Most Actives** ++++++-+-+ Dow Jones Bond Averages

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Mondays Closing

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Via The Associated Press

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AMEX Most Actives

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DIN. YIG. PE STEENIGH LOW GUET, CATURE INTEREST RATES BOOSTS NYSE

NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange rallied late Monday in very active trading that pushed the Dow above 1.300. The Dow Jones industrial average was up 20,22 to 1,305.00 an hour before closing. Advances led declines by a 3-l ratio. Volume amounted to about 128.2 million shares, com-

pared to 92.5 million in the same period Friday. The market pushed through the 1,300 mark in heavy trading early Monday afternoon, chal-

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons, this article is based on the market at 3 P.M.

lenging key psychological and technical resis-tance at that level.

Declining interest rates buoyed the market early as investors became convinced that the Federal Reserve was trying to rejuvenate an aging business cycle.

Analysts said the Federal Reserve Board's reduction of the discount rate Friday to 71/2 percent from 8 percent and cuts in banks' prime rates to 10 percent from 10.5 percent gave the market early strength.

"The market is responding to a return to lower interest rates," said Newton Zinder of E.F. Hutton. "The market opened very strong. then encountered some profit-taking but re-fused to give up its gains. It's now lighting with the I,300 level on the Dow."

Mr. Zinder noted that most other market averages had already made new highs. He said the market will "work hard" to maintain the

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higher levels and will soon move to "consolidate and digest" its gains. The Federal Reserve's announcement of a

lowered discount rate whetted the appetite for stocks, said Charles Jensen, of MKI Securities. He said that the market, which was trading near record levels at midday, was shaping up for a pretty good attack on new highs. Mr. Jessen said that he expected the market to close above the I.300 level.

"There's no real justification for a sell-off," he said, adding that some traders may take

Mr. Jensen said that the market was well-led, with such stocks as IBM giving strong perfor-

"Upcoming reports on consumer prices and leading economic indicators should point to moderate growth in the economy and low levels of inflation," said Anne Gregory, publisher of the Merrill Lynch Market Letter. Stronger second quarter corporate profits also should sup-

port a breakout to the upside, she said. Ms. Gregory said that momentum appeared to be building for final action on the federal budget deficit by midsummer, which would improve the chances for further easing in interest rates. These trends should lead to better market performance by publishing and insurance stocks, among others, she said.

Before the market opened, the government reported that U.S. personal income rose 0.6

percent in April.

Crown Zellerbach was near the top of the actives and higher. AT&T. Locus Corp.

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TUESDAY, MAY 21, 1985

Comex Digs Out After

By MICHAEL A. HILTZIK

Broker's Sudden Collapse

Los Angeles Times Service TEW YORK - Call it two days that shook the options markets, a debacle that exposed a way of losing money

'I believe it's a

blemish on the

industry and Comex

in commodities that not even the most senior veterans of the trading pits knew existed.

The two days were March 18 and 19, and the brief run-up of

\$36 in the price of gold in that period started a chain of events that officials of Comex, the New York futures exchange where options on gold futures are traded, are still working 10-hour days

to untangle.

It all started when Jeffrey Westheimer, a gold options trader who held with his wife and a partner what by all accounts was a

grotesquely overextended po-sition, defaulted on a \$26-milion margin call — a demand from his broker for more cash to cover the sinking value of

his options. The Westheimers' failure,

according to court papers and interviews with participants, provoked the subsequent default and collapse of his broker, Volume Investors Corp., a firm owned by one of Comex's board members. Volume was suspended from trading and placed in receivership March 21, by which time its 100 customers had discovered that their roughly \$18

million in accounts were frozen.

The Comex Clearing Association, the independent body that acts as a financial intermediary in all Comex trades, paid out \$9 million of its own cash and seized \$10 million of Volume customer funds on deposit because of the firm's default. Then, to

recover its own costs, the clearing house liquidated the options and futures holdings of Volume's customers in what some traders say was a chaotic fire sale that cost innocent customers millions.

The commodity world's most senior experts say that the Volume collapse and its aftermath are unique in demonstrating. much to everyone's surprise, that one customer's default can cost a firm's other customers their money.

The debacle comes at a sensitive moment for the options business and for Comex, formally known as Commodity Exchange Inc. Commodity options were rejuctantly legalized by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, the federal watchdog of the futures industry, for a two-year pilot period that ends this year. If the Volume fiasco is not satisfactorily resolved by

October, when hearings open on an extension, the case may loom large in the CFTC's deliberations.

The collapse may also give renewed life to proposals for an insurance fund for commodity customers like the Securities Investor Protection Corp., which insures traditional securities accounts. "This is an example of what happens when you don't have insurance explicitly aimed at protecting the customers," said Andrea Corcoran, director of trading and markets at the CFTC.

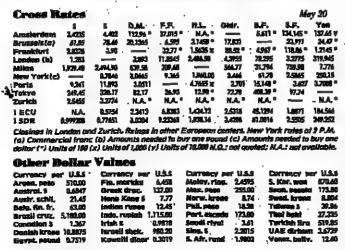
HE device designed to protect customers from losing money in the event of a commodity firm's failure is known as segregation. In the futures business, each firm must keep its customers' money segregated from its own, so that a failing firm does not face the temptation of misappropriating its clients'

But each customer's money is not segregated from that of any other customer. So when the Comex clearing house moved against Volume to cover the Westhelmers' missed margin call; it seized assets that belonged to all Nolume's customers, not just the

To that extent, there's an Achilles heel exposed here," says chairman of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission. "We've all thought of the system as protecting customers from (a failing) firm, not from each other. I don't know that there's any

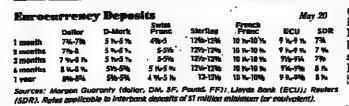
For now, Comex officials argue that the damage is slight. "I believe it's a blemish on the industry and Comex to a large (Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

Currency Rates



Sources: Banaue du Benetut (Brussels); Banat Commerciale Valland (Milha); Chemical Bank (New York); Banaue Notionale de Paris (Paris); (MF (SDR); BAII (dinar, riyal dirtam). Other data from Reutlers and AP.

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Unocal, **Pickens Hold Talks**

Stock Buyback Seen as Possible

LOS ANGELES - Unocal

Corp. said Monday that it has resumed negotiations with T. Boone Pickens, the chairman of Mesa Petroleum Co., about a possible settlement of a bitter three-month-old

takeover fight.

The two sides held about six hours of settlement talks last week but failed to reach an agreeement. Unocal, the 13th-largest U.S. oil company and parent of Union Oil Co. of California, also said it will proceed with its offer to repurchase 29 percent of its shares regardless of whether it reaches an agreement

with Mr. Pickens. It had been uncertain whether Unocal would complete the costly stock buyback or cancel it if the threat of a takeover by Mr. Pickens'

group was removed Mr. Pickens leads Mesa Partners II, an investment group that owns 13.6 percent of Unocal's stock and is offering to buy another 64 million shares in an attempt to raise its

stake to 50.1 percent.
To counter the offer, Unocal offered to buy back 50 million shares of its stock with securities valued at \$72 a share, increasing its long-term debt by \$3.6 billion. The offer so far has excluded Mr. Pickens and his partners from cashing in their shares, a decision that was upheld last Friday by the Delaware Supreme Court.

Unocal said that as of midnight last Friday, 153.7 million shares had been tendered under the company's offer, including the 23.7 mil-ion controlled by the Pickens

In Monday's announcement, Unocal said it "is in negotiations with Mesa Petroleum Co. with respect to the termination of Mesa's offer for Unocal and the accep-tance of Mesa's Unocal shares into the Unocal exchange offer." A Un-ocal spokesman, Barry Lane, declined to elaborate. Mesa officials were in meetings

and could not immediately be reached for comment. Meanwhile, Unocal asked the New York Stock Exchange to delay the opening in trading of its stock, which closed Friday at \$46 a share. In early ing Monday, Mesa slipped 121/2 cents, to \$16.50 a share.

The resumption of talks followed the Delaware Supreme Court ruling, which was viewed as a severe blow to Mr. Pickens.

A French Face in U.S. Cosmetics

Cosmair Grows Rapidly Using L'Oréal Lines

By William Meyers
New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Two years ago, a little-known U.S. cosmet-ics company called Cosmair qui-etly began buying up the supply of customized aerosol cans in Europe, where they were used to package a hair styling foam called mousse. It was a product that had not yet reached U.S. shores and when Cosmair introduced its Free Hold mousse here six months later, its can strategy paid off: Cosmair got a running start in the market, preventing

rivals from posing a challenge for months until the can supply could be replenished. When competitors started selling their own products, Cosmair had a commanding lead, Today it controls about 40 percent of the lucrative \$150-million U.S. mousse market. It far outpaces its rivals who have patterned their own products on the mousse developed by L'Oréal, one of Cosmair's European own-

Cosmair's aggressiveness in shaping the mousse market, and its move last year past the venerable Estee Lander into the No. 3 spot in the \$7-billion U.S. cosmetics and fragrance industry, has confirmed for analysts and competitors that Cosmair is a force to be reckoned with. Until recently, the products of this privately held company — which include Lancome and L'Orèal cosmetics, as well as Vanderbilt, Chaps and Lauren fragrances have been better known than its

corporate name. "Cosmair is clearly the most successful cosmetics firm in the United States today," says Dec-pak Raj, an analyst at Merrill

Battle for the Beauty Dollar

Avon Products inc

Lynch, "Not too many compa-nies could come in like they have and take significant business away from such tough players as Revion and Lander. The people I talk to say they haven't seen any-thing like this since Charles Revson first appeared on the scene

with Revion 40 or 50 years ago."

Analysts say that François
Dalle, who recently stepped
down as chairman of L'Orèal
and now heads L'Orèal's stratetic planning is Committe equiv. gic planning, is Cosmair's equivalent of Charles Revson, Working with Cosmair officials in New York, he helped engineer a strategy that is a shrewd mixture of money, muscle and marketing

savvy. Cosmair's research spending exceeds the industry average by far. It has demonstrated an ability to find potentially profitable niches in a maturing U.S. cosmetics market and to back those findings with hefty budgets for advertising and promotion. Its aggressive sales force has undertaken a two-pronged assault on the marketplace, pursuing consumers in such mass outlets as

drug chains as well as in tonier

department stores. It has bought itself a strong presence in the its \$146-million purchase of Warner Cosmetics a year and a half ago.

"This is a ruthlessly competi-tive enterprise and it has a killer instinct that's part of its corpo-rate culture," said Allan Mottus, a cosmetics consultant, "Its executives target an opponent, whether it's Lauder or Revion, and then go after it with a ven-

Another reason cited for the effectiveness of Cosmair's assault on the U.S. market is the strong financial backing of Nes-tlè SA, the Switzerland-based food conglomerate that owns 62 percent of Cosmair.

"Nestlé is Cosmair's Swiss godfather," said Mr. Mottus. "They've got awfully deep pock-cts and are pumping a lot of money into the company."

The dollar's strength and the stability of the U.S. economy are behind Nestle's commitment to Cosmair, which posted sales of (Confinued on Page 13, Col. 1)

Rate Reduction Pushes Dollar Down in Europe

In London, the British pound was quoted at \$1,2830, up from \$1,2648 on Friday. Other late dollar rates Monday. The Associated Press LONDON - The dollar took a tailspin Monday in European mar-kets on the first full trading day since the United States cut its discount rate. Gold prices dipped only

slightly.

The dollar's drop knocked more than 4 pfennigs off its value against the Deutsche mark and more than 17 centimes against the French franc. The British pound gained more than 2 cents against the dollar

The selloff of dollars actually began late Friday, when the U.S. Federal Reserve reduced its discount rate, the interest rate it charges member banks for loans, by 1/2 point to 7.5 percent, It was the first such cut this year.

Adding to the dollar's decline

Monday were uncertainties over the economic recovery in the Unit-ed States, dealers said. The Nation-al Association of Business Economists forecast a mild recession in the United States by next year.

And after a string of worrying figures on the U.S. gross national product, traders said that many in the market expected first-quarter GNP figures due out Tuesday to show continued sluggish growth. In essence, dealers said the drop in the discount rate cut and weakness in the U.S. economy were al-

ready built into the dollar.
"The market is relieved that the discount rate cut is out of the way but it's not quite sure what to do now," said one chief dealer at a major foreign bank in New York. The dollar opened sharply lower Monday in New York, but through the trading day it recovered some-

Jourselle marks, down from 3.0815; 2.5455 Swiss francs, down from 2.5905; 9.241 French francs, down from 9.415; 3.4235 Dutch guilders, down from 3.4840, and 1.339.40 Italian line, down from Gold prices were little changed in spite of the big dollar drop. In London, gold linished at

compared with late Friday: 3.0328

Deutsche marks, down from

\$323,30 a troy ounce, up 80 cents from Friday.

U.S. Income, Spending Up in April

WASHINGTON - U.S. disposable personal income, buoyed by a surge of overdue income-tax re-funds, soared a record 2.9 percent last month, the Commerce Depart-ment reported Monday.

Consumers also spent more in April, boosting personal consumption spending by a strong 0.7 percent, the department said.

The changes put personal con-sumption spending at an annual level of \$2.466 trillion in April while disposable personal income was at an annual level of \$2.717

The gain in disposable income, the amount left over after paying taxes, compared with a 0.4-percent what on a powerful short-covering decline in March. The drop was caused by computer foul-ups at the Internal Revenue Service that delayed the processing of refund checks this year.

The delay proved to be a drag on economic growth, sending consum-er spending down by 0.2 percent in March and adding to the overall sluggish economic activity in the first quarter this year.

.The economy, as measured by the gross national product, grew by only 1.3 percent in the first three agreement, Argentina's breach last months of the year, the slowest pace since the end of the 1981-82 some analysts are looking for the revision to send growth below 1

> Such a sluggish performance would raise concerns about wheth-er the economy is about to fall into a recession. In a report issued Monday in Washington, the National (Continued on Page 17, Col. 2)

In Argentina, Optimism Amid a Financial Crisis By Lydia Chavez closed a large bank on the verge of stick to it, a condition it has failed regulators in the United States will failure, the eighth private bank to before.

New York Times Service

BUENOS AIRES — A high-level government official sat in his office last Friday and painted a convincing scenario in which Arberta here as a positive development, because it would probably avert gentina would again recover from a ; additional bank closings.

nothing more than to settle every-

thing, and so we are going to."

Late that night, the government tried to resolve — at least temporarily — one of the central problems of the latest crisis when it announced that it had frozen all The stock buyback was the cornerstone of Unocal's defensive maneuvers, but Mr. Pickens had challenged his exclusion from it as discriminatory.

International bankers said that cash shortages that might result amount for a developing country, after Mexico and Brazil.

International bankers said that cash shortages that might result from a run on the pesos.

If the country gets an agreement, and agreement with the IMF appears to be June 10, bankers said. The new do-or-die deadline on an agreement with the IMF appears to be June 10, bankers said. The country gets an agreement officials said, the Argentines would be likely days ago when the government is signed, the government must on the pesos.

If the country gets an agreement, and cash shortages that might result from a run on the pesos.

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If the country gets an agreement, and cash shortages that might result from a run o

"It is at a very critical point," he id, "But, believe me, we want thing more than to a second the control of t immediate problem — the possibil-ity of a lower international credit - can soon be solved by an agreement with the International Monetary Fund.

Government sources said Mario

Brodersohn, the chief negotiator who is said by bankers to be the country's most practical financial expert, is planning to travel to Washington this week in a bid to obtain an IMF agreement.

While Mr. Brodersohn is abroad,

meet to reconsider Argentina's credit rating. A lower rating could significantly reduce the country's chances of getting new funds from . U.S. lenders.
"Right now it has three strikes

against it," said one banker. He was referring to the lack of an IMF other government officials will at- week of the 180-day deadline on ity of a lower international credit tempt to keep the local financial payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. The government is due to payment of a portion of its \$900 recession. accounts frozen, the peso lending country's unstable financial sysment with the International Monetary Fund.

International bankers said that whether this takes place depends

rate set by the country's central tem. Argentina owes \$48 billion in foreign debt, the third largest amount for a developing country, after Mexico and Brazil.

revision percent. Such would rate mexico and Brazil.

All these Bonds have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only



Inter-American Development Bank

ECU 100,000,000

10 per cent. Bonds due 1993

Société Générale de Banque S.A./Generale Bankmaatschappij N.V.

Bank Brussel Lambert N.V. Banque Nationale de Paris Crédit Commercial de France

Banca Commerciale Italiana Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A.
Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. Banque Paribas Capital Markets
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New Issue - April 3, 1985

BIS Challenges Theories About Dollar's Strength By Carl Gewirtz "Contrary to what is implied by

The study argues that the determining factor for setting values in the foreign exchange market is where money is flowing, rather than the actual choice of currency.

The study goes on to say that international banks — through reduced lending to developing countries, weak demand for credit internationally and very substantial strengthening the dollar's value on

the early 1970s.

UK GDP Rises On Output Basis

LONDON - British gross domestic product on an output basis rose an inflation and sea-sonally adjusted 0.7 percent in the first quarter, after a 0.8-percent increase in 1984's fourth quarter, according to preliminary figures released Monday from the Central Sta-tistical Office.

GDP on the output basis was 2.3 percent above the level of a year earlier. The year-to-year rise in GDP on this basis in the fourth quarter of 1984 was 1.9 percent GDP is a total measure of a nation's goods and services, excluding income from foreign investments.
The coal miners' dispute is

estimated to have reduced GDP

on the output basis by about I

percent in the first quarter, the

some currently fashionable theo-PARIS — A study published monday challenges the popular view that worldwide demand for dollar-denominated assets has preferences but geographical pref-made the currency a superstar on erences," he wrote. "Before the advent of the Euromarkets, currency

nationally and very substantial strengthening the dollar's value on credit demand in the United States the foreign exchange market, and have played a key role in driving those that represent an outflow, the dollar to highs not seen since which would tend to weaken the

the early 1970s.

The 48-page technical analysis entitled "Interaction between the Euro-Currency Markets and the Exchange Markets," was written by Helmut W. Mayer, one of the senior economists at the Bank for International Settlements in Basle, change rate.

in exchange rate determination," Mr. Myer's analysis said, "this means that the growing importance of the Euromarket has very much reduced the relevance of exchangerate theories inspired by concepts of asset-market equilibrium for money balances in a given curren-

Moreover, owing to the Enromarket, these geographical asset preferences are to a large extent exercised not by the ultimate economic agents, but by financial intermediaries," he wrote.

banks suggests that they must have been a major, and at times even dominant, influence in the dollar's exchange-market performance."

By contrast, the current theory espoused by monetarists is that the dollar's strength on the exchange market is a function of an insufficient international supply of the

currency.
"Since it is geographical asset preferences that are of significance

Mr. Myer said that "the external net lending or borrowing by U.S.

"In the last nine months of 1983 and the first nine months of 1984."he wrote, "the international bank-(Continued on Page 17, Col. 2)

CORPORATION

452 Fifth Avenue, NY, NY 10018 An Alfiliate of

An Authora Sank of New York An \$11 7 Billson Commercial Bank

To Our Readers

Stockholm closing stocks were not available in this edition be-cause of technical problems.

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The base year is 1980.

The index was 3.9 percent higher in March than a year earlier. The February index was 1 percent down on January 1985 and 2.9 percent up on February 1984. 1450 1450 1450 1450 1450 14510 COMEX-GOLD & SILVER IMM-CURRENCIES **May 20** Low Commission Rates 73-21 71-30 71-12 70-24 70-14 70-2 72-2 71-14 71-3 70-24 70-10 RUSBER Miss per kila Close Bid 149.00 18 170.25 17 148.00 16 144.00 16 142.00 16 157.00 15 15 * ROUND TURN DAY AND OVERNIGHT Commodity Indexes Pre Bid 170.90 171.50 168.75 168.75 162.75 157.75 Cells-Si Sap 2.78 1.75 1.26 0.89 0.40 Pols-Sel Sep 0.59 0.92 1.40 2.61 2.62 3.45 Applies only to trades extending 250 contracts per calendar month. First 250 contracts 525 round turn. Jun 1.70 0.75 0.14 0.05 Dec 207 127 127 128 138 108 8.08 8.29 0.76 1.52 2.42 SUGARWORLD 11 (1)
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Reuters: bose 100: Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Janes: bose 100: Dec. 31, 1974. Metromedia-Murdoch Accord 拉拉拉拉 Call one of our professionals: 212-221-7138 SECAUCUS. New Jersey —
Metromedia Inc. said Monday that
it had signed a definitive agreement
with Twentieth Holdings Corp.. a
newly formed corporation owned
by Rupert Murdoch and Marvin
Davis, to sell Metromedia's seven
television stations to Twentieth for REPUBLIC CLEARING

1704. Day Open IIII. 2512 2018.0000LLARS (IMM). 1 million-pis of 100 pct. 19.71 62.47 Jun 19.11 62.51 Sep 19.66 34.90 Dec 19.00 64.71 Jun 19.74 27.98 Sep 19.53 27.28 Dec

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television stations to Twentieth for approximately \$2 billion.

热热

Compa

8 Maryland S&Ls Move Toward U.S. Insurance

insured savings and loans have won conditional approval for federal incrisis in Ohio, the Old Court and surance that would allow deposi-nouncement set off a highly visible tors to withdraw money without regard to limits imposed in an effort to stop runs, officials said

Once the applications are formaily approved by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, the accounts of depositors at the thrifts will be insured up to \$100,000 by the Federal Savings & Loan Insurance Corp.

That final approval should be granted in the next few days, a board spokesman, Bob Moore, said Sunday.

The eight institutions have been insured by the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corp., which insures 102 state-chartered savings and loans. The privately insured S&Ls have assets of about \$9 bil-

The Maryland General Assembly, meeting in special session Friday, passed a package of seven bills to keep privately insured savings and loam from financial collapse.

Under the package of legislation that went into effect Saturday, larger savings and loans with assets over \$40 million will have to make application for federal insurance by June I, and will be required in most cases to have the insurance by the end of the year.

Smaller thrift institutions will functions. have up to four years to change over to the FSLIC.

Comment of the control of the contro rapily replace private insurance.

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The legislature also authorized a 31, 1984.
\$100-million bond issue to fund the Chapar new state insurance agency and to
help savings and loans meet the 5
percent net worth standard for
membership in the FSLIC. That
phire Petroleum PLC of London standard requires assets to exceed liabilities by 5 percent.

The Maryland thrift crisis develthrift, had serious management

While many thrifts already were BALTIMORE - Eight privately experiencing heavy withdrawals run on deposits that quickly spread

> Meanwhile, in Annapolis, state Senator Howard Denis urged that the General Assembly meet in special session, with subpoena powers given to legislators, to sort out how the Maryland crisis started.

Lawmakers allege that top offi-cials of both the state Division of Savings and Loan Associations and the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corp. led them to believe that the industry was in good shape when a number of serious problems had developed.

The chairman of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp., William M. Isaac, said Friday that the problems that led to the threatened demise of Maryland's private insurance fund were well known among industry leaders.

Great Western Acquiring Citadel

Corp. had fallen through.

cany of Great Western Savings Great Western said it had ex-

ercised an option to purchase up to \$400 million of Fidelity Federal's adjustable rate mortgages for each. The acquisition plan calls for 1.2 shares of Great Western to be exchanged for each share of Citadel, Citadel has nearly 3.2 million shares outstanding. Great Western stock closed Friday on the New York Stock Exchange at \$28.12%. Citadel traded on the American Stock Exchange for \$29.50 a share.

Sale of Chevron-Italy To Arab Firm Collapses

The San Francisco-based oil lion, according to Matthew Stockel, a director of First Arabian, which is an Arab-owned holding company

registered in Luxembourg.
The proposal had called for First
Arabian to acquire 1,700 gasoline
stations, a lube blending plant in
Savona and stakes in refineries near Milan and Rome, Mr. Steckel said in a telephone interview that the sticking point was the Milan refinery, partly owned by Esso Ita-lia, a unit of Exxon Corp.

Esso would exercise a right of first LONDON - Chevron Corp. refusal and buy Chevron's 23.5said Monday that an agreement to percent stake in the Milan refinery sell its Italian oil-refining and mar- for around \$100 million, halving keting operations to First Arabian the cost of the transaction for First Arabian, Mr. Steckel said.

But Esso declined to increase its company said it no longer expected interest in the unprofitable refinto complete the sale because a cry. In San Francisco, a Chevron deadline for First Arabian to make finance official said his company necessary arrangements had had expected First Arabian to compassed. The planned transaction, plete the transaction whether or announced in February, would not Esso exercised its right on the have been worth roughly \$200 mil-

Mr. Steckel said the Milan refinery would have been surplus to the needs of First Arabian's Tamoil Italia unit, which already owns excess refining capacity in northern

Tamoil operates an Italian refining and marketing network acquired by First Arabian in 1983 from Standard Dil Co. (Indiana). now called Ami co Corp. That acquisition cost Tamoil an estimated \$275 million.

Fust Arabian officials had said the Chevron acquisition would cent of the Italian oil products market, making it No. 3 behind the Italian government-owned companies and the local unit of Exxon

1973 by Roger Tamraz, a Lebanese Christian with financial backing from Saudi and other Arab investors. Some of the original share holders dropped out, however, and by 1982 nearly 60 percent of First Spiechim, a subsidiary of the Arabian was owned by Edouard French construction group Spie-Tamraz, Roger Tamraz's father, ac-Batignolles SA, said it has won a cording to a filing with the U.S. Federal Reserve.

First Arabian acquired major shareholdings in a Detroit com-mercial bank and a small London merchant bank in the mid-1970s. Both shareholdings eventually were sold at a substantial loss.

But Mr. Tamraz's defenders say

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(Incorporated with limited liability in the State of Bahrain)

HK\$360,000,000

Floating Rate Notes Due 1990

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YOKOHAMA ASIA LIMTTED

May, 1985

The Associated Press BEVERLY HILLS, Califor-

nia — Great Western Financial Corp. said Monday that it has agreed to purchase Citadel Holding Corp. in a stock swap valued at about \$109 million. Great Western, parent com-

& Loan Association, is the state's third-largest thrift. Citadel is the parent of the state's 19th-largest thrift, Fidelity Federal Savings & Loans Association.

COMPANY NOTES

Allied Stores Corp., a large U.S. retailer, is expected this week to announce the consolidation of its three Joske's department store groups in Texas. The move is intended to cut expenses, eliminate which owns several U.S. radio and duplication of jobs and centralize

plans to hire approximately 1,000 new workers because of demand One of the bills also created a new workers because of demand Maryland Deposit Insurance Fund for its cars and a reduction in work-Corp. to insure existing accounts in all S&Ls up to \$100,000. The state-backed insurance fund will tempowork force to 46,100 by the end of sources. the year, 1,400 more than on Dec.

Chaparral Resources Inc. of for \$1.6 million in cash, \$1 million in stock and the cost of drilling four on markets effected by both comwells on the properties over the

own more than 95 percent of Cox Communications Inc. of Atlanta. Cox Enterprises also extended until

television stations.
Henry Ansbacher Holdings PLC, Bayerische Motoren Werke AG a London merchant bank, is expected to announce funding arrangements to raise about £35 million (\$44.1 million), more than double the rights issue announced in January, according to market

> InterNorth Inc. and Houston Natural Gas Corp. have received a request for more information from the U.S. Federal Trade Commission on their proposed merger. InterNorth, based in Omaha, Nebraska, said the FTC is seeking information under antitrust laws

ed its recent acquisition of Waldenbooks, Builders Square and Pay Less Drug Stores.

Schroders Asia Ltd. said a syndicate of banks has signed a refinanc-ing agreement to provide 1.7 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$219 million) for development of property by the developer, Chyau Pwn Properties

50-million-franc (\$5.31-million) contract to build a plant in China to produce ethanol from maize. The plant is to produce 20 million liters (5.28 million gallons) of ethanol a year for use in the chemicals

pertino, California, has introduced he made huge profits by buying improvements to its Guardian operating system that it said will same period. oped following an announcement next two years.

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In U.S., Cosmetics Firm Succeeds à la Française

(Continued from Page 11) \$665 million last year, analysts book.

L'Oréal, denies that it is getting any tuned up in Spain during the lion, or 35 percent of sales, higher coloring products, which together financing from Nestle. But it is 1950s, when he was working for that the industry norm of about 25 coloring products, which together coloring products, which together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together that a major battle is under the control of the company's together the control of the cont

mair wants to win it. "The establishment must understand that they can't be winners by right," says the 52-year-old Jean Levy, who has been Cosmair's president since December 1983 and a L'Oréal executive for about 25

years. "They're going to have to fight every day for this." Motions called Cosmain's "ferocious jockeying" for position in magazine advertising and department store counter location. For example, analysis and publishing sources say that when Cosmair demanded better placement for its ads in Architectural Digest, the magazine would not accommodate

industrials.____

कराम्य । वर्षात्रक्षः ।

inat change and Cosmair promptly withdrew its considerable advertising patronage. Now, two years later, Cosmair still does not advertise in the magazine. wholesale distributor of L'Oreal hair-care products to U.S. beauty salons. It was founded as a joint venture by L'Oreal and Jacques

Corrèze, who is Cosmair's chair-man and a shareholder. Mr. Corrèze, now 73; and L'Oreal's founder, the late Engène Schueller, helped found an organization in France during World War Il that was known for collaborating with the Vichy government under with the Vichy government under the German occupation, according in blockbuster profits. Cosmair to the Dictionnaire de Henri Cossaid it paid about \$25 million in

mained in France. In 1953, Cos- Maintaining strong growth rates mair was founded.

In the 1970s, Cosmair entered the consumer market with L'Oreal's Preference hair coloring and Lancôme skin treatment and beauty products, all of which were aiready being sold in Europe by L'Oréal. In 1974, Mr. Dalle helped attract the interest of Nestlé, which now owns 62 percent of Cosmair and an indirect 27-percent share of L'Oréal. The remaining 38 percent of Cosmair is closely held by L'O-réal; Mr. Dalle; Liliane Betten-court, the daughter of L'Oréal's founder, and Mr. Corrèze.

Cosmair's results, so far, have been impressive. Although Avon Products Inc., is the biggest U.S. beauty company, analysis say that if Cosmain's sales momentum continues, it could push Revion out of the No. 2 spot in the United States before the decade is out.

In 1984, Cosmair's annual growth rate was about 40 percent. Revion, which had \$798 million in North American sales last year, grew at about 1 percent. And Estee Lauder, a private company that had sales of \$660 million, grew at

about 12 percent, according to ana-Cosman's strong performance notwithstanding, its heavy spend-ing on research, advertising and

ton, a French historical reference royalties last year to L'Orèal for the book.

Mr. Levy says Cosmain's growth use of L'Orèal's brand name and is financed, for the most part, by After the war, according to the research data. And Cosmair's ad- what he calls the company's "cash said.

After the war, according to the research data. And Cosmair's activate the calls the company's "cash Cosmair, which is the U.S. ii- book, Mr. Corrèze fled France be vertising and promotion budgets, cows"—Lanchme, Vanderbilt and cosmair agent and distributor for lore he could be arrested. He analysts say, total about \$230 mil- polo fragrances and L'Ortal hair products which together.

could prove increasingly difficult because of the singgish growth that the cosmetics business is now expe-riencing. Cosmetics unit sales rose only 2 percent in 1984, and they are expected to flatten over the next few years.

Cosmair claims that its spending levels are in line with the competition and that its profit margins are

Manufacturing Output Off 2.4% In Singapore

SINGAPORE — Output in Singapore's manufacturing sec-tor fell 2.4 percent in the first quarter of this year compared with growth of 11.8 percent in the like period of last year, the

government said Monday. The Trade and Industry Ministry said in its quarterly eco-nomic survey that the slow-down was felt in almost all

Gross domestic product, which measures a nation's total output of goods and services with the exception of investpercent, compared with 10.1 percent in the same period last year and 5.5 percent in the fourth quarter.

The manufacturing sector was hit hardest because of low-er worldwide demand for petroleum and transport equipment, the ministry said. Singapore is a major manufacturer in both

account for 34 percent of sales; fragrances, 33 percent; makeup, 25 percent, and skin care, 8 percent. Cosmair, with its L'Oreal line of

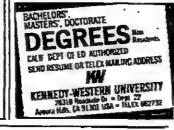
cosmetics, is now lighting one of its toughest battles to take a bigger share of sales from mass-market outlets, where 60 percent of all beauty aids are now sold in the United States. In such outlets as drugstore chains, sides which to-head with Revion, which now outsells L'Oréal by about a 3-to-1 margin — and Cosmair managed to trim that margin from about 5 to 1 in 1981.

Cosmair is catering to the high end of the market, selling L'Oreal cosmetics in drug chains at higher, department store prices. Each unit price is about 20 to 30 percent higher than the competition.

Meantime, Reviou seems to have lost some of its once-vannted product innovation and marketing drive, buyers and analysts say. Revion's sales of cosmetics, fra-

grances, toiletries and treatment products in the United States, Canada and Puerto Rico, increased by just 1 percent in 1984 after a flat

1983. . To get back on track, Revion recently introduced Custom Eyes -an economical eye shadow compact with replaceable powder pans that has been a hit, recording sales of \$20 million in its first year.



Company Earnings Revenue and profits. In millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

Australia Lucky Stores Britain Ass. British Foods First Executive Ner Inc.

U.S. \$1,000,000,000

Kingdom of Sweden



Floating Rate Notes Due 2003

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the six month Interest Period from 20th May 1985 to 20th November 1985 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 8%% per annum. The interest amount payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date which will be 20th November, 1985 is U.S. \$447.22 for each Note of U.S. \$10,000.

Credit Snisse First Boston Limited

Over-the-Counter ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS Floating Rate Notes This annoncement appears as a matter of record only. Kemira Oy (Incorporated with limited liability in Finland) through its fully owned subsidiairy Kemira B.V. has acquired the Rozenburg fertilizer plant from Esso Chemie B.V. The undersigned acted as advisor for Kemira Oy in this transaction. BANK MEES & HOPE NV January, 1985

51/2 Quotes as of: May 20, 1985

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(Continued on Page 15) Valence White Weld S.A.

First Commerce Securities by Herengracht 483 1017 BT Amsterdam

Republic Holding S.A. Luxembourg

(formerly Trade Development Bank Holding S.A.)

Dividend Payment

Amendment of Articles of Incorporation

At the Annual Meeting of Shareholders held in Luxembourg on May 14, 1985, the shareholders voted unanimously in favour of all matters appearing on the Agenda published together with the notice convening the Meeting.

With regard to Item 4 of such Agenda, it was resolved that a dividend of US\$ 1.00 per share be payable for the year ended December 31, 1984. In respect of registered shares, this dividend will be payable as of June 3, 1985 to registered shareholders appearing on the shareholders' register as of the close of business of May 1, 1985 at their address mentioned in the register of the transfer agent and registrar of the Company, Banque Internationale à Luxembourg, Luxembourg. In regard to bearer shares, the dividend will be payable as of June 3, 1985 against surrender of Coupon No. 16 to any one of the offices of the Company's paying agents listed below:

Manufacturers Hanover Limited 8 Princes Street, London EC2P 2EN Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. 2, boulevard Royal, Luxembourg Manufacturers Hanover Bank Belgium 13, rue de Ligne, 1000 Brussels Manufacturers Hanover Banque Nordique 20, rue de la Ville-l'Eveque, 75008 Paris

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company 40 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10015

Republic National Bank of New York 452 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10018 Republic National Bank of New York. London Branch
55 Basinghall Street, London EC2V 5DU
and 46 Berkeley Square, London W1 Trade Development Bank 30 Monument Street, London EC3R 8LH Trade Development Bank (Luxembourg) S.A. 36, avenue de la Porte-Neuve, Luxembourg

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Bockenheimer Landstr. 51/53, Frankfurt Under Items 8 and 9 of the Agenda, it was resolved to amend the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, in order to reflect recent changes in the company law of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg regarding the payment of interim dividends and the repurchase by the Company of its issued This announcement appears as a matter of record only

CAPITAL TRUST SA

Luxembourg

has acquired

CAPITAL GUIDANCE LTD

London

a licensed security dealer and a wholly-owned subsidiary of

CAPITAL GUIDANCE HOLDING SA

Luxembourg

and changed its name to

CAPITAL TRUST LTD

Its activities will continue to be asset management and investment services

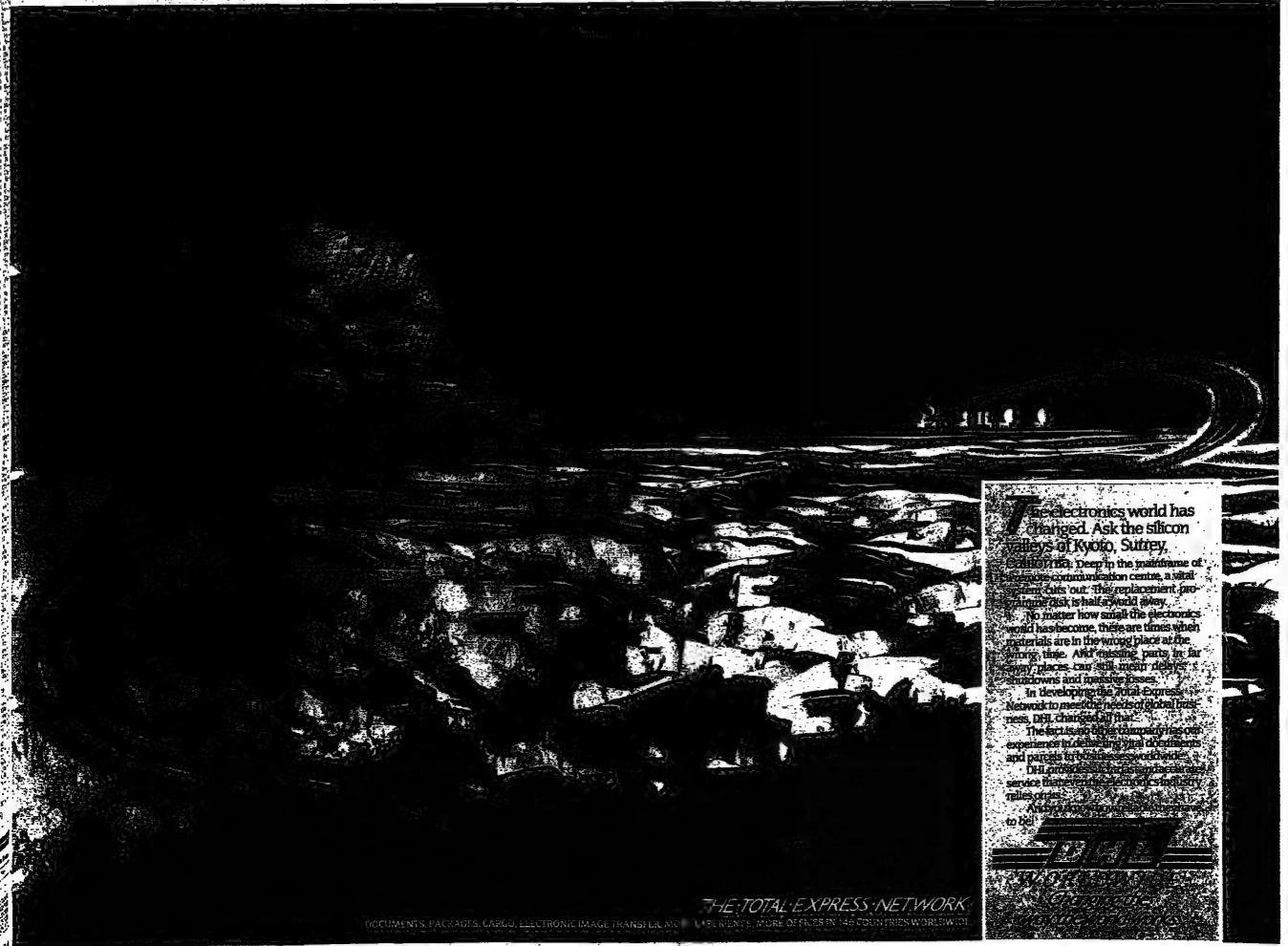
The management team consists of:

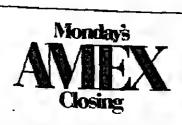
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Walid Niazy David C. Schultz





Via The Associated Press

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SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE Budapest, June 13-14, 1985

The International Herald Tribune conference on "Trade and Investment Opportunities in Hungary" will be of keen interest to any executive concerned about future economic relations between East and West. The conference provides an extraordinary opportunity for business leaders to examine

how the Hungarian government is approaching questions of domestic and international economic relations and offers Western executives an unusual occasion for direct contact with business leaders from Eastern Europe. Senior executives wishing to register for the conference should complete and return the coupon below.

Keynote Address: Mr. József Marjai, Deputy Prime Minister The Economic Outlook Professor József Bognór, Director, Institute of World Economics
of the Hungaryan Academy of Sciences

Western Banking and Hungary
Nr. Gabriel Eichler, Vice President and General Manager,

Foreign Trade Mr. István Torok, Secretary of State for Foreign Trade The Five Year Plan Dr. János Hoós, Secretary of State. National Planning Board Afternoon Address

Dr. Armand Hammer, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Occidental Petroleum Corporation Investment Incentives and Tax Free Zones Dr. Péter Medgyessy, Deputy Minister of Finance

Mr. Såndor Demosåk, General Manager, Hungarian Foreign

JUNE 14 The Banking System Mr. Janos Fekete, First Deputy President, National Bank of Hungary

Bank of America N.T., Vienna Industrial Outlook Vr. Ferenc Horväth, Secretary of State for Industry Panel of Hungarian Industrialists

Afternoon Address Professor Richard Portes, Director, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London Joint Ventures

Mr. Lászlo Borbély, Director General, Department for International Monetary Affairs, Ministry of Finance Panel of Foreign Companies Moderator: Mr. Tamas Beck, President, Hungarian Chamber of Commerce

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The conference will be held at the Atrium Hyatt Hotel on June 13 and 14. A black of rooms has been reserved for participants at preferential rates. For details please contact the Atnum Hyatt Hotel, Mr. T. Tajthy, Roosevelt Sq. 2. Budapest 1051. Tel: (36-1) 187836. Telex: 22-4954.

The fee for the conference is \$595 or the equivalent in a convertible currency. This includes dinner June 12, coddtails, lunches, documentation and smultaneous Hungarian-English-French-German translation. Fees are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any concellation postmarked on or before May 30. Cancellations after that date

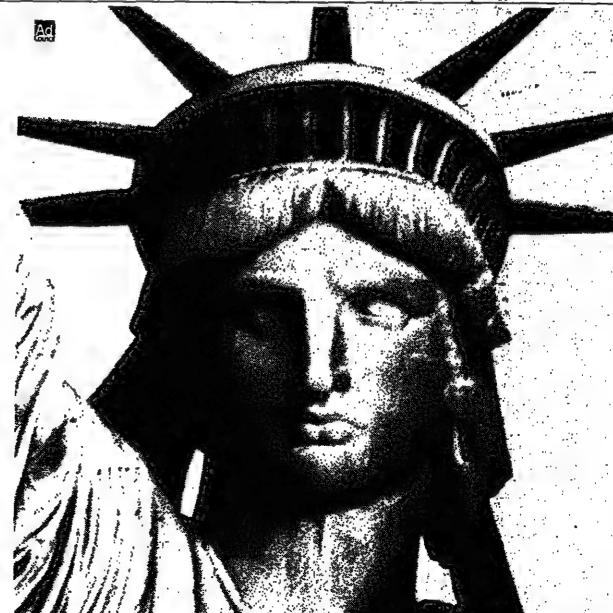
vill be charged the full fee. The conference was organized in association with erpress in Budapest and G. Arnold Teesing B.V. in Amsterdam. Maley, The Hungarian airline, is the official carrier for

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Return to: International Herald Tribune, Conference Office, 181, avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Or telephone: 747 1265. Telex: 613595.

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For nearly a hundred years, the Statue of Liberty has been America's most powerful symbol of freedom and hope. Today the cormsive action of almost a century of weather and pollution has eaten away at the iron framework, etched holes in the copper exterior.

Less than a mile away, on Ellis Island where the ancestors of nearly half of all Americans first stepped onto American soil, the Great Hall of the Immigration Center is a hollow ruin. Rooms are vandalized, walls crumbling in decay.

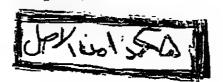
Inspiring plans have been developed to restore the Statue and to create at Ellis Island a living monument to the ethnic diversity of this country of immigrants. But unless restoration is begun now, these two national treasures could be closed at the very time we celebrate their hundredth anniversaries. The 230 million dollars needed to carry out the work is needed now.

All of the money must come from private donations; the federal government is not raising the funds. The statue of Liberty-Ellis Island Centennial Commission appointed by President Reagan is asking every American to contribute... The torch of liberty is everyone's to cherish. Could we hold up our

heads as Americans if we allowed the time to come when she cạn nó longer hold up hers? You can keep the

torch of liberty burning bright: Send your taxdeductible contribution to The Lady, Box 1986, N.Y.C. 10018. Or call, toll free, 1-800-USA-LADY.

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They Complain of Bias in Transition To Competitive Long-Distance System

By Elizabeth Tucker

States — a primary rationale for equal footing with AT&T.

the breakup of American TeleThe process that is currently in the breakup of American Telemay be dead before it takes its first real breath. judge who presided over the break-

lining up to recite a litany of com-

AT&T's competitors will have to fied. spend an additional \$6 billion over the next five years to create long-distance nerworks of sufficient size to compete with AT&T, according to a recent study from Booz Allen & Hamilton Inc., commissioned by GTE Sprint

But the costs of building the networks under the rules prescribed by the FCC are squeezing profit margins so tightly that some companies may not survive, AT&T's rivals long-distance and local companies

You have the cost pressure coming up underneath you at a very substantial rate, plus the burden of expanding immature networks," said William D. English, general counsel of Satellite Business Systems. "The government has got to give you certain advantages

The ground rules that have been established make it questionable whether that competition can prosper," said Theodore F. Brophy, chairman of GTE Corp. "If not, the breakup of AT&T was

an unnecessary act."

"Companies are going to go beland a T&T and it the tocal of t United States Transmission Sys-tems Inc., Lexitel Inc., Allnet Com-bandle the rapid phase-in of equal munications Service Inc. and TDX Systems Inc. — would not mind finding buyers. Many regional companies may be merging in the near future, they say.

Some policy-makers are wondering whether the breakup of AT&T issue in June. was a fruitless experiment, longdistance companies say.

egg, but that is what government is quires a change in local companies, we beginning to conclude," contends telephone-company switching lists, he said. Edward C. Schmults, general counsel for GTE Corp. "There are people at policy levels who ... said to
us maybe this is a natural monopoly after all,"

Analysts say the long-distance conversion is accomfuture is not a cheery one.

"Our general outlook is the
not that attractive a business
Marianne G. Bye, a telecom

AT&T sees a different picture. According to Alfred Partoll, executive vice president for external af-

Dutch Gas Firm

Arranges Facility

Of \$300 Million

International Herald Tribune

PARIS - Nederlandse Ga-

advances facility, with a \$100-million back-up line of credit.

the lead manager, Citicorp In-ternational Bank, said Monday. This is the first such facility

market for the borrower, a nat-

ural-gas concern that is 50-per-

cent owned by the Netherlands

The charge for the five-year standby facility will be 1/16 percent, or 6.25 basis points,

whether or not the line is used.

The charge to draw will be at a margin of 6.25 basis points over

the London interbank offered

rate, rising another 7.5 basis

points if more than half of the

facility is drawn in any one

year. A basis point is a hun-

dredth of a percentage point.

A tender panel will arrange

the sales of Europotes, which

or European currency units,

and of acceptances which can

fairs at AT&T Communications Washington Post Service Corp., the long-distance arm of WASHINGTON — The transition to a competitive long-distance are getting exactly what they asked telephone system in the United for - the chance to compete on an

phone & Telegraph Co. — is not working, tivals of AT&T assert.

They say that if the federal government does not step in, competition may be dead before it talks its first time.

MCI Communications Corp.,
GTE Sprint, Satellite Business SysThis is a process of competition,
This is a process of competition, business winners and business losplaints to the Federal Communica-ations Commission and to Congress. official, who declined to be identi-

At the heart of the dispute is a complex issue involving the con-nections between long-distance companies and local phone compames that permit long-distance calls

competitors had complained before the FCC and the courts that the close tie-in between AT&T's was an unfair and anticompetitive other 5.6 percent in June.

that disadvantage, the FCC permit-ted the competitors to pay less to and incentives as to why you are spending all that money, he added.

The ground rules that have footbold in the long distance mar-

> With the breakup, in January 1984, AT&T's local companies were broken away. AT&T kept the long distance business, and the FCC established a plan to give AT&T and its rivals equal access to the local companies at an equal cost. Equal access would be phased

But now the rivals say they can't access under rules that they say favor AT&T.

Sprint, SBS, MCI and other long-distance competitors are appealing to Congress, which will assigned to AT&T. That is a travesty; it's totally unfair," Mr.

AT&T, on the

The particular rules that grieve The particular roles that grieve AT&T's rivals center on the con-"I see no indication the government is ready to unscramble the changes to equal access, which re-

local companies.

By Axel Krause

sored report issued on Monday

onal Herald Tribune

PARIS — A government-spon- port.

tional commercial television chan- Fabius might announce some con-

tions, to compete with the three within several weeks.

state-controlled channels. "The new liberty m

CONSUMER COSTS FOR PHONE SERVICE BASED ON CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 1977=100 170 INFLATION 150-LOCAL PHONE CHARGES 130 LONG-DISTANCE PHONE CHARGES 120-OCAL PHONE CHARGES HAVE RISEN RAPIDLY WHILE LONG DISTANCE CHARGES HAVE DECLINED. MARCH '85 SOURCE Bureau of Labor Statistic

to go through.

Prior to the breakup of the Bell are expected to be converted to the that supportive for the competitors system. MCI and the other small service by the end of 1985 and all of AT&T.

"Sprint will lose money this year,

AT&T's competitors need fur-Customers of AT&T's competitue that discounts, they say, even where equal access has been attained. "Maybe an additional discount is the customers didn't face. To offset that discount of Sprint and MCI invested \$1 billion each in expanding their networks last year and likely will spend the same amounts next year, despite the squeeze.

Both Sprint and MCI invested \$1 billion each in expanding their networks last year and likely will spend the same amounts next year, despite the squeeze.

MCI's profits plummeted last count or phased-in discount is the best way to go," said Donald G. Prigmore, president of Sprint. "We Prigmore, president of Sprint. "We should pay like amount for like services."

MCI's profits plummeted last year to \$59.2 million from \$155.7 million in 1983 because of increased competition and distinct the services."

> merely the technical provision of networks. convenient "Dial 1" service to customers, according to V. Orville MCI reported income of \$40.45 Wright, president of MCI.

make sure competition takes hold, an antitrust case against the Bell and that no predatory pricing is operating companies. allowed on AT&T's part so competition is nurtured. AT&T must be quarter of 1985 in its communicadistance market, he said.

distance company when equal acesty; it's totally unfair," Mr. Wright said.

Marketing efforts of long-distance companies are seriously impeded, because they cannot get cus-tomer lists from local telephone going strong analysts said. companies, while AT&T has the In the first quarter of 19

Analysts say the long-distance

"Our general outlook is that it is not that attractive a business," said fit of a discount on payments to the cations analyst with Prudential petition is a shakeout in the form of oral companies.

Bache Securities Inc. "We don't mergers, acquisitions and outright One-third of all telephone lines think the regulatory environment is deaths. FCC officials say.

French Study Backs Commercial TV

urged the establishment of two na-tional commercial television chan- Fabius might announce some con-satellite, known as TDF-I, all of

nels in France, as well as local sta- crete steps based on the report. France and neighboring countries

state-controlled channels.

The new liberty must respect
The report, commissioned by the actual balance among objectestablished for the national channels.

Prime Minister Laurent Fabius in tives [for national television] almels, as well as for local stations,

January, was designed to guide the ready defined, television stations which also would be financed by

government in allowing private already established, and large gov- advertising. Mr. Bredin told report-

groups to establish television oper- erament projects being devel- ers that it was too early to deter-

stions, a step that would end the oped," the report said.

The last reference was to the sion established after World War building of a four-channel televiestablished.

II. sion satellite to be launched in July
Our recommendations are prudent, open and designed to avoid billion-franc (\$6.38 billion) plan to the sovernment-

the kind of anarchy [in television] provide cable service to at least backed pay television channel that we have seen in certain foreign four million homes, hotels, banks countries," said Jean-Denis Bredin, and other outlets in the 1990s.

a lawyer and consultant who head- The report said the two national

ed the group that prepared the re- channels, which would be financed

port. by advertising, would have a poten-Government officials declined to tial audience of about 17 million

could be covered.

lines by the end of 1986, so costs are rising rapidly.

Adding to the pressure, AT&T obscripted by the shift in costs will drop its long-distance rates anather continue to pay high access

Both Sprint and MCI invested \$1

creased competition and rising The equal-access process is not costs for connections to the local

In the first quarter of this year million, which includes an out-of-Rather, he said, the FCC must court settlement with U.S. West for

closely watched, because it still tions services group because of in-dominates the \$51.6-billion long-creased costs associated with equal access, according to a company spokesman. Profits sank from \$82 The list of problems includes a spokesman. Profits sank from \$82 process in which virtually all cusmillion in 1983 to \$67 million in iomers who don't chose a long 1984, with revenue more than halved from \$1.3 billion to \$578

> AT&T, on the other hand, has started turning around. While in 1984 AT&T earned \$1.4 billion trailing its predictions of \$2.1 billion, its long-distance business is

In the first quarter of 1985 the long-distance giant enjoyed a 34percent increase in first-quarter earnings of \$354 million, compared with \$226 million for the first quarter of 1984.

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be denominated in dollars or British pounds.

Broker's Fall (Continued from Page 11)

extent," said Alan J. Brody, the Cornex president. "On the other U.S. Income, Spending Up Sharply in April

ers and Comex will participate, although the exchange does not ad-But estimates of the real losses

from the Volume collapse vary

widely. One customer with a thriv-

ing options trade has been put entirely out of business.
"We had one account, only at Volume." said Ronny Apfel. 24, a recovery going, trader who, with a partner, had The Federal Reserve Board, wortrader who, with a partner, had made \$1.3 million in six months trading gold options. The account as seized by the clearing associa-tion and liquidated so haphazardly. Mr. Apfel said, that he lost all that money and faces an additional \$1.7-million deficit. They took ev-

BIS Challenges Theories on Dollar Strength (Continued from Page 11) "This massive turn in the flow of in the U.S. current-account balance ing sector's relactance to play a bank-related funds helped to offset was not a shift in nonbank investmajor intermediary role in Third the simultaneous sharp deteriorations' asset preferences in favor of

tive lending outlets outside the wrote. United States.

Comex Probes from the Euromarket via the U.S. the dollar," the analysis said.

mild recession next year. The group said 58 percent of

suffer a mild recession next year.

Monday said the big April gains in

spending and income should pro-

vide needed momentum to keep the

ried about the weak January-

March performance, announced

Friday a half-point cut in its dis-

most dramatic move the central

However, economists contacted

World financing, in conjunction tion in the U.S. current-account the dollar and the United States—with sagging demand for international balance and a slowdown in other this preference was already very tional bank credit in the major incapital flows to the United States. marked before 1983 when the U.S. dustrial countries other than the As a result, the dollar continued to current account was still in surplus United States, meant that there appreciate despite the severe dete-were more funds available in the rioration in the underlying U.S. the banks' international lending Euromarket than there were attrac- balance-of-payments position," he away from new credits to the deve

"In other words, the behavior of "This exerted downward pres-sure on Eurodollar interest rates first nine months of 1984 was a key and led to a large reflux of funds element in the unusual strength of

oping countries to credits to the U.S. economy," Mr. Myer wrote. In short, he concluded, the re-

cent strength of the dollar "had little to do with the safe-haven role of the United States or with banking sector to the United Contrary to widely held beliefs, strengthening confidence in the States," Mr. Myer said.

"Contrary to widely held beliefs, strengthening confidence in the deterioration dollar."

Following suit, most of the na- payments on debt, followed a 0.2

The big gain in consumer spend-ing came in both the purchase of 10 percent from 10.5 percent. The record 2.9-percent gain in durable goods, items expected to those responding to a survey be-after-tax income in April followed last three or more years, and non lieved that the United States would declines of 0.4 percent in March durable goods. Sales of durable declines of 0.4 percent in March durable goods. Sales of durable and an even steeper 0.7 percent in

February. Both declines were caused by in March. IRS computer troubles, which reduced refunds by \$2.4 billion in Climbed by \$7 billion in April fol-February and \$4.1 billion in March. The absence of the refunds

reduced Americans' after-tax income by similar amounts. The Commerce report showed count rate. A reduction in the Fed's that personal income before taxes However, government wages and discount rate its charge on loans to rose 0.6 percent in April following salaries advanced \$4.8 billion in discount rate, its charge on loans to rose 0.6 percent in April following member commercial banks, is the gains of 0.5 percent in March and

gains of 0.5 percent in March and 0.4 percent in February. erything. They put us out of busi- bank can make to signal its intenness. All our trading capital is tions to push interest rates lower as sumption spending, which includes Postal Service employees in settle-The big gain in personal con- due to a retroactive payment to a way to spur a flagging economy. virtually everything but interest ment of a wage contract.

The state of the s

blown into something larger than it is."

(Continued from Page 11)

Association of Business Economists predicted that growing federular all budget deficits and a soaring settlement in which the firm's own-settlement in which t

goods jumped by \$4 billion in April following a decline of \$4.3 billion

lowing a \$3-billion March decline. On the income side, private wages and salaries increased \$6.7 billion in April compared with a gain of \$12.8 billion in March. April, compared with \$1.7 billion in March. The bigger increase was

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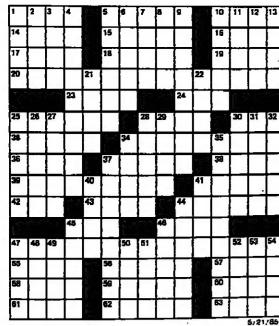
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26 Unplanned 23 "... and -well" 24 Branch 25 Strength 28 Andersen portrayer in 1952

30 Meek lamb 33 Loos or Louise 34 Glow below the mantel 36 Floor unit 37 Firm

38 Fingertip item 39 A mushroom 41 Suburb of Minneapolis 42 Naval off. 43 Partner of crafts 44 Hags

46 Secular 22 Soviet grain 47 Unplanned center 55 Touch upon 25 Photo finish 56 Northern deer 26 Marriage 57 Nastase of the 27 courts 28 Weight units, 58 Warning to for short Nanette

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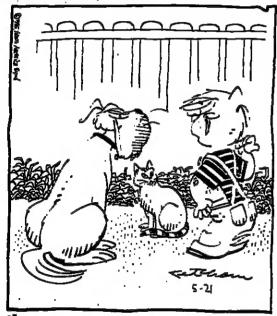
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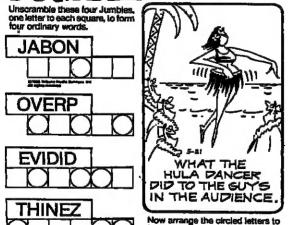
45 Enzyme suffix O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"If I were you guys, I'd stay outa that yard. Pets are Mr. Wilson's peeve."

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee



Jumbles: PARKA TOXIC DROPSY ACCORD Answer: What a person who spends every afternoon watching TV undoubtedly is — A "SOAP" ADDICT

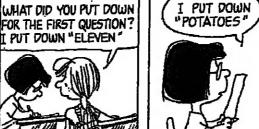
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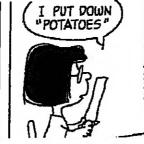


PEANUTS

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I'M BAKING A CAKE FOR TOOTSIE'S BIRTHDAY





BUT I'D LIKE TO DO SOMETHING BLSE FOR HER



















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THE LAST FEW MONTHS!

A CHECK SHE WROTE



MOUNTBATTEN

By Philip Ziegler. 784 pp. \$24.95 Alfred A. Knopf, 201 East 40th Street, New

York, N. Y. 10022. Reviewed by John Kenneth Galbraith In THE early paragraphs of this excellent, fascinating, but not flawless biography. Philip Ziegler tells of the favorite leisure-time

occupation of Lord Louis Mountbatten, Earl Mountbatten of Burma. It was tracing out his genealogy -- no slight task, involving connections extending through an intricate German maze back to Charlemagne or beyond and, in more recent times, establishing him as a greatgrandson of Queen Victoria, a nephew of a czar and czarina and an uncle of the husband of Queen Elizabeth II. No one was ever better served by the accident of birth, or put royal connection to greater use

Family background led to his choice of a naval career. His father, Prince Louis of Battenberg, was at the beginning of World War I the First Sea Lord, effectively the uniformed head, of the Royal Navy but in the violent channing of the day are excelled from office. chauvinism of the day was expelled from office for having an unwholesome German name (later anglicized by the family).

Louis Mountbatten's early navy service was less than routine. It involved such tasks as accompanying the Prince of Wales, later Edward VIII, on journeys of state to Australia and India. He became fully involved with ships at the outbreak of World War II, when, as a destroyer commander, he began to compile

Solution to Previous Puzzle LIGHT GLADRAGS
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ENG SLUE RENEGE
SEETHING LARES ROOST GULP Baseball

one of the war's most remarkable records of disaster. This stemmed from his tendency to proceed at high speeds without evident thought as to what, in the way of other ships, mines or

mina

"all by

Bird's St

MEBOAL

142

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as to what, in the way or other super parties are enemies, he might encounter.

Mountbatten was promoted to the command of a destroyer division and promptly lost his ship at Crete, though here perhaps through no grave personal fault. This led to a promise of further promotion, to the command of an aircraft carrier, from which, mercifully for the aircraft carrier, from which, mercifully for the crew, he was diverted to head Combined Operations. He planned and directed the raid on Dieppe, widely believed the most ill-advised. costly and disastrous operation of the war.
Accordingly, he was promoted to Commander, Southeast Asia Command.

There is little doubt that, throughout, Lord Louis was saved and helped by his toyal connections. But he also had great personal charm. unflagging self-confidence and an overwheiming desire to get things done. All his life Mountbatten was sought out by people who wanted less thought and more action, both of which he could appeal.

which he could provide.

At the end of the war yet another personal quality became evident: With guidance and war yet another personal quality became evident: quality became evident: With guidance are encouragement from Edwina, his rich, talented and unquestionably difficult wife, he could see that the age of imperialism was over. He made this apparent in word and action, extending to association with those seeking independence in association with those seeking independence in Burma. Indonesia and India. He showed his friendship and sympathy for Mohandas K. Gandhi and Nehru, becoming, as even more did Edwina, a devoted friend of Nehru's. This led to the greatest of his assignments, as vice-roy over the partition of India and the proclamation of India and the proclamatic of India and the proclamatic of India and India. mation of Indian and Pakistani independence.

Then, still a relatively young man, he went back to a navy command, tose to be First Sea Lord and eventually was head of all the more or less unified armed services. In these years he became deeply aware of the way nuclear arms were robbing war of its old relevance and enjoyments; judgment was, for him, increasingly an attribute of age. Mountbatten was killed in 1979 at the age of 79 by IRA terrorists.

Mounthatten's career was certainly one of the most diverse and interesting of the time. If Ziegler does it slightly more than justice, that is distinctly better than doing it less.

John Kenneth Galbruith, whose most recent book is "The Anatomy of Power," wrote this review for The Wushington Post.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

THE Windy City Interna-L tional Tournament held at the University of Chicago was won by James Rizzitano of Sharon, Massachusetts, and Vincent McCambridge, a Los Angeles international master.

Each scored 8 1/2 1/2.

This was sufficient to give won by James Rizzitano of Sharon, Massachusetts, and

This was sufficient to give the 24-year-old Rizzitano his final norm for international master rank. He will be formally awarded the title at the International Chess Federation meeting in August,

and achieve his first international master norm.

bert Chow of Chicago.

The offbeat 5 PxP attempts blunder to play 16 QxNP? to keep the game open for piece play without concern for pawn structure. This variation has surprisingly elicited gaffes from some of the game's most unclear whether White has famous players. For example, Alexander Alekhine, in Stuttgart 1937, tried to attack the white center with 5 . . . N. Karoly Honfi-Ivan Farago QB3; 6N-B3, P-B3?!, thus allowing Yefim Bogolyubov to Championship 1973, His captake the upper hand with 7 B-QN5, BxP; 8 O-O, B-Q2; 9 R- rook sacrifice with 19 RxP!

weak 11 B-N5ch?! against the great connoisseur of the French
— Mikhail Botvinnik — who promptly erred with 11 . . . N-B3?, conceding

The strongest move, 11 O-O, leads, after 11 . . . BxN; 12 R-N1 to a gambit in which White's lead in development compensates for the lost pawn,

After 13 N-Q2, Black is pret-ty much forced to exchange contend with 14 N-K4 followed ago game went.
by 15 N-O6. Chow must have seen this by 15 N-Q6.



Position after 18 ... B-Q2

queen); 21 R-B4ch, Q-B4; 22 B-N4!, K-N1; 23 BxQ, PxB; 24 Brian Hartman of Canada with 13 . . . BxN; 14 BxB, for Q-K2 wins easily for White.

tallied 8-3 to take third place otherwise he would have to This was how the Honfi-Far-

The British grandmaster Raymond Keene scored 7-4 to capture fourth place.

Rizzitano needed a good memory and three previously while should continue to a comportable game after no avail. Rizzitano's first new 15...Q-B1; 16 R-N4, QxP, move of the game, 20 RxB1, while should continue to dared.

QN5, BxP, 8 O-O, B-Q2; 9 R
Took sacrifice with 19 RxP!

K1. The point was that

Moroever, in the AVRO 19 . . . PxR; 20 B-N6ch, K
Tournament, the Netherlands B1 (20 . . . NxB; 21 QxNch,

1983, Reuben Fine played the K-K2; 22 B-N4 wins the Via Agence France-Presse May 20 F.T. 30 Index



76ers Win, Stave Off Elimination; Lakers Lead by 3-1 in West Compiled by Our Steff From Dispatches PHILADELPHIA — The Phila NBA PLAYOFFS The Research of the Price of the Phila NBA PLAYOFFS The Research of the Phila NBA PLAYOFFS

delphia 76ers, leading from start to finish, beat the Boston Celtics, 115104. Sunday to stave off elimination in their best-of-seven National Basketball Association semifinal.

Basketball Association semitimal.

But they still are bucking history.

The Sixers trail the Celtics, 3-1, with the fifth game in Boston Garden Wednesday night. No team has overcome a 3-0 deficit in a seven-came series and only four teams

overcome a 3-0 deficit in a sevengame series and only four teams
have come back from 3-1.
In Denver, the Los Angeles Lakers beat the Nuggets, 120-116, Sunday and took a 3-1 lead in their
semifinal. The Lakers can win the

day and took a 3-1 lead in their semifinal. The Lakers can win the Western Conference tirle Wednesday night in Los Angeles.

The 76ers got 26 points from Andrew Toney, 22 from Maurice Cheeks, 21 from Moses Malone and 15 from Indius Erving as they avoided being swept for the first time in 38 playoff series since the team moved from Syracuse in 1964. team moved from Syracuse in 1964.

The Celtics rallied three times in

the final period, twice reducing the the links deficit to eight points and getting to the an unit 109-102 with 1:03 left on a three-Months throws with 42 seconds left and Erving scored a lay-up on a break-away to end the Celtics' begs.

For the first time in the series,

For the first time in the sense, the 76ers stopped Boston's star, Larry Bird, who got 14 points after averaging 24.3 the first three He made only four shots in

games. He made only four shots in The 76ers also got the fast break going that carried them to earlier playoff victories over Washington and Milwaukee. It was the first and Milwaukee. It was the first a 30-21 rebounding edge and only game of the series in which Phila-five turnovers to the Lakers' 15.

delphia has scored 100 points. The 76ers' coach, Billy Comingham, said that "the big key was we ter, then was hurt and did not rewent to Moses a couple of times turn. down the stretch when they were

The 76ers' 265-pound rookie, of the Nuggets' fourth-quarter rai-

me many years ago, but some

the finger was sprained again.

points Sunday afternoon.

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

It would help a right-handed shooter to be able to flex his

"It is not a major injury," he said. "I don't get major

By his own standards, he should have made three or four

closer than the 115-104 victory by the 76ers.

Bird's standards extend beyond his expectations for him-

more shots, which would have made the game a whole lot

self. He has expectations of how his team is supposed to be (intense) and how the Philadelphia crowd should respond to Julius Erving (loyally). He did not mind sitting in the sauna

of a dressing room to explain why just about everything fell short of standards Sunday.

short or standards Sunday.
"I can't use it as an excuse," Bird said, shielding the swollen finger with a towel. "I have to play as well as I can. If I put on a uniform, I don't like to think of it at all.

"It hurts, but it's just another thing you have to accept. I

Bird is probably the best player in the National Basketball

index finger, but Bird said it was his fault, not his finger's, that he made only 4 of 15 shots and finished with only 14

PHILADELPHIA — The right index finger was swollen to double the size at the first knuckle and it did not bend. Those familiar with Larry Bird's medical history said the finger has been somewhat disfigured since a college softball

"Charles is unbelievable," Erving said "It's nice to watch a rising star, especially when he's in your corner."

In Denver, center Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, who scored a game-high 29 points, and forward James Worthy led a fourth-quarter flurry that gave the Lakers victory.

With Abdul-Jabbar dominating the rebounding and feeding team-mates for four baskets underneath, the Lakers built a 110-102 lead with live minutes to play.

Denver — playing without leading scorer Alex English the last 17 minutes, because he had injured his shooting hand — battled back behind forward Calvin Natt, who

scored eight straight points.

Back-to-back three-point baskets by Elston Turner and Mike with 1:01 left. But Worthy, re-bounding from first-half fouls to get 11 of his 19 points the last period, scored on a tip-in — the Lakers' fifth shot at the basket —

The Nuggets' coach, Doug Moe, said it "seemed like the ball was

"If we hadn't gotten that offensive rebound, Denver would have had a lay-up at the other end because we had everyone under-

shooting, making 65 percent in the first half, but still trailed by 70-68. The Nuggets shot only 46 percent that half, but got 16 more shots off

English had 26 points that half, got a basket early in the third quar-

"That has to rank with one of the mounting a rally and he got some most courageous performances I big baskets for us." have ever seen," said Abdul-Jabbar



Plate umpire Harry Wendelstedt interrupted Sunday's game in Philadelphia to shoo away a bird that had landed on the field. It was no lark for Phillies, who lost to the Dodgers, 3-2.

a slow start and everybody sort of followed my l

and call a technical foul on the Celtics.

Robert Parish flew out of the end zone and caused Parish to

stumble into the seats, not exactly what you want for a tired

It was the kind of game any athlete and any team would

with a 3-1 advantage in the series, and Bird expects to play.

"If I can walk and talk, it's not a major injury," he said.

Cubs Lose Ace Sutcliffe To Severe Muscle Injury

ATLANTA - The Chicago Cubs lost Cy Young Award win-ning pitcher Rick Sutcliffe for possibly three weeks Sunday when he severely pulled a hamstring muscle, club officials said. He was to be examined Monday in Chicago by

the team doctor. Sutcliffe was hurt in the second inning of a 3-0 loss to the Braves as he dashed to first base to avoid being doubled up on a ground ball.
"I felt the burning halfway down
the line," he said. "The next step, I
felt like I'd been shot. I just col-

The Cubs' trainer, Tony Garo-falo, said, "Rick has got a severe pull to the hamstring and we'll let the doctor re-evaluate him. He was in a lot of pain. Because of the trauma of the injury, we couldn't evaluate him now, with all the blood and swelling inside the leg.

The minimum on a hamstring pull is usually 10 days, but it could ncrease depending on the severity. three weeks or longer."

Before the injury, Sutcliffe had given up a two-run home run to Atlanta's Dale Murphy.

Sutcliffe, whose arrival in Jur of last season proved to be the crucial piece in the Cubs' 39-year search for post-season inclusion, is the ace of the staff. A prolonged injury would seriously hinder the Cubs' chances of repeating as NL East champs, especially with the

team's unexpected poor hitting. Sutcliffe, 28, entered Sunday's game with a 2.11 earned-run aver- go-ahead runs. age and a 5-4 record. Last year, the 6-foot-7, 215-pounder went 16-1 with a 2.69 ERA after Cleveland traded him to Chicago on June 13. Chicago entered the weekend series with the league's best ERA, 2.48. Atlanta's 3.73 was next to last, but Steve Bedrosian and two relievers gave up only seven hits.

Kevin McReynolds and Terry Kennedy each drove in two runs in Montreal to help San Diego's Andy Hawkins improve to 8-0 and join Atlanta's Rick Mahler as the major league's only eight-game winners.

"Basically, a lot of things are going right for me," said Hawkins, who spent the 1984 season shut-tling between the starting rotation and the bullpen. "I've never had a streak like it, and I hope it lasts a

summers in Terre Haute, Indiana, surge out at select moments. Like after Sunday's sometimes half-baked game.

But the Celtics were 15 points behind after one quarter and never could get close. Biod said be could see it coming in the locker room before the game.

ents. Like after Somony's sometimes many owners grounds it the locker room before the game.

"If I had a regular job as a construction worker, I wouldn't the locker room before the game.

"Our intensity wasn't like it was" Saturday, he said. "I had "Our intensity wasn't like it was" Saturday, he said. "I had "Our intensity wasn't like it was" Saturday, he said. "I had "Our intensity wasn't like it was" Saturday. More than Bird's finger was sensitive. His pride in being a sort of guy who's supposed to have a good start."

The Celtics' first few minutes of the fourth period will Greg Brock homered in the fourth inning in Philadelphia and teammate Mike Marshall in the make a bloopers film clip. It started with them sending only four players onto the court. Cedric Maxwell was supposed to sixth as Los Angeles won behind be out there, but he saw Scott Wedman, a swingman, and he the four-hit pitching of Fernando

assumed Wedman was in at forward rather than guard. The Valenzuela and Ken Howell.

Celtics did not notice; but then again, it took referees Jake
O'Donnell and Jess Kersey 21 seconds to count that high leadoff homer in the ninth, Howell gave up Mike Schmidt's leadoff homer in the ninth, then walked Ozzie Virgil before striking Bird was hardly absolving himself. His half-court bomb to out Glenn Wilson, Jeff Stone and pinch-hitter Greg Gross.

center hobbling on a sprained ankle. And after Quinn Buckner was called for a technical, Bird called, "Wait a minute, I'm not ready" to the officials while Andrew Toney was missing the foul shot. That gave Toney another chance because of Bird's "obstruction" as the officials called it. Cincinnati's Mario Soto continned his success in Pittsburgh by pitching a six-hitter and driving in two runs with a triple and single. He is 8-0 at Three Rivers Stadium. like to forget. The Celtics will be home Wednesday night 11-3 lifetime against the Pirates. Soto lost his shutout with two outs in the ninth, walking pinch-hitter Lee Mazzilli with the bases loaded.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP



Rick Sutcliffe

Mets 3, Giants 2

In New York, a single by How-ard Johnson, who was batting .135. and an error helped the Mets rally for three runs in the sixth, beat San Francisco and raise their record to 23-11, best in the majors.

Trevino, allowed a passed ball that was hitless in his previous 13 athats, fouled off four 3-2 pitches before singling home the tying and

Astros 7, Cardinals 3 In Houston, Enos Cabell, Alan Ashby and Jim Pankovits homered have 18 home runs in their last 18 troit in Oakland. games, and have hit three in a game

Indians 2. Red Sox 1

In the American League, in hits by Vern Ruble and Rich last seven games in an unlikely manager Pat Corrales' doghouse most of the season, drove a one-out single down the left-field line to

score the winning run in the ninth.

Carter said be "watched and prayed" for a moment before running to first, "When you come into the game batting only 205, you can't take anything for granted. My first reaction was to fall on my knees, but I didn't want to get thrown out at first."

Twins 8, Blue Jays 2

Pete Filson supplied three-hit relief for 72 innings in Minneapolis while Tom Brunansky and Tim Teufel homered to help beat To-

White Sox 5, Rangers 1

In Chicago, rookie Daryl Boston broke an 0-for-17 slump and a 1-1 tie with his first major-league homer, supporting the three-hit pitching of Tim Lollar and two relievers against Texas.

Brewers 11, Royals 10 Charlie Moore singled and Kansas City center fielder Willie Wilson's error on the play in Milwau-kee allowed Paul Molitor to score the winning run from first base in

Angels 4. Vankees 1

In Anaheim, California, Brian made the score 2-1, Johnson, who Downing and Ruppert Jones each hit two-run homers to support the six-hit pitching of Jim Slaton and Donnie Moore that ended New York's six-game winning streak. A's 9. Tigers 7

Alfredo Griffin had three hits and drove in two runs and Dave to help beat St. Louis. The Astros Kingman got two RBI against De-

Orioles 2, Mariners 1

Cal Ripken's sacrifice fly with one out in the eighth in Seattle ended the 1-1 tie and Dennis Mar-Cleveland, Boston was held to four timez pitched a seven-hitter for Bal-



Two other Cubs in pain: catcher Jody Davis and first baseman Richie Hebner collided while chasing a foul ball.

SCOREBOARD

can accept it. I've been able to overcome pain."

Baseball

Major League Leaders NATIONAL LEAGUE

G A8 R H Pci.
25 125 25 50 270
31 97 18 14 351
35 126 18 45 346
35 120 18 45 346
36 145 22 50 345
35 133 27 45 338
34 147 23 47 320
33 94 147 23 47 320
33 94 147 23 47 320
33 94 147 23 24 337 Herr StL Wolling Hin Porker Cin VHoyes Phi Cruz Hin glans: Murphy, Atlanta, 27; Herr, St.Louis, 25; Gwynn, San Diego, 24; Garvey, San Diego, 21; Sandberg, Chicago, 23. RB1: Murphy, Atlanta, 34; J.Clark, St.Louis,

RBI: Murphy, Altomoto, 3 J. Clark, St. Louis, 29.

9. Parker, Cincinnafi, 29; Herr, St. Louis, 27.

G. Wilson, Philadelphia, 25.

Hits: Cruz, Houston, 30. Herr, St. Louis, 50:
Parker, Cincinnafi, 49; Gorvey, San Diesa, 47;

Murphy, Atlanta, 45; V.Hoves, Philadelphia.

45.
Doubles: Gerynn, San Diego, 12; Porker,
Cincinnati, 12; V.Hayes, Philodelphia, 11;
Wallach, Montreat, 11; J.Clark, 5t.Louis, 10;
Ray, Pittsburgh, 10;
Triples: Raines, Montreat, 5; Geryns, Son

Major League Standings

20 14 556 18 17 486 16 19 457 14 21 400

San Diego Cincinnati Houston Los Aspeli Attenta San Franc

Woo-Lost/Wineige Pct/ERA: Howkins, Son Diego, 8-0, 1,980, 2,89; Knepper, Houston, 4-4, 1,800, 195; Andujar, St.Louts, 6-1, 857, 3,44; Gooden, New York, 6-1, 857, 1,41; B.Smith, Maintrept, 5-1, 253, 2,95; Trout, Chicoso, 5-1, 233, 2,79

Montrept, 5-1, 203, 2,05; Trout, Chicago, 5-1, 233, 2,00. Strikoetis: J.DeLeon, Pittsburgh, 63; Ryun, Houston, 61; Valenzuela, Les Angeles, 60; Gooden, New York, 57; Soto, Cincinnoti, 58. Saves: Goosage, Son Diago, 10; Le-Smith, Chicago, 9; Reardon, Montreal, 1; Sutter, Al-lanto, 8; Power, Cincinnoti, 7.

AMERICAN LEAGUE AMERICAN LEAGUE

G AB R H Pcl.

Sochie Cot. 32 92 12 24 279
Solas Min 28 89 11 32 369
Whitniar Det 31 122 27 43 352
Brunansky Min 36 122 24 44 345
MDevis Cot. 36 126 37 43 341
Ripken Bit 35 126 23 44 226
Pucketi Alin 36 145 23 53 221
Cooper Mil 31 126 71 49 317
DJ-ledsson See 31 128 19 32 317
DJ-ledsson See 31 128 19 32 317
Rives: MDevis, Cottlond, 37; Ricken, BrittRives: MDevis, Cottlond, 37; Ricken, Britt-

Ross: A.Davis, Ocklond, 37; Rieken, Bolti-more, 28; Hatcher, Allanesola, 27; Whitaker, Detroit, 27; Brunansky, Minnesota, 26; Mur-phy, Ookland, 24. RB1: M.Davis, Oakland, 32; Brunansky.

Doubles: Mattingly, New York, 12; Bucisner, Boston, 11; Gostil, Atlanessota, 11; Hatcher, Minnessota, 11; Hatcher, Minnessota, 12; Hatcher, Minnessota, 14; Hatcher, Minnessota, 4; Pattis, Colifornio, 4; Packeti, Minnessota, 4. Home Russ: M.Davis, Opkiond, 12; Bruncuky, Minnessota, 11; Armon, Boston, 10; Pressey, Sanitle, 10; G.Thornoz, Sectile, 9; Kingman, Optional, 9; Kingman, Optional, 9; Kingman, Optional, 22; Colline, Oakland, 15; Massby, Taronia, 11; Gurcia, Toronto, 10; R.Henderson, New York, 10. Doubles: Mattingly, New York, 12: Buck-ner, Bosion, 11; Goett, Minnesota, 11: Hatch-

PITCHING
Wow-Lost/Winning PcL/ERA: Terreli, De-troli. 40, 10th, 32s; Boddicter, Bullimore, 6-1, 857,290; Controli, Oakland, 5-1, 873, 157; Sare lied with 180. Strictouts: Clamens, Boston, 59; Boyd, Bos-ton, 53; Morris, Detroit, 51; F.Bunnister, Chi-

Son Frontisco, 3; MAWilson, New York, 3; McGen, St.Louis, 3; Samen, Philodelphia, 1

Mome Russ; Murphy, Allania, 11; J.Cioria, St.Louis, 8; Morshol, Los Angeles, 7; Porker, Son Olege, 4; Strowberry, New York, 4. Shelen Roses: Coleman, St.Louis, 24; Dernier, Chicago, 12; Gladden, San Francisco, 12; La.Smith, St.Louis, 12; M.Wilson, New York, 12.

Son Major League Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE

See see 87—2 19 2

Boyd and Gedman; Ruhle, Thompson (8)

Meison (7), James (6)

1, L.—Hough, 3-3. HE

MR.—Cloveland, Bermanard (4), HR.—Cloveland, Bermanard (4)

By Bird's Standards It Was a Bad Loss, but Not a Bad Injury

stay home with an injury like this," he volunteered. "So I'm

construction worker, I wouldn't stay

home with an injury like this. So I'm

star basketball player was pierced by Saturday's boos in the Spectrum aimed at Erving, who in that game made only 1 of 10 shots for 5 points in 29 minutes.

"I felt sorry for him. I was disappointed in the way people treated him," Bird virtually spat out. "An individual like that — tasteless. You won't find a better person in the league

This professional respect did not stop Erving and Bird

not staying home from this job."

'If I had a regular job as a

Transition

American League
CLEVELAND—Recalled Jahl Borkley,
pitcher, from Moine of the International
League, Optioned Commen Costillo, ourfielder, League, Optioned Cormen Costillo, ournesser, to Moline.

KANSAS CITY—Walved Lorry Guro, pitcher, for the purpose of piving blim his unconditional relocate.

ANLWAUKEE—Activated Rick Monthing.

on the 15-day disabled list. Activated Bert MONTREAL—Activated Gary Lucas, pitcher, Optiqued Ed Glynn, pitcher, to inflo-napolis of the American Association. NEW YORK—Named Rich Miller manager of Columbia of the South Altantic League Placed Colvin Schlmidil, pitcher, an the 15-day disabled list. Activated Ron Gordantire, in-fleider, Moved Darryl Strawberry, outfleider, from the 15-day disabled list to the 21-day list.

PITTSBURGH-Sent Rules Belliord, shortstep, to Hawali of the Pocific Coast Langue, Recoiled Ray Krawczyk, pitcher,

FOOTBALL Canadian Foethell Langua TORONTO-Signed Lee Miller, defensive bock.
Matienel Feetboll Largue
SAN FRANCISCO—Staned John Mazur,
auguterbacks Stephen Jordan, kicker: Theo
Windham and Donnie Marehead, wide receivers: Derek Bunch linebocker, and Lynnder

Texas 948 891 886—1 3 8 Chicago 800 161 833—5 7 8 House and Slovett, Brumoner (4): | Letter, Meison (7), James (9) and Fisk, W—Nelson, 3-Ockland
Wilcox, Bair (4), Scherrer (7) and Porrish;
Codfroil, Howell (8) and Heath, W.-Codfroil,
5-), L.-Wilcox, 1-2, HR.-Detroit, Purrish (6),
Builtinare 00: 100: 103-2 5 1
Seattle 00: 180: 908-1 7 0

Belitinere 080 100 010–2 5 1
Sentite 000 110 000–1 7 0
DANortinez and DermoSey; Magre and Scott.
W-DAMortinez, 3-2 L.—Moore, 4-4, HRS—Beltimore, Dwyer (4). Sentite, Phelos (4).
Hew York 000 110 000–1 6 0
Cutternik 000 900 x2a–4 7 3
Whitson, Bardi (7) and Hossey; Skalen.
Moore (5) and Boone. W-Skalen, 4-2, L.—
Whitson, 1-5, 30—Moore (9), HRS—Californio,
Doesning (3), Lones (6).

Downing (3), Jones (4).

Komos City 824 825 256—18 17 2

Mitwester 812 416 851—11 18 3

Gubless, Jones (3), LnCoss (4), Quiserberry
(9) and Wathan: Burris, McClaire (3), Gilison
(7) and Maara, W—Giblant, 41, L—Quiserberry, 3-8, HRS—Konsos City, Matley (4), Mil-

MATIONAL LEAGUE Loc Ampeles 100 101 pag. 3 6
Philodelphia 900 100 001—0 4
Volantuela. Howell (8) and Scioscia; Hud vaneauteia. Howell (5) and Scoscie; Hud-son, Rucker (9) and Virgil, W.—Volentweia, 4-4. L.—Hudson, 1-1. Sv.—Hawell (5), MRS—Los Angoles, Brach (2), Marshall (7), Phillodel-philo, Schmidl (5), Clachandi 62, 299 (63—7 18 0 Pittsburgh 68, 600 (61—3 6 8

St.Aovis #11 801 809—2 7 8 Houston 200 612 200—7 72 0 Tudor, Lohii (7), Alien (8) and Parter: Mo-Tudor, Lohii (7), Allen (8) and Parier: Ma-lists, Dawley (7) and Asithy. W.—Merita, 3-1. L.—Tudor, 1-4. Su—Dawley (2), HRS.—St. Lauke, Von Styke (2), Houster, Cabell (1), Ashthy (2), Penkovits (1), Ckicage 509 509 505—0 ? 8 Altents 286 579 662—2 9 & Sutcliffe, Ruffiven (2), Brusstur (6), Frazier (8) and Davis: Bedrasion, Declinon (6), Sutter (9) and Benedict, W.—Bedrasion, 1-2 (.—Sut-cliffe, 5-4, Sv.—Guiter (3), MRS.—Astondo, Mur-phy (11), Washington (3),

Basketball

NBA Playoffs

English 5-2012-13:29, Notf 11-23-4-28, Turner 5-11 6-8 17. Rehounds: Los Angeles 60 (Worthy 13); Denver 58 (English, Notf 81. Assists: Los CONFERENCE FINALS

(Boston lends series 3-7) Philadelphia at Boston

Football

USFL Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE

8 3 0 .615 305 274 4 4 1 .500 237 304 4 6 8 .500 288 273 3 18 0 .231 218 344 9 3 1 .71 318 245 9 4 8 .872 351 360 9 4 8 .872 351 360 8 4 8 .467 376 251 5 8 0 .285 246 272 3 10 0 .201 172 237 SUNDAY'S RESULTS

Denver 28, New Jersey 24 Artzano 28, Portland 11 44, Los Angeles 7 Soccer

WORLD CUP QUALIFYING

Auto Racing

Monaco Grand Prix

A& 2 logs.
10. Martin Brundle, Britain, Tyrrell-Ford 912. 4 loss. 11. Janathan Palmer, Britain, Zakspeed 841-

Standings in the 1985 World Orivers' Championship offer Sunday's Manace Grand Prixfourth of 14 races:

1. Elle de Angells. Italy, 20 points.

2. (Ite). Aloin Prosi, France, and Michele Albareta, Italy, 18.

4. Petrick Tambov, France, 10

5. Avrian Senné de Silva, Brazil. 9

6. Thierry Boutsen, Belgium, 6.

7. Nigel Manasil, Britain, 4.

8. (Ite). Rame Armoux, France, Andrea de Cesaris, Italy, and NIDJ Laudo, Austrio, 2.

11. (Ite). Dereit Warwick, Britain, and Jacques Leffits, France, 2.

s Leffita, France, 2

Golf

Top finishers and exemps in the Colonial Rational invitation Golf Tournament, which was connected Sunday on the 7,896 yard, per 76 Colonial Country Club course Corey Povis, \$72,000 Bob Murphy, \$54,000 Scott Hoch, \$34,000 Nick Price, \$22,000 68-70-65-67--270 69-68-64-69--272 69-70-70-64--273

Mork O'Megra, \$22,000 Merk O'Menre, 522,000 John Mcbaffev, 515,062 Wille Wood, 515,062 Buddy Gardner, 515,062 Joev Sindelor, 515,062 Alka Scrift, 511,000 D.A. Weibring, \$1,000 Tim Nortis, \$11,000 Mike Danald, \$11,000 April Pfeil \$8.258

SPORTS BRIEFS

Pavin Wins Easily on Colonial Record

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) - Corey Pavin, who led or shared the lead all the way, shot a 2-under-par 68 for a record-breaking four-shot victory Sunday in the Colonial National Invitation golf tournament.

Pavin, who led by at least three shots throughout the final round, got his second victory of his two-year PGA Tour career with a 266 total, the best posted on the Colonial Country Club course. That broke by two shots the course and tournament record set by Lee Trevino in 1978.

Another Nicklaus Is a Golf Winner

PINEHURST, North Carolina (AP) — Jack Nicklaus II won the North and South Amateur golf championship Sunday with a 2-up victory over Tom McKnight of Galax, Virginia, as his father, Jack, watched from

the gallery.

Nicklaus, a member of the University of North Carolina golf team, won the 36-hole match with birdies on the 16th and 17th holes. It was his best showing in amateur play; his father won the tournament in 1959.

Gomez Defeats Lockridge for 3d Title

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico (UPI) - Former world superbantam and teatherweight champion Wilfredo Gomez of Puerto Rico won his third world title Sunday, defenting World Boxing Association junior light-weight champion Rocky Lockridge of the United States with a 15-round

Gomez, 28, raised his record to 42-2-1 with 40 knockouts, becoming the first boxer in the lower weight categories to win three world titles, Lockridge, 26, of Tacoma. Washington, dropped to 36-4 with 30 knockouts; it was his third defense of the title he won in February 1984.

Rutherford Regains Spot in Indy 500

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Three-time winner Johnny Rutherford was one of four drivers late Sunday who bumped their way back into the field for the 69th Indianapolis 500 after having been bumped out themselves. Rutherford, 47, who qualified for his 21st Indy start, finished a dramatic four-lap qualification run in a Cosworth-powered March race car during the final hour of time trials. He joined Kevin Cogan, Ireland's Derek Daly and Indy rookie Rich Vogler, all in March-Cosworths. Indy rookie Michael Roe of Ireland was one of those who lost their spots.

Grand Slam Tennis Bonus Ending

LONDON (UPI) - The \$1 million bonus, introduced three years ago, for winning the Grand Slam will be scrapped when the present contract expires at the end of this year's U.S. Open, The International Tennis Federation announced Monday.

The ITF president, Philippe Chatrier, said that "while we were all thrilled" when Martina Navratilova collected a \$1 million bonus at the French Open last year, already having won the Wimbledon, U.S. Open and Australian Open titles, the money "could be put to much more valuable use in developing the grass roots of the international game." The bonus still could be won by Mats Wilander and Chris Evert Lloyd. who won the Australian Open in December.

days. One of the most outstanding scholars in the field is Professor Heinrich Applebaum, who chairs the President's Commission for

Historical Revisionism. I found Applebaum in a tiny vernment office off Lafayette

Park, tapping away on his He seemed to be grateful for the "What are

you working on?" I asked

He replied. ",'I Was a Teen-age SS Colonel.' Buchwald It is the diary of a child who serves mad ambition to take over the for 14 years as a storm trooper, world. This confirmed our earlier only to become one of the millions

of victims of World War IL" "Where did you find the diary?" "I was tipped off by one of President Reagan's speech writers."
"How do you explain the sudden

interest in historical revisionism?"
Applebaum said, "You can't learn from history unless you rewrite it. The job of the revisionist is to make people forget the past. The neo-historian looks at what has been printed so far and then asks himself, 'Will this hurt or help our present alliances?' If it hurts, then he must reconcile the facts with what is in the nation's best inter-

"Can you give me an example?" "When the revisionists saw that the 40th anniversary of the end of

Goya Painting Is Stolen From Abbey in Spain

GRANADA, Spain - Thieves broke into an isolated abbey and stole a painting attributed to Goya that is valued at nearly \$2 million

and scores of other art treasures. The Sacromonte Abbey contains nearly 4,000 works of art and dropped the bomb on Hiroshima?" 24,000 rare books and manuscripts. "Don't tell me. If we didn't do it. 24,000 rare books and manuscripts. The thieves fled before completing the burglary, leaving dozens of art objects scattered on the floor.

WASHINGTON — There is a would be very sensitive if they were shown in a bad light. So we astory in the United States these signed a crack team of neo-historisigned a crack team of neo-histori-ans to make their role in the unpleasantness more palatable. This book was the result. He handed me a volume entitled "We Were All

> As I leafed through it, he told me: "It proves that Hitler started World War II against the express wishes of the German people. As a matter of fact, we discovered the entire population rose up to stop him from invading Czechoslovakia. Poland and France.

"That's quite a scoop," I said. "You must have done a lot of re-

"We interviewed hundreds of people who lived through those days and couldn't find one who admitted to supporting Hitler's suspicions that Hitler worked

"It sounds as if you've got a Pulitzer Prize winner here," I said. "What's this other manuscript?" That's my revisionist history of the war in the Pacific. It sheds a whole new light on how we got

involved. "In what way?"
"I discovered the Russians bombed Pearl Harbor." "That's one I hadn't heard be-

"They wanted us to think the Japanese had done it so we would declare war on the Axis powers. Roosevelt fell for it hook, line and

"I always thought there was more to Pearl Harbor than any of World War II was coming up, we us had been led to believe. But if realized that the German people the Russians sank our fleet, why did the Japanese capture the Phil-

> "Who says the Japanese cap-tured the Philippines? They were Cubans dressed as Japanese.

I looked over the manuscript and was impressed with what I had read. "If the United States had known who really bombed Pearl Harbor, I'll bet we would never have dropped the atom bomb on

"Who said the United States who did? Applebaum said tersely, "The

Mesopotamia: Cradle of Haute Cuisine?

By Erik Eckholm New York Times Service

T MAGINE a cuisine offering 100 styles of I soup and 18 kinds of cheese. A place where 300 types of bread are made with different flours, spices or fruit fillings and can be ordered in shapes ranging from a heart to a woman's breast. A place where truffle-like fungi are harvested for the table and pickled

grasshoppers are served for snacks. It may sound like latter-day California, or perhaps a three-star in France. But new findings reveal that these varied delights and more were enjoyed at least 4,000 years ago in the Middle East. The princes and priests of ancient Mesonotamia, it turns out, were gastronomes of the first order, their chels were

Mesopotamia, the strip of land between the rivers Tigris and Euphrates that is now part of Iraq, has long been called the cradle of civilization. Now it may also become known as the birthplace of haute cuisine.

Deciphering cuneiform symbols on stone tablets housed at Yale University, the French scholar Jean Bottero has discovered what are by far the oldest extant recipe books. Written in Akkadian, an ancient Babylonian language, the recipes were apparently carved onto stone around 1700 B. C. Previously the tablets had been thought to contain pharmaceutical formulas.

Bottero, an eminent Assyriologist and a good cook himself, wrote in the current issue of Biblical Archeology magazine that the tab-lets revealed "a cuisine of striking richness. refinement, sophistication and artistry, which is surprising from such an early period. Previously we would not have dared to think a cuisine 4,000 years old was so advanced."

The best-preserved of the tablets features 25 recipes, with a heavy emphasis on aromatic meat stews. Stag. gazelle, kid, lamb, mutton, and pigeon and other birds are to be prepared in, among other concoctions, a red stew, a clear stew, a tart stew and a stew with bread crumbs sprinkled on top.

Garlic, onions and leeks are favored flavorings, but mint, juniper berries and what ap-pear to be mustard, coriander and cumin are also called for, along with some unfamiliar

These recipes are not for the culinary amateur. Often just a few lines long, they list essential ingredients laconically, leaving quantities and cooking times to the discretion the cook. In this they resemble modern cookbooks written for the use of professional chefs such as Auguste Escoffier's "Guide Cu-

Up to now, the earliest preserved cook-book worthy of the name had been that of Apicius, a Roman gourmet whose "On Culinary Art" was probably compiled in the fourth century A. D. Some Greeks are known to have collected recipes, but only tantalizingly brief references, by one Athenaeus of iar, the Mesopotamian master chefs were all

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Noblemen drinking toasts at banquet in ancient times.

Naucratis in his second-century work "The

Learned Banquet," have survived.

To the unending frustration of culinary historians, cooking technique is ignored in the Bible. Archaeologists can surmise what basic foods the Egyptians ate, but nary a hieroglyphic recipe has been found to tell how they prepared them.

In addition to the newly deciphered tablets, other written records, artistic depictions and archaeological remains indicate the wide range of foods enjoyed by the Babylonians and their predecessors in Mesopotamia, the Sumerians. One text, a sort of Sumerian-Akkadian Akkadian-Sumerian dictionary on 24 stone tablets, provides terms in the two languages for 800 different foods and beverages. Other artifacts suggest that a complete menu of available consumables would be twice that long.

The choices, at least for the elite, included meats both domestic and wild fish, turtles and shellfish, and a host of grains, vegetables, tubers, fruits, mushrooms and herbs. One text even describes meat-stuffed intestinal casings, the world's first sausages. A basrelief portrays a servant carrying a plate of pomegranates and pickled grasshoppers.

In another pattern that may sound famil-

men, whereas in ordinary households the women invariably did the cooking. The masters prepared feasts for the upper classes in spacious, well-equipped kitchens and with access to costly ingredients.

Would-be experimenters with the ancient recipes should beware, Bottéro warned. Recreating the Mesopotamian dishes would be practically impossible, and not just

because of the difficulty of matching ingredi-ents precisely. Every cuisine, he observed, "is made up primarily of tricks of the trade." Without a chance to watch a Babylonian James Beard demonstrate proper technique, one could not hope to reproduce the gustatory magic encapsulated in the cuneiform sym-

Just how tasty today's epicures would find the dishes is uncertain in any case.

"It appears that their concept of good food and ours are worlds apart," said Bottero.

"For instance, they adored their food soaked in fats and oils, they seem obsessed with every member of the onion family, and, in contrast to our tastes, salt played a rather minor role in their diet."

He nominated modern Turkish-Arabic cuisine as the likely evolutionary descendant of the cooking traditions created by the master

Honoring T. E. Lawrence

tiny country church at Moreton, England, to commemorate Lawrence of Arabia, one of the greatest and most mysterious of English war heroes, who died 50 years ago in a motorcycle accident. A handful of his surviving comrades-in-arms joined young men and women to honor the hero of the World War I Arab revolt against the Turks, who won fame and glory and then threw it up to live in obscurity as T. E. Lawrence in Moreton, 130 miles (208 km) southwest of London. Lawrence's motorcycle accident occurred a few miles from there on May 13, 1935, and he died six days later, aged 46. A week of film shows, exhibitions and con-certs in his honor were climaxed with Sunday's service.

Rules have been agreed on for a rematch for the world chess chamionship. The match will be staged in September at a site still to be picked. The match will be between the reigning champion, Anatoli Karpov, and his challenger, Gary Kasparov. The International Chess Federation's president, Florencio Compomanes, halted the first match Feb. 15 in Moscow after 160 days, ruling that it appeared to be a stalemate. The federation's executive council, meeting in Tunis, has now decided that the champion will be the player who wins six consecutive games in the rematch. If neither Karpov, 33, nor Kasparov, 21, manages that feat, the winner will be the player who has the highest score at the end of 24 games. In the past the winner took five-eighths of the winnings and loser three-eights. In the rematch each will receive 5 percent of the winnings per victory.

A draw will give each player 1 percent of the total winnings, and 1 percent will go to the Commission for Assistance of Chess in Developing Countries. What is left at the end of the match will be divided, with the winner getting 62.5 per-cent and the loser 37.5 percent.

The Italian mountain climber Reinhold Messner, moving closer to his goal of scaling all 14 of the world's 26,000-foot (7,900-meter) peaks, has conquered Dhaulagiri, leaving him two short, government officials said ir. Katmandu, Nepal. officials said ir. Katmandu, Nepal.

The 40-year-old adventurer, accompanied by Hans Kammer
companied by Hans Kammer
prize Oct. 13.

Hundreds of admirers packed a lander, 29, of Taulers. Italy, spent three days on the northeast side of the 26,951-foot mountain before reaching the summit May 15. Messner, of Villinos, Italy, the only man to climb Everest solo, has now scaled 12 of the tall peaks, in Pakistan, Nepal and China, in 15 years.
To reach his goal he must now climb Lhotse and Makalu.

An American psychologist has been appointed Britain's first professor of parapsychology, a post endowed by the estate of the late writer Arthur Koestler and his wife. Cynthia. Edinburgh University an-nounced that Robert Morris, 42, a senior research scientist in the School of Computer and Information Science at Syracuse University, had been chosen from 30 applicants for the Arthur Koestler chair of parapsychology. The £18,000-a-year (\$22,700-a-year) chair was sef up with a £500,000 endowment from the wills of Koestler and his wife, who died in a suicide pact in March 1983.

A Knwaiti princess who admit-ted that she beat her two maids with metal wires and a riding crop was given a six-month suspended sentence, fined the equivalent of \$630, and ordered to pay the women a total of \$3,456. Judge John Hayman told Princess Simiya Alsa-bah, 30, before sentencing her in-London that she had inflicted "barbaric" beatings on the two maids, Samsal Ariffa, 26, from Sri Lanka, and Lexmi Swami, 45, from India. In February her sister, Princess Faria Alsabah, received a similar sentence for beating the same

Mayor Teddy Kollek, 73, of Jerusalem has been selected as the 1985 winner of the peace prize awarded. by the West German Organization of Book Dealers, the group said in Frankfurt, Kollek was cited by the organization for his "years of tire-less effort in speaking out for Israeli-Arab reconciliation - and his courage in making unconventional decisions," the book dealers said. The 25,000-Deutsche mark (\$8,333) prize, established in 1950, is awarded annually by the West

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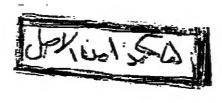
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